# 2018-2019学年下学期英语Ⅱ期末考试复习资料

Xiaohei

**1、听力30%**

1）短对话4个，4分(课外)

2）长对话2篇，8分(课内1篇，课外1篇)

3）短文3篇，18分(课内1篇，课外2篇)

注：课内材料复习范围为视听说教程1-8单元。

**2、阅读理解30%**

1）15选10一篇，10个题，10分

注：选自课外材料。

2）深度阅读四篇，10个题，20分

注：一篇课内，三篇课外，其中一篇与课文主题相关。

**3、词汇结构10% (0.5’\*20)**

注：主要考查每课的重要语言点、词汇短语、出现的重要语法点。单元课后练习都涵盖了本课的主要语言知识，是主要出题范围。含Text B词汇30%。

**4、完形填空5% (0.5’\*10)**

注：书上背诵段落，填词或短语。

**5、翻译10% (2’\*5)**

英译汉，翻译5句课文A原句。

**6、作文15%**

题目与读写教程课文主题相关。

Vocabulary and Structure

1. – "Do you regret paying so much for the dog?"

– "No. I would be happy to pay \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for him."

A. as much as twice

B. twice as much

C. twice as many

D. much twice

2. Having gone through all the hardships, she has changed a lot, and she is no longer the cheerful girl \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she was five years ago.

A. that

B. what

C. which

D. whom

3. If the emergency rescue supplies are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the earthquake survivors will be in great trouble and they may be on the edge of death.

A. incapable

B. inadequate

C. invalid

D. invisible

4. A suspected man may deny a charge, but his fingerprints can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him even when there is nothing else to even say who he is.

A. justify

B. simplify

C. identify

D. notify

5. Sometimes the real antique and the imitated one are nearly the same and even the experts would find it hard to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them.

A. disapprove

B. diagnose

C. disregard

D. distinguish

6. The combination of virtual and traditional learning will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the scope of every lesson and increase the students' interest.

A. exceed

B. expand

C. explore

D. exhaust

7. I don't like going to these magnificent restaurants. There are always a lot of people; \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, it's too expensive and takes too long to get the seat.

A. therefore

B. somehow

C. nevertheless

D. moreover

8. Though having been living in the States for more than 10 years, she still has a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ British accent when she talks.

A. sensitive

B. narrative

C. distinctive

D. representative

9. Repeated failures lead to success and prove to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to us as we experiment every day to find out the right way of doing things.

A. substantial

B. influential

C. beneficial

D. potential

10. Mr. Collins argues that it is unrealistic for his secretary to do anything for any real purpose before she has reached the level of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with computers.

A. proficiency

B. accuracy

C. sufficiency

D. deficiency

11. Due to the unpredictable changes of weather, we bought an extra supply of coal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of a severe winter.

A. in anticipation

B. in obligation

C. in association

D. in cooperation

12. You will have to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yourself to a completely new life in college because it's a lot different from high school.

A. appeal

B. apply

C. thrust

D. adjust

13. It's not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that he should be assigned to the job since he is new and has no experience at all in this particular field.

A. advisory

B. advisable

C. advised

D. advising

14. The average life \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for Americans is now more than 74 years because of their more active lifestyles and good medical care for senior citizens.

A. potential

B. expectation

C. span

D. length

15. When being checked at customs, I am \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ make a declaration of all purchases and gifts acquired in the country.

A. engaged to

B. resolved to

C. obliged to

D. committed to

16. Now the president \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that inflation was a much more serious threat to the sliding national economy and that what was needed was a much tighter control of the money supply and the budget deficit.

A. proclaimed

B. supported

C. exclaimed

D. sustained

17. People in the community hope all the measures against air pollution, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ suggested by the local government, will be seriously considered here.

A. while

B. since

C. that

D. as

18. When he bought Penny her favorite book, the Harry Potter book series, she gave him a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, sweet smile of thanks.

A. genuine

B. actual

C. real

D. authentic

19. US military forces are fully prepared to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the military mission once the order is given by the President.

A. explore

B. explode

C. execute

D. exclude

20. Einstein wrote to President Franklin Roosevelt and suggested that the United States should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ its atomic research program and make building the bomb a top priority.

A. accelerate

B. calculate

C. accumulate

D. speculate

21. Professor Chen complained that he had been unable to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ any Ph.D. students for more than five years and it seemed that no one wanted a doctorate in humanities.

A. regulate

B. recruit

C. reject

D. release

22. Since your daughter is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to catch a cold, you'd better take her to a hospital and give her a thorough physical examination.

A. liberal

B. reliable

C. logical

D. liable

23. Opinion polls are now beginning to show the consensus about the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that high unemployment is probably to stay.

A. prospect

B. prosperity

C. aspect

D. scope

24. World War II, the most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ war in history, was a disaster for humankind, in which about 60 million people lost their lives.

A. representative

B. competitive

C. objective

D. destructive

25. The new government has decided to invest more to create jobs, expand education, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ health care, and reduce taxes by adopting a series of new policies.

A. revise

B. reform

C. reduce

D. release

26. The quality of the faculty and graduate students, combined with a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ scientific atmosphere, makes the university a unique place to pursue graduate study.

A. corresponding

B. outstanding

C. demanding

D. understanding

27. What is somewhat encouraging is that all participants from the European Union now sense the pressure of working toward \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the debt crisis.

A. solutions

B. evolutions

C. foundations

D. donations

28. You have to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and cancel your marriage plan without any hesitation if you think that he is not reliable and responsible.

A. romantic

B. realistic

C. optimistic

D. pessimistic

29. The continual source of our strength was our mutual trust and respect and time will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ what we feel about each other.

A. confirm

B. guarantee

C. admit

D. secure

30. During economic crisis, people don't feel safe to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their money in any financial program recommended even by banks with good reputations.

A. reserve

B. entrust

C. invest

D. save

31. Not only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ difficult to light, but it also smelled of oil. I simply cannot bear it, so would you please replace it with something else for lighting?

A. was it

B. it made

C. did it made

D. it was

32. The young man had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some clever ideas that helped the company make huge profit; consequently, the young man was promoted quickly.

A. come out

B. come up with

C. come up to

D. come up

33. Professor Smith and Professor Corley \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in giving us lectures. This week Professor Smith will lecture, so you won't be able to meet Professor Corley for your paper.

A. altered

B. alternated

C. changed

D. shifted

34. No matter how successful we are or how much we have achieved so far, we shouldn't get \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ since there are more difficulties ahead of us.

A. encouraged

B. contented

C. satisfactory

D. depressed

35. It has been reported that the old houses are to be torn down in order to make \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for a new post office for the neighboring communities.

A. road

B. path

C. avenue

D. way

36. If you want to join the student club on campus, you must \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by its rules no matter who you are and what you do.

A. comply

B. abide

C. observe

D. obey

37. On January 1st, people usually make a New Year's \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ such as quitting smoking or losing weight, but it's never an easy job.

A. resolve

B. resolution

C. decision

D. determination

38. The common sense is if you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ drinks, fatty foods, and cigarettes now, you'll be far healthier and live longer for sure.

A. put off

B. set off

C. keep off

D. take off

39. Even though the football team is popular, I'm still \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about its chance of winning, but he absolutely disagrees with me.

A. surprised

B. reluctant

C. reliant

D. skeptical

40. Should the opportunity \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, I'd love to go to Egypt to see with my own eyes the great pyramids, one of the ten civilizations in our world today.

A. rise

B. raise

C. arise

D. arouse

41. I love to walk and do outdoor exercises, so if you are going out for a walk, I'll be only too happy to come along and keep you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. company

B. companion

C. companionship

D. companies

42. He thinks about nothing but playing video games all day long, without any interest in anything else. I think he's totally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to it.

A. obsessed

B. attracted

C. addicted

D. hooked

43. Here are my questions: Can we reach a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on this issue? What if we can't? Who is going to bear the consequences of that?

A. conscience

B. consciousness

C. consequence

D. consensus

44. Being both spoiled and lazy from his childhood, he now feels like a failure, but it is a shame that he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ everyone for his lack of success.

A. criticizes

B. blames

C. charges

D. accuses

45. Jason failed one of the exams, but we should make \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the fact that he had been ill and absent from class for a whole year.

A. permit

B. allowance

C. permission

D. consent

46. The government claims to be trying to do all it can to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ corruptions, but it is usually easier said than done, so the public is pessimistic about it.

A. eliminate

B. cancel

C. ignore

D. fight

47. In my opinion, it is not good \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him for help since he is very selfish and always indifferent to other people and their matters.

A. turns to

B. turning to

C. turn to

D. turned to

48. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the valuable and timely help from their group, we would never have succeeded in our project, which was challenging and time-consuming.

A. Besides

B. Regardless of

C. But for

D. Despite

49. Butch failed all his courses and he was going to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the university.

A. expelled

B. dispelled

C. compelled

D. spelled

50. During the 10-minute drive, he learned from \_\_\_\_\_\_ the major parts of speech in a sentence.

A. scrape

B. scratch

C. scramble

D. scrawl

51. Because they have simplified the whole article and taken some sentences out, it no longer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the message the author intended.

A. converts

B. transfers

C. exchanges

D. conveys

52. The new Lenovo laptop with the butterfly keyboard and the built-in FAX modem is a very modern and pretty \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ machine.

A. profound

B. significant

C. fundamental

D. sophisticated

53. She is a very dedicated person and is actually \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at every aspect of the job she is taking; all she lacks is imagination.

A. sufficient

B. adequate

C. proficient

D. ample

54. Considering the high unemployment rate nowadays, it would be thoughtless to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from your present job before you are offered another one.

A. resign

B. reject

C. retrieve

D. retire

55. The politician was very skillful in persuading people, but this time people criticized him with severe comments as his speech was confusing and full of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. contrary

B. conflicts

C. contrasts

D. contradictions

56. No matter how \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the insane patient's mutterings may seem, they give us some indications of what is on his mind.

A. irrelevant

B. irresistible

C. invisible

D. intolerable

57. Since the safety issue for school children has become more concerned by the public, in certain countries the law \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ parents to send their children to school.

A. obliges

B. conforms

C. imposes

D. submits

58. AIDS has become one of the first killers to human beings. Despite their lack of success so far, scientists have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in their research for a cure for AIDS.

A. suspended

B. retained

C. insisted

D. persevered

59. Language, culture, and personality may be considered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of each other in thought, but they are connected and inseparable in fact.

A. indifferently

B. separately

C. irrelevantly

D. independently

60. I tried very hard to persuade him to join the celebration of his ex-wife's 25th wedding anniversary, but, to my disappointment, I met with a flat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. disapproval

B. reject

C. refusal

D. decline

61. Even though the Red Cross had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a large sum for the relief of the sufferers in the flood-stricken area, many people died of cold and hunger.

A. indicated

B. assigned

C. designated

D. appointed

62. The college is to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a program to provide every possible kind of support to promote students' creative potential.

A. generate

B. open

C. initiate

D. instruct

63. Many countries in the United Nations voted to agree that the use of military forces \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ political ends can never be justified.

A. in search of

B. in pursuit of

C. in view of

D. in the light of

64. If you go to the park every day in the morning, you will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ find him doing physical exercises whether rain or shine.

A. invariably

B. invaluably

C. ordinarily

D. determinedly

65. Even after she'd retired from work, she kept up her habitual practice of rising at the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of dawn since she got used to getting up early.

A. attack

B. track

C. break

D. crack

66. He was the only one who could bear \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in this case because the other eyewitnesses had been killed mysteriously.

A. witness

B. accuse

C. charge

D. notes

67. Students are advised to understand the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ difference in meaning between the two words "surroundings" and "environments".

A. gentle

B. delicate

C. refined

D. subtle

68. As had been expected, the terrorists \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their prisoner in a small dark room. However, they did not chain him to the wall.

A. restrained

B. compelled

C. confined

D. restricted

69. Mike has decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ payment on the car until the company corrects the mechanical defects and anything that cause trouble to the car.

A. suspect

B. suspend

C. spend

D. cut

70. The general manager's \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ directions confused all the employees; they did not know which of the choices was more appropriate for them to take.

A. loose

B. insecure

C. vague

D. arbitrary

71. Professors are sure that the talented student can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ any difficulties that may stand in the way of his final success in his pursuit.

A. overcome

B. manage

C. overtake

D. outcome

72. The court called several \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ witnesses who were able to clarify the real causes of the terrible car accident that happened on the freeway last month.

A. respectful

B. respecting

C. respective

D. respectable

73. I caught a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the car before it disappeared around the corner of the street, but I cannot tell for sure whether it is the car you are looking for.

A. glance

B. glimpse

C. glare

D. gleam

74. According to the report, some well-known scientists believe that there is not enough oxygen on Mars to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ human life.

A. sustain

B. retain

C. remain

D. entertain

75. The police got the order to fire tear gas into the crowd to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the protesters; in addition, they had arrested some of the radicals.

A. scatter

B. attribute

C. spread

D. stretch

76. Ricky's embarrassment when he met his teachers was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; his ears turned bright red and he kept looking down on the ground.

A. obvious

B. grave

C. keen

D. severe

77. Since our research so far has not produced any answers to the problem, we need to adopt a different \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to it.

A. approach

B. manner

C. style

D. method

78. After a year of bitter arguments and careful planning, preparations for the Olympic Games are now \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ smoothly.

A. processing

B. preceding

C. pressing

D. proceeding

79. Because of its geographical position, Germany's \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the situation in Eastern Europe is rather different from Britain's.

A. prospect

B. prosperity

C. respective

D. perspective

80. Astronauts should be very strong in health, so they are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all kinds of tests before they are finally sent up in a spacecraft.

A. subject to

B. prone to

C. objected to

D. bound to

81. She gave \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ directions about the way the rug should be cleaned.

A. explicit

B. brisk

C. transient

D. opaque

82. My sister is quite \_\_\_\_\_\_ and plans to get an MA degree within one year.

A. aggressive

B. enthusiastic

C. ambitious

D. considerate

83. Mike just discovered that his passport had \_\_\_\_\_\_ three months ago.

A. abolished

B. expired

C. amended

D. constrained.

84. Hurricanes are killer winds, and their \_\_\_\_\_\_ power lies in the physical damage they can do.

A. cumulative

B. destructive

C. turbulent

D. prevalent

85. How much of your country’s electrical supply is \_\_\_\_\_\_ from water power?

A. deduced

B. detached

C. derived

D. declined.

86. She cut her hair short and tried to \_\_\_\_\_\_ herself as a man.

A. decorate

B. disguise

C. fabricate

D. fake

87. As soon as the boy was able to earn his own living, he \_\_\_\_\_\_ his parents’ strict rules.

A. defied

B. refuted

C. excluded

D. vetoed

88. We work to make money, but it’s a \_\_\_\_\_\_ that people who work hard and long often do not make the most money.

A. paradox

B. prejudice

C. dilemma

D. conflict

89. Allen will soon find out that the real life is seldom as simple as it is \_\_\_\_\_\_ in commercials.

A. permeated

B. alleged

C. depicted

D. drafted

90. It is hard to tell whether we are going to have a boom in the economy or a \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. concession

B. submission

C. recession

D. transmission

91. A school of painters is said to have \_\_\_\_\_\_ at the time when most of its best paintings were produced.

A. flourished

B. diminished

C. nourished

D. furnished

92. Drivers who \_\_\_\_\_\_ traffic rules or who become involved in accidents are subject to fines and will be issued penalty points.

A. violate

B. commit

C. offend

D. invade

93. I \_\_\_\_\_\_ that you wouldn’t like to stay indoors if it were not raining.

A. conform

B. resume

C. consume

D. presume

94. Many people like white color as it is a \_\_\_\_\_\_ of purity

A. symbol

B. sigh

C. signal

D. symptom

95. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ energy under the earth must be released in one form or another, for example, an earthquake.

A. Accumulated

B. Gathered

C. Assembled

D. Collected

96. Mobile telecommunications \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is expected to double in Shanghai this year as a result of a contract signed between the two companies.

A. capacity

B. potential

C. possession

D. impact

97. Tryon was extremely angry, but cool-headed enough to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ storming into the boss’s office.

A. prevent

B. prohibit

C. turn

D. avoid

98. Petrol is refined from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ oil we take out of the ground.

A. fresh

B. original

C. rude

D. crude

99. I didn’t know the word. I had to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a dictionary.

A. look out

B. make out

C. refer to

D. go over

100. The newspaper did not mention the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the damage caused by the fire.

A. range

B. level

C. extent

D. quantity

Key: 1BABCD BDCCA 11ADBCC ADACA 21BDADB BABAC 31ABBBD BBCDC 41ACDBB ABCAB 51DDCAD AADDC 61BCBAD ADCBC 71ADBAA AADDA 81ACBBC BAACC 91ABDAA ADDCC100

Cloze

**Unit 1 Text A ☆**

The road map provides the **framework** and **guidance** you need for your trip, but it won't tell you **exactly** what trees or flowers you will see, what kind of people you will **encounter**, or what types of feelings you will be **experiencing** on your journey. Here, the vocabulary makes the journey's true colors **come alive**! A good vocabulary **enables** you to enjoy **whatever** you see as you drive along. **Equipped** **with** grammar and a good vocabulary, you have **flexibility** and excellent control. While the road map guides your journey to your **destination**, an **excellent** vehicle helps you to **fully** enjoy all of the sights, sounds and experiences **along the way**.

**Unit 2 Text A ☆**

In summary, the humanities help to create **well-rounded** human beings with **insight** and understanding of the **passions**, hopes and dreams common to all humanity. The humanities, the ancient **timeless** **reservoir** of knowledge, teach us to see things differently and **broaden** **our horizons**. They are as useful and **relevant** in our modern age as they have always been. Doesn't it **make sense** to spend some time **in the company of** the humanities, our **outstanding** and **remarkable** treasure of knowledge? Who knows how famous YOU might become!

**Unit 4 Text A ☆**

**Despite** Butch's somewhat wild character, at his **core**, he is always a perfect gentleman and **deserves** a lot of **credit** for that. True, he'd sometimes **take the liberty of** displaying his love by **planting** a kiss on my lips **right** in front of my **astonished** friends who watched and **disapproved**. But the truth is we had a **pure** and **responsible** relationship for seven full years. Sitting by the **palm** trees, **hand in hand**, we would listen to **romantic** songs, watch the sunset, and **weave** dreams of being together with children **of our own**, forever.

**Unit 5 Text A ☆**

What happens as we take in these **contradictory** but explicit messages? What are the **psychological** and social consequences of this **campaign** to control our spending habits? On one hand, we want more things because we want to satisfy our **material appetite**. Most of us **derive** pleasure from **treating** ourselves. On the other hand, a little voice inside us **echoes** those **upright** messages: "Watch out, **take stock of** your life, don't let your attention get **scattered**. **Postpone** your desires. Don't **fall into debt**. Wait! **Retain** control over your own life. It will make you stronger.

**Unit 7 Text A ★★★**

To some **extent**, the male-female differences **come down to** conflicting styles. One female vice-president discussed the time she **burst into tears** during a meeting. "Men think that tears are a **nuclear weapon** in a **conventional** war. They **take exception to** a woman crying, **inferring** that she's feeling unhappy or **violated**." The men **failed to** understand that what **prompted** her tears was not hurt but **genuine** rage. "When we cry, it's because we have all this **valid** rage that has no **appropriate** release." she says. "Women cry; men get **relief** by **going on with** the **offense** or by **veiling** their feelings to appear **composed**.

E-C Translation

**Unit 1 Text A**

**a.** To him, I am a tedious oddity: a father he is obliged to listen to and a man absorbed in the rules of grammar, which my son seems allergic to. (Para.1, L2)

对他而言，我是一个乏味的怪物：一个他不得不听其教诲的父亲，一个还沉湎于语法规则的人，对此我儿子却似乎颇为反感。

**b.** Schools fail to adequately teach the essential framework of language, accurate grammar and proper vocabulary, while they should take the responsibility of pushing the young onto the path of competent communication. (Para.7, L5)

学校有责任教会年轻人进行有效的语言沟通，可他们并没把语言的基本框架——准确的语法和恰当的词汇——充分地传授给学生。

**c.** Perhaps, language should be looked upon as a road map and a valuable possession: often study the road map (check grammar) and tune up the car engine (adjust vocabulary). (Para.11, L1)

也许，语言应该被看成是一张路线图和一件珍品：我们要常常查看路线图（核对语法）和调整汽车的引擎（调节词汇）。

**d.** Learning grammar and a good vocabulary is just like driving with a road map in a well-conditioned car. (Para. 11, L3)

学好语法和掌握大量的词汇就好比拿着路线图在车况良好的车里驾驶。

**Unit 2 Text A**

**a.** Most importantly, studying the humanities invests us with great insight and self-awareness, thereby releasing our creative energy and talent in a positive and constructive manner. (Line 4, Para. 7)

最重要的是，学习人文学科使我们具有伟大的洞察力和自我意识，从而以积极和建设性的方式来发挥我们的创造力和才艺。

**b.** In summary, the humanities help to create well-rounded human beings with insight and understanding of the passions, hopes and dreams common to all humanity. (Line 1, Para.10)

总之，人文学科帮助造就全面发展的人，这些人具有洞察力，并理解全人类共有的激情、希望和理想。

**c.** The humanities, the ancient timeless reservoir of knowledge, teach us to see differently and broaden our horizons – which is as useful and relevant in our modern age as it has always been. (Line 2, Para.10)

人文学科，这个古老、永恒的知识储蓄库，教我们如何以不同的方式看待事物，同时也拓宽我们的视野。在现代社会中，人文学科一如既往地同生活息息相关，也发挥着重要作用。

**Unit 4 Text A**

**a.** But I hadn’t had any fun; my life was stale with no component of fun! (Para.3, L9)

但我却还没有享受过任何乐趣，我的生活乏味，没有一点新鲜感！

**b.** Sitting by the palm trees, hand in hand, We would listen to romantic songs, watch the sunset, and weave dreams of being together with children of our own, forever. (Para.8, L5)

我们坐在棕榈树下，手牵着手，听着浪漫的歌曲，观赏着日落，编织着和我们自己的孩子在一起的美梦，一直到永远。

**c.** Our faithful journey of love and learning took us down rocky roads of hardship and on smooth easy-going highways. (Para.11, L1)

我们忠实的爱和学习之旅带我们走过艰难崎岖的岩石路，走上平坦易行的公路。

**d.** It is a long, romantic, sometimes crazy, love story that sums up a 29-year long honeymoon together as a couple who are still madly in love with each other. (Para.11, L2)

它是一个永久，浪漫，有时又是疯狂的爱情故事。它诠释了一对仍在疯狂地爱着对方的夫妇如何一起度过了29年之久的蜜月。

**e.** Our love commenced with a casual attraction but bloomed into a mature love and rich life. (Para.11, L4)

我们的爱从漫不经心的互相吸引开始，但最终却发展出成熟的爱情和富足的生活。

**Unit 5 Text A**

**a.** Hard work, family loyalty, and the capacity to postpone desires are core American values that have made our country great. (Para. 3, L6)

艰苦创业，忠于家庭，能推迟欲望是美国价值观的核心，它使我们的国家变得强大。

**b.** I love me. I’m a good friend to myself. I do what makes me feel good. I derive pleasure from nice things and feel nourished by them. I used to put things off. Not anymore. (Para. 5, L8)

我爱自己。我是自己的好朋友。我只做让我感觉舒服的事。我从精美的东西里得到乐趣，并感觉它们给我滋养。我过去做事常延迟购买, 但再也不会了。

**c.** Watch out, take stock of your life, don’t let your attention get scattered. Postpone your desires. Don’t fall into debt. Wait! Retain control over your own life. It will make you stronger. (Para. 6, L5)

“当心，要掂量掂量自己的生活，不要让注意力分散。推迟欲望。不要陷入债务。要等待！保留对自己生活的控制权。这样你会更坚强。”

**d.** Most importantly, if you find yourself getting into financial trouble, don’t let your ego get in your way; urgently get help with tackling your problem before it spins out of control and lands you in legal troubles. (Para. 8, L6)

最重要的是，如果你发现自己陷入了经济困境，不要让自我妨碍你；在你的问题失控并让你陷入法律麻烦之前，赶紧寻求帮助来解决你的问题。

**Unit 7 Text A**

**a.** People are happy and flourish because they have an input into decisions and they are not mere bystanders; their energies are harnessed.(Para.3, L7)

大家都很开心，也有成就感，因为他们参与了决策，而不是单纯的旁观者。他们的能量得到了利用。

**b.** Plausible studies suggest that men are typically hierarchical, goal-oriented and feel entitled. (Para.4, L1)

可靠的研究指出，男人通常有等级观念，以目标为导向，喜欢有权力的感觉。

**c.** While women may feel more at ease with a female boss, men often have to make concessions to the new working styles. (Para.5, L3)

虽然女性可能会觉得与女上司相处时更自然，男性却往往不得不作出改变以适应女上司新的工作作风。

**d.** “I’m looking forward to the day, before I die, when we recognize that the best management styles will be composed of the best that both genders bring to the table ...” (Para.10, L3)

“我期待某一天，在我临死之前，我们会意识到最好的管理风格是由男女双方带来的最佳组合……”

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