out 1 adv

1

**FROM INSIDE 从里面出来**

from inside an object, container, building, or place 〔从里面〕往外，向外，出来

OPP in

She opened her suitcase and took out a pair of shoes.

她打开手提箱，拿出一双鞋。

**[+ of ]**

The keys must have fallen out of my pocket.

钥匙一定是从我口袋里掉出去的。

Get out of here!

滚出去！

**out came/jumped etc**

The egg cracked open and out came a baby chick.

蛋壳裂开了，出来一只小鸡。

4

DISTANT PLACE 遥远的地方

**1) in or to a place that is far away or difficult to get to 在[到]很远的地方去；在[去]很难到达的地方**

He went out to New Zealand.

他远赴新西兰。

They’ve rented a farmhouse right out in the country.

他们在偏僻的乡下租了一间农舍。

**2) used to say how far away something is …远的地方**

The Astra Satellite is travelling some 23,000 miles out in space.

阿斯特拉卫星在2.3万英里以外的太空中运行。

**[+ of ]**

a little village about five miles out of Birmingham

离伯明翰大约五英里远的一座小村庄

6

**GET RID OF STH 除去某物**

used to say that someone gets rid of something or makes it disappear 去除，除去

Have you thrown out yesterday’s paper?

你把昨天的报纸丢掉了吗？

Mother used washing soda to get the stains out.

妈妈用洗涤碱除去污迹。

7

NOT BURNING/SHINING 不燃烧/不发光

**a fire or light that is out is no longer burning or shining 〔火或灯〕熄灭的，关掉的**

Turn the lights out when you go to bed.

你上床前把灯关掉。

The firefighters arrived, and within minutes the fire was out.

消防员赶到，几分钟后火就被扑灭了。

10

**COMPLETELY/CAREFULLY 彻底地/仔细地**

used to say that something is done carefully or completely 仔细地；彻底地

I spent all morning cleaning out the kitchen cupboards.

我花了一个早上清理厨房里的橱柜。

11

NOT INCLUDED 不包括在内

not included in a team, group, competition etc 不包括在内

The Welsh team was surprisingly knocked out in the semi finals.

威尔士队出人意料地在半决赛中被淘汰。

**[+ of ]**

Daniels will be out of the team until he recovers from his injury.

丹尼尔斯要到养好伤以后才能归队。

12

**COME FROM STH 来自某物**

**used to say where something comes from or is taken from 来自，源自**

[+ of ]

A lot of good music came out of the hippy culture in the 1960s.

许多优秀音乐来源于20世纪60年代的嬉皮士文化。

The money is automatically taken out of your bank account every month.

这钱每月自动从你的银行账户里转出。

13

**AWAY FROM THE EDGE OF STH 离开某物的边缘**

**away from the main part or edge of something 离开〔主体或边缘〕**

I swam out into the middle of the lake.

我游到湖中央。

A long peninsula juts out into the sea.

一座长长的半岛伸入海中。

**[+ of ]**

She stuck her head out of the window to see what was happening.

她把头探出窗外看看发生了什么事。

14

**NOT WORKING 不运转**

**if a machine, piece of equipment etc is out, it is not working 〔机器、设备等〕出了毛病的，发生故障的**

I don’t believe it – the elevator’s out again!

我简直无法相信，电梯又坏了！

16

**NOT IN A SITUATION 不在某一状态**

**no longer in a particular state or situation 脱离〔某种状态〕**

**[+ of ]**

She’s not completely cured, but at least she’s out of danger.

她尚未痊愈，但至少已经脱离了危险。

Karen waved until the car was out of sight (= too far away to be seen ).

卡伦挥着手，直到汽车再也看不见了。

17

HAVING LEFT AN INSTITUTION 离开某个机构

**1) having left the institution where you were 离开〔某个机构〕**

[+ of ]

a kid just out of college

一个刚刚大学毕业的年轻人

**2) no longer in prison 出狱**

Once he was out, he returned to a life of crime.

他一出狱就再次走上了犯罪道路。

22

**NONE LEFT 一点不剩**

used to say that there is none of something left because you have used it all, sold it all etc 一点不剩

The album was sold out within minutes.

这张专辑没几分钟就卖完了。

[+ of ]

We’re out of milk.

我们没牛奶了。

They’ve run out of ideas.

他们想不出主意了。

23

**before the day/year etc is out**

**before the day, year etc has ended 在一天/一年等过去之前**

Don’t cry, I’ll be back before the week’s out.

别哭，我不出一周就回来了。

24

**NOT CORRECT 不正确**

**if a measurement, result etc is out, it is wrong because the numbers have not been calculated correctly 错误的，不正确的**

He was out in his calculations, so there was a lot of carpet left over.

他算错了，所以地毯还剩下很多。

25

**be out for sth/be out to do sth**

**to have a particular intention informal 试图得到某物/力图做某事**

Andrew’s just out for a good time.

安德鲁很想痛快地玩一玩。

33

**REASON 原因**

**because of a particular feeling that you have 由于，因为**

[+ of ]

They obeyed him out of fear rather than respect.

他们服从他是出于畏惧而不是尊敬。

Just out of curiosity, why did you take that job?

只是因为好奇问一问，你为什么接受那份工作？

34

MADE OF STH 用某物做成

**used to say what substance or materials a particular thing is made of 由…制成，用…做成**

[+ of ]

a tombstone carved out of black marble

用黑色大理石雕刻成的墓碑