1. Owing to the remarkable development in mass-communications. People everywhere are feeling new wants and are being exposed to new customs and ideas, while governments are often forced to introduce still further innovations for the reasons given above.

由于大众通讯的显著发展，各地的人们不断感到有新的需求，和新的习俗和思想，而上述原因，使得各国政府不得不采取跟进一步的革新．

2. That concept implies educational opportunity for all children---the right of each child to receive help in learning to the limits of his or her capacity, whether that capacity be small or great.

那种思想观念暗示所有儿童都有受教育的机会，即在学习中，每个儿童都有权利得到帮助来达到能力的极限，无论能力是大是小．

３. It leads the discussion to extremes at the outset: it invites you to think that animals should be treated either with the consideration humans extend to other humans, or with no consideration at all.

起初，它将这个讨论引向了两个极端，使人类这样对待动物，要么像人类对待人类那样，要么完全冷漠无情．

４. It is only in the study of man himself that the major social sciences have substituted the study of one local variation, that of Western civilization, for the study of the whole human civilization.

恰恰是对人类自身的研究，主流的社会科学采用对区域的研究，即对西方文明的研究，来代替对全人类的研究．

５. It is animals and plants which lived in or near water whose remains are most likely to be preserved, for one of the necessary conditions of preservations is quick burial, and it is only in the seas and rivers, and sometimes lakes, where mud and silt have been continuously deposited that bodies and the like can be rapidly covered over and preserved.

只有生活在水中或水边的动植物尸体最有可能被保存下来，因为保存的主要原因是迅速掩埋，所以只有在泥沙不断堆积的江河湖海里，尸体之类的东西才能迅速地保存和覆盖．

6. Social science is that branch of intellectual enquiry which seeks to study humans and their endeavors in the same reasoned, orderly, systematic, and dispassioned manner that natural scientist use for the study of natural phenomena.

社会科学是知识探索的一个分支，他力图像自然科学家研究自然现象那样，用理性，有序，系统，冷静的方式研究人类和他的目的．

７. Perhaps selections for the caring professions, especially medicine, could be made less by good grades in chemistry and more by such considerations as sensitivity and sympathy.

为护理职业选择人员，尤其为医疗护理职业，也许应该更多考虑细心和同情心，而不是看化学成绩如何．

比较结构之固定搭配

1. more than

~ + 数字: 多余，超过

~ + adj/adv/v :强烈程度 非常

~ + n : 不止是

~ + can : 很难，不能

2. not more than = less than 　不超过，至多

no more than = only　仅仅，不过是

3. not more …. than = less ….than 　比...．少

4. not more ….than =less ….than 比 …少

　no more …than = neither ….or　两者都不

5. not less than = more than

　no less than 不仅仅，简直是

6. not less … than = more …than

no less ….than =both ….and