```
In [1]:
          import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
          plt.style.use('seaborn')
In [2]:
         import pandas as pd
          PRIMARY = 'Category Name'
          SECONDARY = 'Order Region'
          df = pd.read_csv(
              'DataCoSupplyChainDataset.csv',
              usecols = [PRIMARY, SECONDARY],
              encoding = 'unicode_escape'
          ).apply(lambda col: col.str.strip())
          df.head()
            Category Name
Out[2]:
                          Order Region
         0 Sporting Goods Southeast Asia
         1 Sporting Goods
                              South Asia
            Sporting Goods
                              South Asia
            Sporting Goods
                                Oceania
         4 Sporting Goods
                                Oceania
```

Check & remove null + duplicate values

```
df.isnull().sum().sort_values(ascending=False)
        Category Name
Out[3]:
        Order Region
                         0
        dtype: int64
In [4]:
         df.drop_duplicates(inplace=True)
         df.info()
        <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
        Int64Index: 691 entries, 0 to 162002
        Data columns (total 2 columns):
         # Column
                           Non-Null Count Dtype
         O Category Name 691 non-null
                                           object
         1 Order Region 691 non-null
                                           object
        dtypes: object(2)
        memory usage: 16.2+ KB
```

Convert DataFrame to Graphs

```
In [5]:
    primary_col, secondary_col = df[PRIMARY], df[SECONDARY]
    print(f'Number of {PRIMARY}:', primary_col.nunique())
    print(f'Number of {SECONDARY}:', secondary_col.nunique())
    print('Number of edges:', len(df))

Number of Category Name: 50
    Number of Order Region: 23
    Number of edges: 691
```

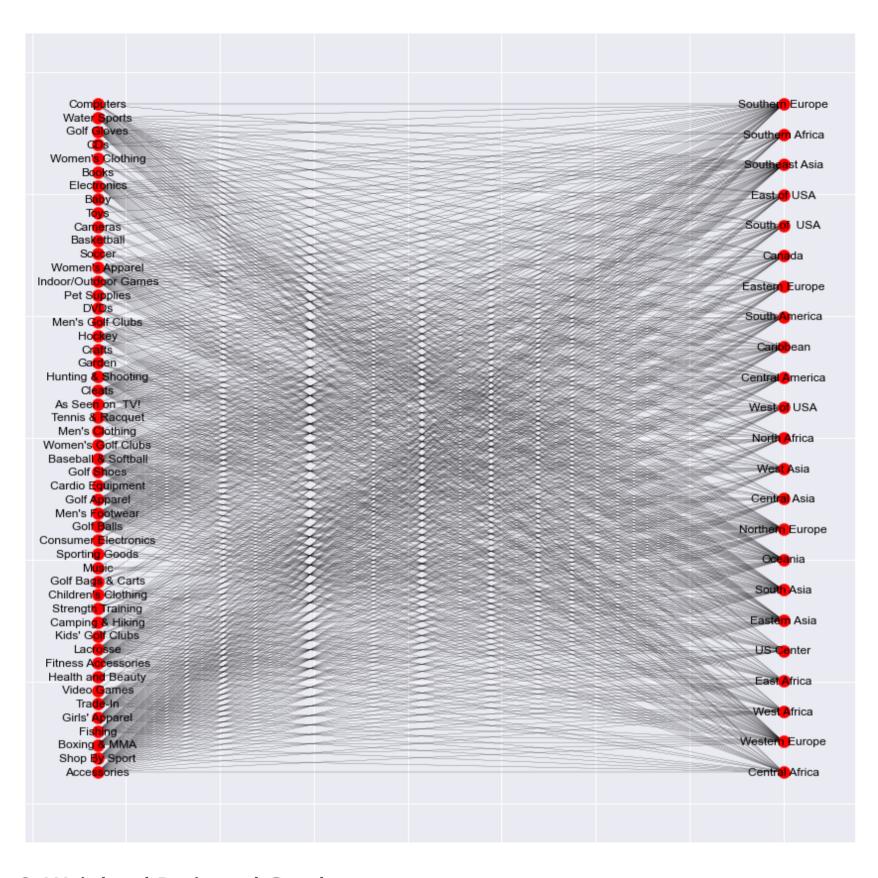
1. Bipartite Graph

```
import networkx as nx
from networkx.algorithms import bipartite

B = nx.Graph()
for index, row in df.iterrows():
    B.add_edge(row[PRIMARY], row[SECONDARY], weight=1)

B.add_nodes_from(primary_col, bipartite=0)
B.add_nodes_from(secondary_col, bipartite=1)

In [7]:
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.figure(figsize=(15, 15))
pos = nx.drawing.layout.bipartite_layout(B, primary_col)
nx.draw_networkx(B, pos=pos, node_size=150, width=0.2, node_color='red')
```

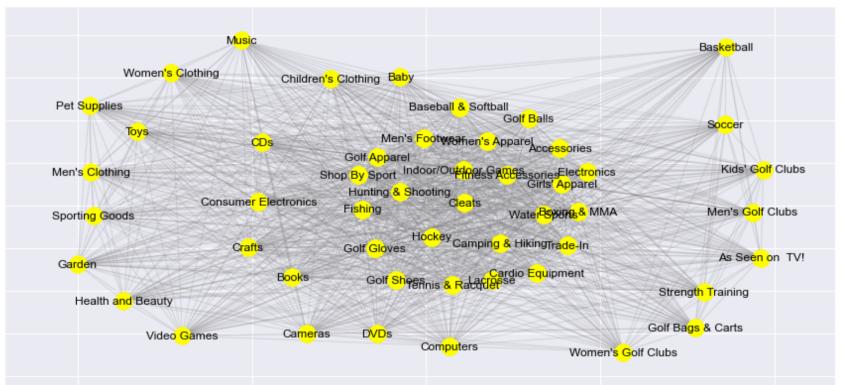


2. Weighted Projected Graph

```
In [8]: G = bipartite.weighted_projected_graph(B, primary_col)
    node_labels = dict(zip(primary_col, primary_col))

In [9]: plt.figure(figsize=(15, 7))
    pos = nx.spring_layout(G)

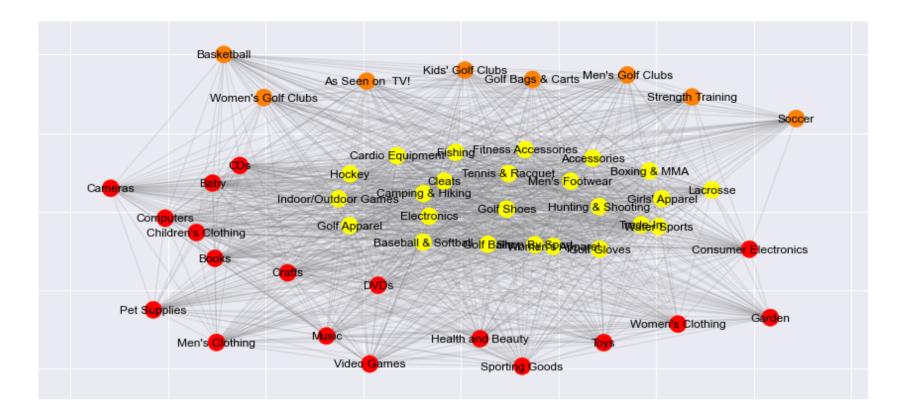
    nx.draw_networkx_nodes(G, pos, nodelist=primary_col, node_color='yellow')
    nx.draw_networkx_edges(G, pos, edge_color='grey', alpha=0.2)
    nx.draw_networkx_labels(G, pos, labels=node_labels)
    plt.show()
```



Community Detection

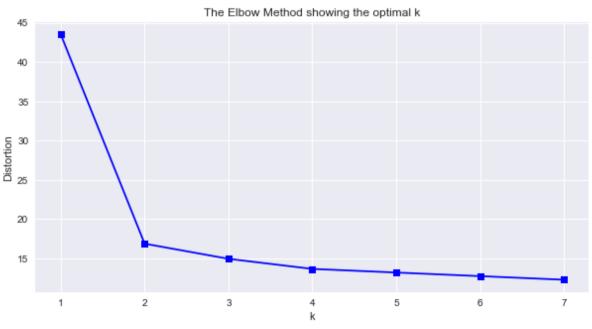
In [10]:

```
df_groupby_category = df.groupby([SECONDARY])[PRIMARY].apply(lambda x: sorted(set(x)))
          df_groupby_category = df_groupby_category.reset_index()
          # print(df_groupby_category.iloc[14][1])
          df_groupby_category.head()
Out[10]:
              Order Region
                                                     Category Name
          0
                            [Accessories, Baseball & Softball, Boxing & MM...
                   Canada
          1
                 Caribbean
                              [Accessories, As Seen on TV!, Baseball & Soft...
                            [Accessories, Baseball & Softball, Boxing & MM...
              Central Africa
          2
          3 Central America
                              [Accessories, As Seen on TV!, Baseball & Soft...
                Central Asia [Accessories, Boxing & MMA, Camping & Hiking, ...
In [11]:
          def get_cluster_common_values(cluster):
               commons = []
              for index, row in df_groupby_category.iterrows():
                  if set(cluster).issubset(row[PRIMARY]):
                       commons.append(row[SECONDARY])
               return commons
In [12]:
          def print_communities(node_groups):
               print('Number of communities:', len(node_groups))
              for index, cluster in enumerate(node_groups):
                  common_values = get_cluster_common_values(cluster)
                  print(f'\nCluster {index}:')
                  print(f"- {len(cluster)} Nodes: {', '.join(cluster)}")
                   print(f"- {len(common_values)} Common values: {', '.join(common_values)}")
         1. Louvain Algorithm
In [13]:
          import community.community_louvain as community_louvain
          from collections import defaultdict
          partition = community_louvain.best_partition(G)
          louvain_node_groups = [[] for _ in set(partition.values())]
          for node, cluster in sorted(partition.items()):
              louvain_node_groups[cluster].append(node)
          print_communities(louvain_node_groups)
         Number of communities: 3
         Cluster 0:
          - 18 Nodes: Baby, Books, CDs, Cameras, Children's Clothing, Computers, Consumer Electronics, Crafts, DVDs, Garden, Health and Beaut
         y, Men's Clothing, Music, Pet Supplies, Sporting Goods, Toys, Video Games, Women's Clothing
          - 3 Common values: Oceania, South Asia, Southeast Asia
         Cluster 1:
          - 8 Nodes: As Seen on TV!, Basketball, Golf Bags & Carts, Kids' Golf Clubs, Men's Golf Clubs, Soccer, Strength Training, Women's Go
          - 3 Common values: Northern Europe, Southern Europe, Western Europe
         Cluster 2:
          - 24 Nodes: Accessories, Baseball & Softball, Boxing & MMA, Camping & Hiking, Cardio Equipment, Cleats, Electronics, Fishing, Fitnes
         s Accessories, Girls' Apparel, Golf Apparel, Golf Balls, Golf Gloves, Golf Shoes, Hockey, Hunting & Shooting, Indoor/Outdoor Games,
         Lacrosse, Men's Footwear, Shop By Sport, Tennis & Racquet, Trade-In, Water Sports, Women's Apparel
          - 22 Common values: Canada, Caribbean, Central Africa, Central America, East Africa, East of USA, Eastern Asia, Eastern Europe, Nort
         h Africa, Northern Europe, Oceania, South America, South Asia, South of USA, Southeast Asia, Southern Africa, Southern Europe, US C
         enter, West Africa, West Asia, West of USA, Western Europe
          import matplotlib.cm as cm
          cmap = cm.get_cmap('autumn', max(partition.values()) + 1)
          pos = nx.spring_layout(G)
          plt.figure(figsize=(15, 7))
          nx.draw_networkx_nodes(G, pos, partition.keys(), cmap=cmap, node_color=list(partition.values()))
          nx.draw_networkx_edges(G, pos, edge_color='grey', alpha=0.2)
          nx.draw networkx labels(G, pos)
          plt.show()
```



2. K-Means Algorithm

```
In [15]:
          from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
          from scipy.spatial.distance import cdist
          adj_matrix = nx.to_numpy_array(G)
          adj_matrix
         array([[ 0., 4., 4., ..., 4., 4., 4.],
Out[15]:
                [4., 0., 23., ..., 4., 23., 23.],
                [ 4., 23., 0., ..., 4., 23., 23.],
                [4., 4., 4., ..., 0., 4., 4.],
                [ 4., 23., 23., ..., 4., 0., 23.],
                [ 4., 23., 23., ..., 4., 23., 0.]])
In [16]:
          import numpy as np
          distortions = []
          K = range(1, 8)
          for k in K:
              kmean_model = KMeans(n_clusters=k)
              kmean_model.fit(adj_matrix)
              dist = sum(np.min(cdist(adj_matrix, kmean_model.cluster_centers_, 'euclidean'), axis=1))
              distortions.append(dist / adj_matrix.shape[0])
In [17]:
          plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
          plt.plot(K, distortions, 'bs-')
          plt.xlabel('k')
          plt.ylabel('Distortion')
          plt.title('The Elbow Method showing the optimal k')
          plt.show()
```



```
In [18]:
    kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters=2)
    kmeans.fit(adj_matrix)
    kmeans_node_groups = [[] for _ in range(kmeans.n_clusters)]

for node, cluster in zip(G.nodes(), kmeans.labels_):
    kmeans_node_groups[cluster].append(node)
    print_communities(kmeans_node_groups)
```

Cluster 0:

- 26 Nodes: Sporting Goods, Kids' Golf Clubs, Consumer Electronics, Cameras, Computers, Basketball, Soccer, Women's Clothing, Craft s, Men's Clothing, As Seen on TV!, Strength Training, Children's Clothing, Baby, Books, DVDs, CDs, Garden, Pet Supplies, Health and Beauty, Music, Video Games, Golf Bags & Carts, Women's Golf Clubs, Men's Golf Clubs, Toys

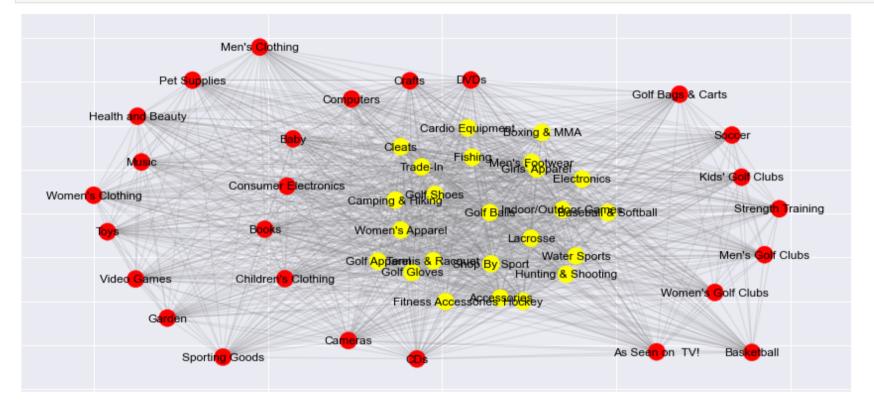
- 0 Common values:

Cluster 1:

- 24 Nodes: Cleats, Shop By Sport, Women's Apparel, Electronics, Boxing & MMA, Cardio Equipment, Trade-In, Hunting & Shooting, Baseb all & Softball, Men's Footwear, Camping & Hiking, Girls' Apparel, Accessories, Tennis & Racquet, Fitness Accessories, Golf Balls, La crosse, Fishing, Hockey, Golf Gloves, Golf Shoes, Golf Apparel, Water Sports, Indoor/Outdoor Games
- 22 Common values: Canada, Caribbean, Central Africa, Central America, East Africa, East of USA, Eastern Asia, Eastern Europe, North Africa, Northern Europe, Oceania, South America, South Asia, South of USA, Southeast Asia, Southern Africa, Southern Europe, US C enter, West Africa, West Asia, West of USA, Western Europe

```
In [19]:
    cmap = cm.get_cmap('autumn', max(kmeans.labels_) + 1)
    pos = nx.spring_layout(G)

    plt.figure(figsize=(15, 7))
    nx.draw_networkx_nodes(G, pos, G.nodes(), cmap=cmap, node_color=kmeans.labels_)
    nx.draw_networkx_edges(G, pos, edge_color='grey', alpha=0.2)
    nx.draw_networkx_labels(G, pos)
    plt.show()
```



3. Gaussian Mixture Model

```
from sklearn.mixture import GaussianMixture
    n_clusters = 3
    gmm = GaussianMixture(n_components=n_clusters)
    gmm.fit(adj_matrix)

labels = gmm.predict(adj_matrix)

gmm_node_groups = [[] for _ in range(n_clusters)]

for node, cluster in zip(G.nodes(), labels):
    gmm_node_groups[cluster].append(node)
    print_communities(gmm_node_groups)
```

Number of communities: 3

Cluster 0:

- 18 Nodes: Sporting Goods, Consumer Electronics, Cameras, Computers, Women's Clothing, Crafts, Men's Clothing, Children's Clothing, Baby, Books, DVDs, CDs, Garden, Pet Supplies, Health and Beauty, Music, Video Games, Toys
- 3 Common values: Oceania, South Asia, Southeast Asia

Cluster 1:

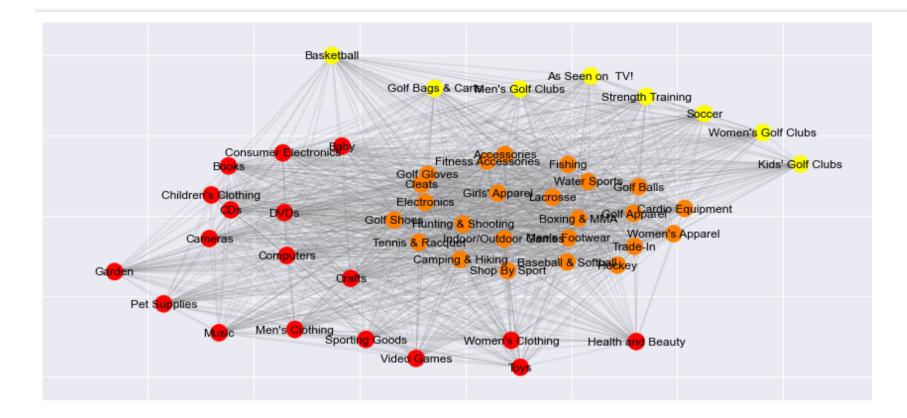
- 24 Nodes: Cleats, Shop By Sport, Women's Apparel, Electronics, Boxing & MMA, Cardio Equipment, Trade-In, Hunting & Shooting, Baseb all & Softball, Men's Footwear, Camping & Hiking, Girls' Apparel, Accessories, Tennis & Racquet, Fitness Accessories, Golf Balls, La crosse, Fishing, Hockey, Golf Gloves, Golf Shoes, Golf Apparel, Water Sports, Indoor/Outdoor Games
- 22 Common values: Canada, Caribbean, Central Africa, Central America, East Africa, East of USA, Eastern Asia, Eastern Europe, North Africa, Northern Europe, Oceania, South America, South Asia, South of USA, Southeast Asia, Southern Africa, Southern Europe, US C enter, West Africa, West Asia, West of USA, Western Europe

Cluster 2:

- 8 Nodes: Kids' Golf Clubs, Basketball, Soccer, As Seen on TV!, Strength Training, Golf Bags & Carts, Women's Golf Clubs, Men's Golf Clubs
- 3 Common values: Northern Europe, Southern Europe, Western Europe

```
In [36]:
    cmap = cm.get_cmap('autumn', max(labels) + 1)
    pos = nx.spring_layout(G)

    plt.figure(figsize=(15, 7))
    nx.draw_networkx_nodes(G, pos, G.nodes(), cmap=cmap, node_color=labels)
    nx.draw_networkx_edges(G, pos, edge_color='grey', alpha=0.2)
    nx.draw_networkx_labels(G, pos)
    plt.show()
```



Network Centrality

```
def print_centrality(centrality, name):
    result = pd.DataFrame(centrality, columns=['Category Name', name])
    result.sort_values(name, ascending=False, inplace=True)
    print(result.to_records(index=False).tolist())
    return result
```

```
In [38]:
    # Degree Centrality
    degree = nx.degree(G)
    print_centrality(degree, 'Degree').head()
```

[('Indoor/Outdoor Games', 49), ('Golf Balls', 49), ('Golf Shoes', 49), ('Crafts', 49), ('Golf Gloves', 49), ('Tennis & Racquet', 4 9), ('Fitness Accessories', 49), ('Cleats', 49), ("Children's Clothing", 49), ('Golf Apparel', 49), ('Lacrosse', 49), ('Baby', 49), ('Fishing', 49), ('Books', 49), ('DVDs', 49), ('CDs', 49), ('Accessories', 49), ("Girls' Apparel", 49), ('Hockey', 49), ('Shop By Sp ort', 49), ('Computers', 49), ('Cameras', 49), ('Consumer Electronics', 49), ('Camping & Hiking', 49), ("Men's Footwear", 49), ('Bas eball & Softball', 49), ('Hunting & Shooting', 49), ('Water Sports', 49), ('Trade-In', 49), ('Cardio Equipment', 49), ('Boxing & MM A', 49), ('Electronics', 49), ("Women's Apparel", 49), ('Music', 41), ('Health and Beauty', 41), ('Toys', 41), ('Video Games', 41), ('Sporting Goods', 41), ('Pet Supplies', 41), ('Garden', 41), ("Men's Clothing", 41), ("Women's Clothing", 41), ('Strength Training', 40), ('Golf Bags & Carts', 40), ('Soccer', 40), ("Women's Golf Clubs", 40), ("Men's Golf Clubs", 40), ('Basketball', 40), ("Kids' Golf Clubs", 40), ('As Seen on TV!', 40)]

Out[38]: Category Name Degree

49	Indoor/Outdoor Games	49
26	Golf Balls	49
43	Golf Shoes	49
21	Crafts	49
41	Golf Gloves	49

```
In [39]:
# Betweenness Centrality
betweenness = nx.betweenness_centrality(G)
print_centrality(betweenness.items(), 'Betweenness Centrality').head()
```

[('Indoor/Outdoor Games', 0.0018552875695732828), ("Girls' Apparel", 0.0018552875695732828), ('Golf Apparel', 0.0018552875695732828), ('Tennis & Racquet', 0.0018552875695732828), ('Fitness Accessories', 0.0018552875695732828), ('Cleats', 0.0018552875695732828), ('Golf Balls', 0.0018552875695732828), ('Golf Shoes', 0.0018552875695732828), ("Children's Clothing", 0.0018552875695732828), ('Lacrosse', 0.0018552875695732828), ('Baby', 0.0018552875695732828), ('Fishing', 0.0018552875695732828), ('Books', 0.0018552875695732828), ('DVDs', 0.0018552875695732828), ('CDs', 0.00018552875695732828), ('Hockey', 0.0018552875695732828), ('Golf Gloves', 0.0018552875695732828), ('Confirs', 0.0018552875695732828), ('Accessories', 0.0018552875695732828), ('Hunting & Shooting', 0.0018552875695732828), ('Computers', 0.0018552875695732828), ('Computers', 0.0018552875695732828), ('Cameras', 0.0018552875695732828), ('Consumer Electronics', 0.0018552875695732828), ('Camping & Hiking', 0.0018552875695732828), ('Men's Footwear', 0.0018552875695732828), ('Baseball & Softball', 0.0018552875695732828), ('Mater Sports', 0.0018552875695732828), ('Trade-In', 0.0018552875695732828), ('Cardio Equipment', 0.0018552875695732828), ('Boxing & MM A', 0.0018552875695732828), ('Golf Bags & Carts', 0.0), ('Music', 0.0), ("Women's Golf Clubs", 0.0), ('Toys', 0.0), ('Men's Golf Clubs", 0.0), ('Women's Clothing", 0.0), ('Women's Clothing", 0.0), ('Soccer', 0.0), ('Basketball', 0.0), ('Kids' Golf Clubs", 0.0), ('As Seen on TV!', 0.0)]

Out[39]: Category Name Betweenness Centrality

49	Indoor/Outdoor Games	0.001855
18	Girls' Apparel	0.001855
44	Golf Apparel	0.001855
23	Tennis & Racquet	0.001855
24	Fitness Accessories	0.001855

```
In [40]: # Closeness Centrality
    closeness = nx.closeness_centrality(G)
    print_centrality(closeness.items(), 'Closeness Centrality').head()
```

[('Indoor/Outdoor Games', 1.0), ('Golf Balls', 1.0), ('Golf Shoes', 1.0), ('Crafts', 1.0), ('Golf Gloves', 1.0), ('Tennis & Racque t', 1.0), ('Fitness Accessories', 1.0), ('Cleats', 1.0), ("Children's Clothing", 1.0), ('Golf Apparel', 1.0), ('Lacrosse', 1.0), ('Baby', 1.0), ('Fishing', 1.0), ('Books', 1.0), ('DVDs', 1.0), ('CDs', 1.0), ('Accessories', 1.0), ("Girls' Apparel", 1.0), ('Hockey', 1.0), ('Shop By Sport', 1.0), ('Computers', 1.0), ('Cameras', 1.0), ('Consumer Electronics', 1.0), ('Camping & Hiking', 1.0), ("Me n's Footwear", 1.0), ('Baseball & Softball', 1.0), ('Hunting & Shooting', 1.0), ('Water Sports', 1.0), ('Trade-In', 1.0), ('Cardio E quipment', 1.0), ('Boxing & MMA', 1.0), ('Electronics', 1.0), ("Women's Apparel", 1.0), ('Music', 0.8596491228070176), ('Health and Beauty', 0.8596491228070176), ('Toys', 0.8596491228070176), ('Video Games', 0.8596491228070176), ('Sporting Goods', 0.8596491228070176), ('Women's Clothing", 0.8596491228070176), ('Garden', 0.8596491228070176), ("Men's Clothing", 0.8596491228070176), ('Women's Clothing", 0.8596491228070176), ('Strength Training', 0.8448275862068966), ('Golf Bags & Carts', 0.8448275862068966), ('Soccer', 0.8448275862068966), ('Men's Golf Clubs", 0.8448275862068966), ('Basketball', 0.8448275862068966), ("Kids' Golf Clubs", 0.8448275862068966), ('As Seen on TV!', 0.8448275862068966)]

Out[40]: Category Name Closeness Centrality

49	Indoor/Outdoor Games	1.0
26	Golf Balls	1.0
43	Golf Shoes	1.0
21	Crafts	1.0
41	Golf Gloves	1.0

In [41]: # Eigenvector Centrality

```
eigenvector = nx.eigenvector_centrality(G)
print_centrality(eigenvector.items(), 'Eigenvector Centrality').head()
```

[('Indoor/Outdoor Games', 0.14867064721396608), ("Children's Clothing", 0.14867064721396608), ('Crafts', 0.14867064721396608), ('Golf Gloves', 0.14867064721396608), ('Tennis & Racquet', 0.14867064721396608), ('Fitness Accessories', 0.14867064721396608), ('Cleats', 0.14867064721396608), ('Golf Balls', 0.14867064721396608), ('Lacrosse', 0.14867064721396608), ('Girls' Apparel", 0.14867064721396608), ('Books', 0.14867064721396608), ('DVDs', 0.14867064721396608), ('Books', 0.14867064721396608), ('DVDs', 0.14867064721396608), ('Golf Apparel', 0.14867064721396608), ('Golf Apparel', 0.14867064721396608), ('Water Sports', 0.14867064721396608), ('Books', 0.14867064721396608), ('Cardio Equipmen n's Apparel", 0.14867064721396608), ('Electronics', 0.14867064721396608), ('Boxing & MMA', 0.14867064721396608), ('Cardio Equipmen t', 0.14867064721396608), ('Trade-In', 0.14867064721396608), ('Hunting & Shooting', 0.14867064721396608), ('Consumer Electronics', 0.14867064721396608), ('Cameras', 0.14867064721396608), ('Camping & Hiking', 0.14867064721396608), ('Consumer Electronics', 0.14867064721396608), ('Garden', 0.12767929833125463), ('Toys', 0.12767929833125463), ('Pet Supplies', 0.12767929833125463), ('Health and Beauty', 0.12767929833125463), ('Sporting Goods', 0.12767929833125463), ('Men's Clothing", 0.1276792983312546), ("Strength Training', 0.12444087284685672), ('Golf Bags & Carts', 0.12444087284685672), ('Basketball', 0.12444087284685672), ("Kids' Golf Clubs", 0.12444087284685672), ("Men's Golf Clubs", 0.12444087284685672), ('Basketball', 0.12444087284685672), ("Kids' Golf Clubs", 0.12444087284685672), ('As Seen on TV!', 0.12444087284685672)]

Out[41]: Category

23

Category Name Eigenvector Centrality 49 Indoor/Outdoor Games 0.148671 28 Children's Clothing 0.148671 21 Crafts 0.148671 41 Golf Gloves 0.148671

Tennis & Racquet

In [42]:

```
# PageRank
pagerank = nx.pagerank(G)
print_centrality(pagerank.items(), 'PageRank').head()
```

0.148671

[('Indoor/Outdoor Games', 0.02910004330793566), ("Men's Footwear", 0.02910004330793566), ('Fishing', 0.02910004330793566), ('Lacross e', 0.02910004330793566), ('Golf Balls', 0.02910004330793566), ('Cleats', 0.02910004330793566), ('Tennis & Racquet', 0.02910004330793566), ('Golf Apparel', 0.02910004330793566), ('Accessories', 0.02910004330793566), ('Camping & Hiking', 0.02910004330793566), ("Girls' Apparel", 0.02910004330793566), ('Cardio Equipment', 0.02910004330793566), ('Water Sports', 0.02910004330793566), ('Shop By Sport', 0.02910004330793566), ("Women's Apparel", 0.02910004330793566), ('Electronics', 0.02910004330793566), ('Boxing & MMA', 0.02910004330793566), ('Hunting & Shooting', 0.02910004330793566), ('Trade-In', 0.02910004330793566), ('Golf Gloves', 0.02910004330793566), ('Hockey', 0.028393028110741375), ('Golf Shoes', 0.028393028110741375), ('Fitness Accessories', 0.028393028110741375), ('Basseball & Softball', 0.028393028110741375), ('Crafts', 0.01460032971973412), ('Computers', 0.01460032971973412), ("Children's Clothing", 0.01460032971973412), ('Baby', 0.01460032971973412), ('Consumer Electronics', 0.01460032971973412), ('Books', 0.01460032971973412), ('DVD s', 0.01460032971973412), ('Consumer Electronics', 0.012939485390217484), ("Women's Golf Clubs", 0.01134315515704318), ('Strength Training', 0.01134315515704318), ('Golf Bags & Carts', 0.01134315515704318), ('Momen's Golf Clubs", 0.01134315515704318), ('Strength Training', 0.01134315515704318), ('Soccer', 0.01134315515704318), ("Music', 0.009718050588254678), ('Video Games', 0.009718050588254678), ('Health and Beauty', 0.009718050588254678), ('Music', 0.009718050588254678), ('Video Games', 0.009718050588254678), ('Garden', 0.009718050588254678), ('Momen's Clothing", 0.009718050588254678), ('Toys', 0.009718050588254678), ('Sporting Goods', 0.009718050588254678), ('Basketball', 0.007820356856636094)]

Out[42]:

49	Indoor/Outdoor Games	0.0291
11	Men's Footwear	0.0291
31	Fishing	0.0291
29	Lacrosse	0.0291
26	Golf Balls	0.0291

Category Name PageRank