Inception 自动审核系统

1771 设计及使用

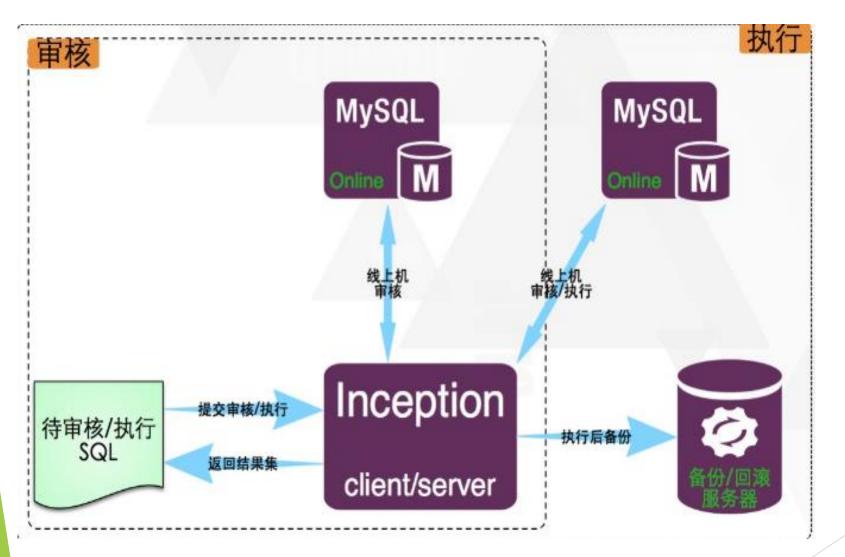
大纲

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Inception 简介

- ▶ 她址: http://sql.xin.com/
- ▶ 功能:审核sql语句(DML DDL)、执行、备份、回滚
- ▶ 语言:去哪C语言及 Python+Django
- ▶ 简述: inception 是为了方便开发和dba的一个便捷工具,省去了每次大小项目上线之前sql重复冗余的人工审核排查。 也是对MySQL语句写法的统一化,标准化二次开发做了页面展示,功能实现,数据库调用、人员权限及收发邮件的配置

架构及原理



实现方法:

* 语法分析

* 语义分析

*审核

*远程执行

实现方式-接口

```
\#!/usr/bin/python
\#-\*-coding: utf-8-\*-
import MySQLdb
sql='/*--user=username;--password=password;--host=127.0.0.1;--execute=1;--port=3306;*/\
inception_magic_start;\
use mysql;\
CREATE TABLE adaptive_office(id int);\
inception_magic_commit;'
try:
    conn=MySQLdb.connect(host='127.0.0.1',user='',passwd='',db='',port=9998)
    cur=conn.cursor()
    ret=cur.execute(sql)
    result=cur.fetchall()
    num_fields = len(cur.description)
    field_names = [i[0] for i in cur.description]
    print field names
    for row in result:
        print row[0], "|",row[1],"|",row[2],"|",row[3],"|",row[4],"|",
        row[5],"|",row[6],"|",row[7],"|",row[8],"|",row[9],"|",row[10]
    cur.close()
    conn.close()
except MySQLdb.Error,e:
     print "Mysql Error %d: %s" % (e.args[0], e.args[1])
```

审核规则

- ▶ 支持语句
- ▶ Set names charset (禁)
- ▶ Create database (禁)
- Insert/update/delete
- Create table
- ▶ Drop table (禁)
- Alter table
- ► Truncate table (禁)

几个典型的检查:

列不允许为null、默认值、注释、分号索引以idx_为前缀 唯一索引以uniq_为前缀 Blob不能做key,列不能设置为NOT NULL 表注释、字符集、引擎、关键字 自增列必须为1,不能为负值unsigned,不可有默认值 必须有where条件

不支持语句:

Select语句 Use db Update不可超过5W行预估检查行数 (explain) 复杂dml、复杂关联更新

报错显示-分析

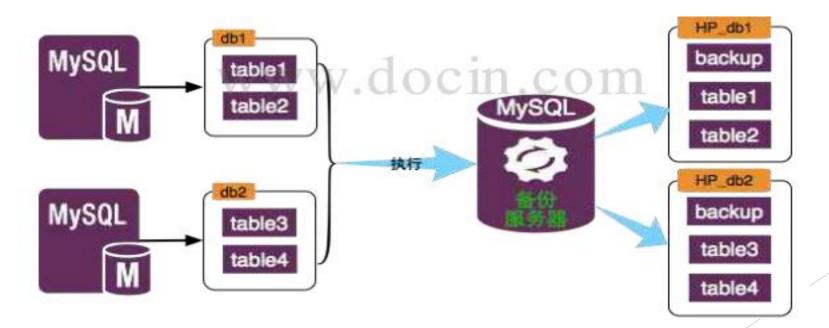
```
CREATE TABLE `loan_dealer_sales_9` (
`id` int(11) unsigned NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
`dealerid` int(11) unsigned NOT NULL COMMENT '车商ID',
`source` tinyint(11) unsigned NOT NULL COMMENT '对应表 loan_dict type为 1的value值(优2,优拍)',
`car_id` int(11) unsigned NOT NULL COMMENT '销售车对应的caid',
`car_name` varchar(255) NOT NULL DEFAULT '' COMMENT '车辆名称',
`vin` varchar(100) NOT NULL DEFAULT '' COMMENT '车辆vin码',
`price` decimal(10,2) unsigned NOT NULL COMMENT '车对应的销售价格,元 (SKU)',
`status` tinyint(2) NOT NULL DEFAULT '0' COMMENT '状态1在售2采集器上传中,−1已售,−2已下架(被投诉)−3审核不通过 −4删除',
`mortqage` tinyint(2) DEFAULT '-1' COMMENT '是否是半价车',
`sold_time` int(10) unsigned DEFAULT NULL COMMENT '售出时间',
`create_time` int(10) NOT NULL COMMENT '生成时间',
`update_time` int(10) unsigned NOT NULL DEFAULT '0' COMMENT '更新时间',
`rest_sales_volume` decimal(10,2) unsigned NOT NULL DEFAULT '0.00' COMMENT '销售额剩余量',
`is_delete` tinyint(1) DEFAULT '0' COMMENT '是否删除 0->正常 1->作废',
PRIMARY KEY ('id'),
UNIQUE KEY 'car_id' ('car_id', 'source', 'dealerid'),
KEY `dealerid` (`dealerid`),
KEY 'source' ('source'),
KEY 'status' ('status')
 ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8 COMMENT='车商销售数据表';
```

SQL审核结果

错误信息: Column 'id' in table 'loan dealer sales 9' have no comments. Set Default value for column 'dealerid' in table 'loan dealer sales 9' Set Default value for column 'source' in table 'loan_dealer_sales_9' Set Default value for column 'car id' in table 'loan dealer sales 9' Set Default value for column 'price' in table 'loan dealer sales 9' Column 'mortgage' in table 'loan_dealer_sales_9' is not allowed to been nullable. Column 'sold_time' in table 'loan_dealer_sales_9' is not allowed to been nullable. Set Default value for column 'create_time' in table 'loan_dealer_sales_9' Column 'is_delete' in table 'loan dealer sales 9' is not allowed to been nullable. Index 'car_id' in table 'loan_dealer_sales_9' need 'unia ' prefix. Index 'dealerid' in table 'loan_dealer_sales_9' need 'idx_' prefix. Index 'source' in table 'loan_dealer_sales_9' need 'idx_' prefix. Index 'status' in table 'loan dealer sales 9' need 'idx ' prefix.

备份及回滚(原理)

- ▶ 备份原理:
- ▶ Dump binlog 各种返拼sql,生成回滚语句
- ▶ 一条dml生成多条回滚语句
- ▶ 生成语句根据opid_time存储
- ▶ 多条回滚语句问要倒叙



备份及回滚(案例)

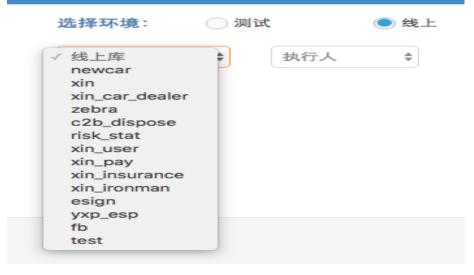
库: 172_16_98_12_3306_dbname

\$_\$inception_backup_information\$_\$ 备份的信息表 (所有操作)

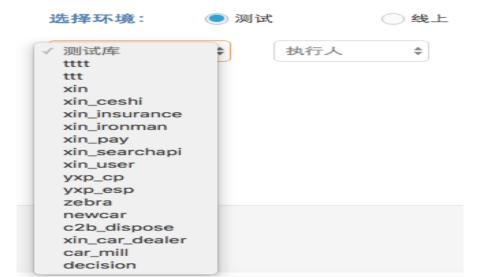
对应表new2

权限-数据库

▶ 目前线上库权限: insert/delete/update/create/alter(除xin)



▶ 测试库权限: ALL



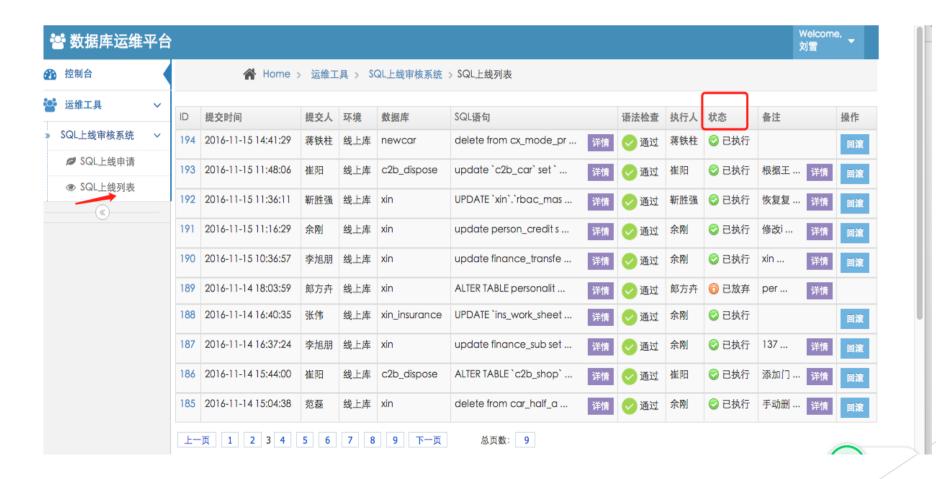
权限-人员

- ▶ 开发人员具有:提交,查看(自己的SQl)
- ▶ 经理具有:提交,查看,执行,放弃,回滚(本小组的SQl)
- ▶ 总监具有:提交,查看,执行,放弃,暂停,回滚(本部门的SQl)
- ▶ dba: 所有sql
- ▶ 回滚时间设定在2个小时内

平台构建(1)



平 台 构 建 (2)



End

thanks