Operating Systems Report

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Curtin University - Department of Computing

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Design Implementation:

customerQueue

Queue()-> Queue customers

Dequeue()-> Remove customer from line

isEmpty()-> Checks if queue is empty

freeQueue()-> Frees memory allocation for queue

peekFirst()-> get first customer in queue

peekLast()-> get last customer in queue

getTotal()-> returns total customers that entered the queue

getCurrentSize()-> returns current size of the queue

Services.c

Teller(): Creates 4 teller threads and removes 1 customer from the queue to serve. After which will log all the information in 3 different logs

Customer(): Reads from file and creates customer objects and stores in a customer queue.

FileIO.c

Open()-> reads the given file

Teller and Customer logs-> These will log all the information to the r_log.txt file by appending to the end

Synchronisation:

Synchronisation is achieved through the use of mutual exclusion functions. In particular the use of pthread_mutex_lock and mutex_unlock are used to lock shared variables and resources. In particular they are used when queueing, dequeuing, opening and writing to files. As 5 threads are accessing the queue, the threads must wait for the mutex to unlock so that there is no race condition. The 4 teller threads and customer thread also access the r_log file, and therefore cannot all access it at the same time, and therefore needs a mutex lock and unlock.

Cases:

The program will wait for customer thread to finish queueing customers, due to using pthread_join, and teller threads when implemented the pthread_join also start 1 after the other. Therefore thread 1 will always start first and then 2, 3, 4 and wait for eachother to finish before grabbing another customer from the queue. However when pthread_join is not used, the threads will start instantly and grab customers from the queue whenever available. When customer thread does not use pthread_join, teller threads can grab customers when the customer thread is still queueing customers, and therefore does not need to wait for all customers to be queued. However with

pthread_join, tellers will wait for customer thread to finish queueing customers.

Beside this flaw, the functionality of the program does what is needed, and works correctly.

SAMPLE INPUTS:

TEST	INPUT	OUTPUT	
Invalid Input	./cq 5 1 1 1	ERROR MESSAGE -> Check pic	
		1	
Valid input	./cq 5 1 1 1 1	Program continues	

Picture 1 enters an invalid amount of arguments. The output will say an error and what the format of the arguments should be.

PIC 1:

```
jaron@bee:~/Documents/ASSIGNMENT$ ./cq 5 1 1 1
ERROR: invalid number of args entered.
FORMAT: ./cq m(size of queue) t(time for customer arrival) t1 t2 t3(time for W D I service type).
```

Picture 2 enters the current amount of arguments. The program will run as usual and exit when finished.

PIC 2:

```
jaron@bee:~/Documents/ASSIGNMENT$ ./cq 5 1 1 1 1jaron@bee:~/Documents/ASSIGNMENT$
```

SOURCE CODE:

customerQueue.c

```
#include "customerQueue.h"

/*

Jaron Rose 18823978

Queue c file to queue and dequeue customers in a linked list

*/

/*Create queue allocation*/
c_queue* head = NULL;
c_queue* tail = NULL;
int total;
int currentSize;
```

```
Customer* enqueue(Customer* customerInfo)
   int val;
   c_queue* newCustomer = (c_queue*)malloc(sizeof(c_queue));
   newCustomer->customer = customerInfo;
   val = isEmpty();
    if(val == 1)
       head = newCustomer;
       head->previous = NULL;
       tail = newCustomer;
       tail->next = NULL;
    }
   else
    {
       /*If linked list is not empty, go to end*/
       while(tail->next != NULL)
        {
           tail = tail->next;
        }
       tail->next = newCustomer;
       newCustomer->previous = tail;
       tail = newCustomer;
       tail->next = NULL;
   total++;
   currentSize++;
   return tail->customer;
Customer* dequeue()
   Customer* nodeValue = NULL;
   int val;
   val = isEmpty();
   if(val == 1)
       printf("Queue is empty");
```

```
}
    else
    {
        nodeValue = head->customer;
       head = head->next;
    currentSize--;
   return nodeValue;
int isEmpty()
   int empty = FALSE;
   if(head == NULL)
    {
       empty = TRUE;
   return empty;
Retrieve first in queue customer
Customer* peekFirst()
   Customer* nodeValue = NULL;
   int val;
   val = isEmpty();
    if(val == 1)
        printf("First node is empty");
   else
    {
        nodeValue = head->customer;
   return nodeValue;
Retrieve customer that is last in queue
Customer* peekLast()
  Customer* nodeValue = NULL;
```

```
int val;
    val = isEmpty();
    if(val == 1)
        printf("First node is empty");
   else
    {
        nodeValue = tail->customer;
   return nodeValue;
void freeQueue()
   c_queue* temp;
   while(head != NULL)
    {
        temp = head;
        head = head->next;
        free(temp);
Display all customers in the queue
void displayList()
   while (head->next != NULL)
        printf("Customer ID: %d\nCustomer Service Type: %c \n", head-
>customer->customerID, head->customer->serviceType);
        head = head->next;
    if (head == NULL)
        printf("list is empty\n");
```

```
int getTotal()
{
    return total;
}

/*
Retrieve current number of customers in queue
*/
int getCurrentSize()
{
    return currentSize;
}
```

customerQueue.h

```
#ifndef CUSTOMERQUEUE_H
#define CUSTOMERQUEUE_H
#include "customerQueue.h"
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include "customerStruct.h"
Jaron Rose 18823978
#include "customerStruct.h"
#include "pthread.h"
pthread mutex t queueMutex;
pthread_mutex_t customerMutex;
pthread mutex t logMutex;
pthread_mutex_t sleepMutex;
pthread_cond_t tellerCondition;
pthread_cond_t tellerFinishCondition;
typedef struct c_queue
   Customer* customer;
    struct c_queue *next;
    struct c_queue *previous;
}c queue;
Customer* enqueue(Customer* customerInfo);
Customer* dequeue();
int isEmpty();
```

```
Customer* peekFirst();
Customer* peekLast();
void displayList();
void freeQueue();
int getTotal();
int getCurrentSize();
#define TRUE 1
#define FALSE !TRUE
#endif
```

customerStruct.h

```
#ifndef CUSTOMERSTRUCT H
#define CUSTOMERSTRUCT_H
Jaron Rose 18823978
typedef struct Customer
   int customerID;
   char serviceType;
   int tellerID;
   struct tm* arrivalTime;
    struct tm* responseTime;
    struct tm* completionTime;
}Customer;
#endif
```

fileIO.c

```
#include "fileIO.h"
* Jaron Rose 18823978
int count = 0;
void* open(void* fileName)
   FILE* file;
```

```
Customer* customer;
int done;
int currentLine;
int keepReading;
char* line;
char* temp;
currentLine = 0;
done = FALSE;
keepReading = TRUE;
/*Memory allocation*/
line = (char*)malloc(sizeof(char*));
/*Open the file*/
file = fopen((char*)fileName, "r");
customer = (Customer*)malloc(sizeof(Customer));
do
{
    if(file == NULL)
        perror("Error opening file: ");
        done = TRUE;
    else
    {
        if(ferror(file))
            perror("Error reading file: ");
            done = TRUE;
        }
        else
        {
            currentLine = 0;
            {
                fgets(line, sizeof(line), file);
                if(feof(file))
                {
                    keepReading = FALSE;
                else if(currentLine == count)
                {
                   temp = strtok(line, " ");
```

```
customer->customerID = atoi(temp);
                        temp = strtok(NULL, " ");
                        customer->serviceType = *(char*)temp;
                        customer->arrivalTime = systemTime();
                        keepReading = FALSE;
                    currentLine++;
                while (keepReading);
                count++;
                done = TRUE;
           }
        }
   while (!done);
    free(line);
    if(file != NULL)
        /*Close file*/
       fclose(file);
   return (void*)customer;
void customerLog(Customer* customer)
   FILE* file;
   char* fileName;
   fileName = "r_log.txt";
   file = fopen(fileName, "a");
    if(file == NULL)
       perror("Error opening file: ");
       free(customer);
    else
    {
        if(ferror(file))
        {
            perror("Error reading file: ");
           free(customer);
        }
        else
```

```
fprintf(file, "------
\n");
          fprintf(file, "Customer %d: %c\n", customer->customerID, customer-
>serviceType);
          fprintf(file, "Arrival Time: %s", asctime(customer->arrivalTime));
          fprintf(file, "-----
\n");
      }
   /*Close file*/
   fclose(file);
void tellerResponseLog(Customer* customer)
   FILE* file;
   char* fileName;
   fileName = "r_log.txt";
   file = fopen(fileName, "a");
   if(file == NULL)
      perror("Error opening file: ");
      free(customer);
   else
   {
      if(ferror(file))
       {
          perror("Error reading file: ");
          free(customer);
      else
       {
          fprintf(file, "-----
\n");
          fprintf(file, "Teller: %d\n", customer->tellerID);
          fprintf(file, "Customer: %d\n", customer->customerID);
          fprintf(file, "Arrival Time: %s", asctime(customer->arrivalTime));
          fprintf(file, "Response Time: %s", asctime(customer-
>responseTime));
          fprintf(file, "-----
\n");
       }
```

```
/*Close file*/
   fclose(file);
/*Teller will log when finished serving customer*/
void tellerCompletionLog(Customer* customer)
   FILE* file;
   char* fileName;
   fileName = "r_log.txt";
   /*Append to file*/
   file = fopen(fileName, "a");
   if(file == NULL)
       perror("Error opening file: ");
       free(customer);
   }
   else
   {
       if(ferror(file))
           perror("Error reading file: ");
          free(customer);
       }
       else
           fprintf(file, "-----
\n");
           fprintf(file, "Teller: %d\n", customer->tellerID);
           fprintf(file, "Customer: %d\n", customer->customerID);
           fprintf(file, "Arrival Time: %s", asctime(customer->arrivalTime));
           fprintf(file, "Completion Time: %s", asctime(customer-
>completionTime));
           fprintf(file, "-----
\n");
       }
   fclose(file);
void tellerTerminationLog(Customer* customer, Teller* teller)
   FILE* file;
   char* fileName;
```

```
fileName = "r log.txt";
   /*Append to file*/
   file = fopen(fileName, "a");
   if(file == NULL)
   {
       perror("Error opening file: ");
      free(customer);
   }
   else
   {
       if(ferror(file))
          perror("Error reading file: ");
          free(customer);
       }
       else
       {
          \n");
          fprintf(file, "Termination: %d\n", customer->tellerID);
          fprintf(file, "#Served Customers: %d\n", teller->servedCustomers);
          fprintf(file, "Start Time: %s", asctime(teller->startTime));
          fprintf(file, "Termination Time: %s", asctime(teller-
>terminationTime));
          fprintf(file, "-----
\n");
       }
   fclose(file);
/*When no more customers are in queue, last teller will log all teller
void* tellerStatisticLog(void* teller)
{
   FILE* file;
   char* fileName;
   int total;
   Teller* tellers;
   tellers = (Teller*)teller;
   fileName = "r_log.txt";
   file = fopen(fileName, "a");
```

```
if(file == NULL)
       perror("Error opening file: ");
   else
   {
       if(ferror(file))
          perror("Error reading file: ");
       }
       else
       {
          total = getTotal();
          fprintf(file, "------
\n");
          fprintf(file, "Teller Statistics\n");
          fprintf(file, "Teller 1 served: %d\n",
tellers[0].servedCustomers);
          fprintf(file, "Teller 2 served: %d\n",
tellers[1].servedCustomers);
          fprintf(file, "Teller 3 served: %d\n",
tellers[2].servedCustomers);
          fprintf(file, "Teller 4 served: %d\n",
tellers[3].servedCustomers);
          fprintf(file, "Total number of customers: %d\n", total);
          fprintf(file, "-----
\n");
       }
   fclose(file);
   return 0;
```

fileIO.h

```
#ifndef FILEIO_H
#define FILEIO H
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include <string.h>
#include "fileIO.h"
#include "customerStruct.h"
```

```
#include "customerQueue.h"
#include "timers.h"
#include "tellerStruct.h"
Jaron Rose 18823978
FILE IO to read and write to files
#include "customerQueue.h"
#include "tellerStruct.h"
void* open(void* fileName);
void customerLog(Customer* customer);
void tellerResponseLog(Customer* customer);
void tellerCompletionLog(Customer* customer);
void tellerTerminationLog(Customer* customer, Teller* teller);
void* tellerStatisticLog(void* teller);
#define TRUE 1
#define FALSE !TRUE
#endif
```

main.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include "pthread.h>
#include "fileIO.h"
#include "customerQueue.h"
#include "customerStruct.h"
#include "tellerStruct.h"
#include "services.h"
#include "timers.h"
#include <unistd.h>

/*
* Jaron Rose 18823978
* Main function
*/
/*Number of teller threads can be changed to increase number of threads*/
#define TELLER_THREADS 4

/*Mutual Exclusion declarations*/
```

```
pthread_mutex_t queueMutex;
pthread mutex t customerMutex;
pthread mutex t logMutex;
/*Forward declarations*/
void customerThread(char* fileName);
void tellerThread();
void initialiseMutualExclusion();
void destroyMutualExclusion();
int main(int argc, char* argv[])
    int queueSize;
    int customerArrival;
    int withdrawal;
    int deposit;
    int information;
    char* fileName;
    fileName = "c_file.txt";
    if(argc <= 5 || argc > 6)
        printf("ERROR: invalid number of args entered.\n");
        printf("FORMAT: ./cq m(size of queue) t(time for customer arrival) t1
t2 t3(time for W D I service type).\n");
    /*Commands must not be negative and queue size must be greater than 0 but
smaller than 100*/
    else if(atoi(argv[1]) < 0 || atoi(argv[1]) > 100 || atoi(argv[2]) < 0 ||
atoi(argv[3]) < 0 \mid | atoi(argv[4]) < 0 \mid | atoi(argv[5]) < 0
        printf("ERROR: POSITIVE NUMBERS ONLY.\n");
        printf("FORMAT: ./cq m(0 < size of queue < 100) t(time for customer</pre>
arrival) t1 t2 t3(time for W D I service type).\n");
    }
    else
    {
        /*Initialise mutual exclusions*/
        initialiseMutualExclusion();
        /*Take arguments and give to variables*/
        queueSize = atoi(arqv[1]);
```

```
customerArrival = atoi(argv[2]);
        withdrawal = atoi(argv[3]);
        deposit = atoi(arqv[4]);
        information = atoi(argv[5]);
        /*Set sleep timers and queue size*/
        services(queueSize, customerArrival, withdrawal, deposit,
information);
        sleep(customerArrival);
        customerThread(fileName);
        tellerThread();
        sleep(20);
        /*Free memory allocations*/
        destroyMutualExclusion();
        freeQueue();
        pthread_exit(0);
   return 0;
void customerThread(char* fileName)
   pthread_t id;
   pthread_create(&id, NULL, &customer, fileName);
   pthread_join(id, NULL);
teller()*/
void tellerThread()
   pthread_t* id;
    Teller* tellers;
   int val;
    int i;
    /*Memory allocations*/
    id = (pthread_t*)malloc(sizeof(pthread_t) * TELLER_THREADS);
    tellers = (Teller*)malloc(sizeof(Teller) * TELLER_THREADS);
    for(i = 0; i < TELLER_THREADS; i++)</pre>
    {
        /*Default values*/
```

```
tellers[i].tellerID = i + 1;
        tellers[i].servedCustomers = 0;
        tellers[i].startTime = systemTime();
    }
    val = isEmpty();
   while(val != 1)
    {
        /*If queue is empty while running, pause and wait for customers*/
       val = isEmpty();
       if(val == 1)
        {
            sleep(2);
        }
        pthread create(&id[0], NULL, &teller, &tellers[0]);
        pthread_join(id[0], NULL);
        pthread_create(&id[1], NULL, &teller, &tellers[1]);
        pthread_join(id[1], NULL);
        pthread_create(&id[2], NULL, &teller, &tellers[2]);
        pthread_join(id[2], NULL);
        pthread_create(&id[3], NULL, &teller, &tellers[3]);
        pthread_join(id[3], NULL);
    }
    pthread_create(&id[3], NULL, &tellerStatisticLog, tellers);
    pthread_join(id[0], NULL);
    pthread_join(id[1], NULL);
    pthread_join(id[2], NULL);
   pthread_join(id[3], NULL);
    free(tellers);
   free(id);
    pthread_exit(0);
/*Initialise mutexes and conditions*/
void initialiseMutualExclusion()
    pthread_mutex_init(&queueMutex, NULL);
    pthread_mutex_init(&logMutex, NULL);
    pthread_mutex_init(&sleepMutex, NULL);
   pthread_cond_init(&tellerCondition, NULL);
```

```
/*Destroy mutexes and conditions*/
void destroyMutualExclusion()
{
    pthread_mutex_destroy(&queueMutex);
    pthread_mutex_destroy(&logMutex);
    pthread_mutex_destroy(&sleepMutex);
    pthread_cond_destroy(&tellerCondition);
}
```

services.c

```
#include "services.h"
* Jaron Rose 18823978
int queueSize;
int customerArrival;
int withdrawalTime;
int depositTime;
int informationTime;
/*Initialise variables for sleep times*/
void services(int queueNum, int customerTimer, int w, int d, int i)
    queueSize = queueNum;
    customerArrival = customerTimer;
    withdrawalTime = w;
    depositTime = d;
    informationTime = i;
void* customer(void* fileName)
    Customer* customer;
    int i;
    for(i = 0; i < queueSize; i++)</pre>
        /*Retrieve customer from file*/
        customer = open(fileName);
        /*Queue customer*/
        pthread mutex lock(&customerMutex);
```

```
enqueue(customer);
        pthread mutex unlock(&customerMutex);
        pthread mutex lock(&logMutex);
        customerLog(customer);
        pthread_mutex_unlock(&logMutex);
        sleep(customerArrival);
    return 0;
customer*/
void getSleep(Customer* customer)
    if(customer->serviceType == 'w')
        sleep(withdrawalTime);
    else if(customer->serviceType == 'd')
        sleep(depositTime);
   else if(customer->serviceType == 'i')
        sleep(informationTime);
    }
   else
    {
        /*Default*/
       sleep(2);
void* teller(void* teller)
{
   Customer* customer;
    Teller* custTeller;
   int val;
   /*Cast void* to teller*/
    custTeller = (Teller*) teller;
   val = isEmpty();
```

```
if(val != 1)
{
    /*Grab customer from the queue*/
   pthread_mutex_lock(&queueMutex);
   customer = dequeue();
   pthread_mutex_unlock(&queueMutex);
   getSleep(customer);
   customer->responseTime = systemTime();
    customer->tellerID = custTeller->tellerID;
   pthread mutex lock(&logMutex);
   tellerResponseLog(customer);
   pthread_mutex_unlock(&logMutex);
   getSleep(customer);
   customer->completionTime = systemTime();
   pthread_mutex_lock(&logMutex);
   tellerCompletionLog(customer);
   pthread_mutex_unlock(&logMutex);
   custTeller->servedCustomers += 1;
   getSleep(customer);
    /*Get system time*/
   custTeller->terminationTime = systemTime();
   pthread_mutex_lock(&logMutex);
   tellerTerminationLog(customer, custTeller);
   pthread_mutex_unlock(&logMutex);
return 0;
```

services.h

```
#ifndef SERVICES H
#define SERVICES H
Jaron Rose 18823978
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <string.h>
#include "fileIO.h"
#include "customerQueue.h"
#include "timers.h"
#include "tellerStruct.h"
#include<unistd.h>
#include "customerStruct.h"
void services(int queueNum, int customerTimer, int w, int d, int i);
void getSleep(Customer* customer);
void* customer(void* fileName);
void* teller(void* tellerNum);
#define TRUE 1
#define FALSE !TRUE
#endif
```

tellerStruct.h

```
#ifndef TELLERSTRUCT H
#define TELLERSTRUCT H
Jaron Rose 18823978
Struct to store teller information
typedef struct Teller
   int tellerID;
    int servedCustomers;
    struct tm* startTime;
    struct tm* terminationTime;
}Teller;
#endif
```

timers.c

```
#include "timers.h"
Jaron Rose 18823978
Method to retrieve system local time and date
struct tm* systemTime()
   time_t rawTime;
   struct tm* timeInfo;
   time(&rawTime);
    timeInfo = localtime(&rawTime);
   return timeInfo;
```

timers.h

```
#ifndef TIMERS_H
#define TIMERS_H
Jaron Rose 18823978
Get system local time
#include <time.h>
#include <stdio.h>
struct tm* systemTime();
#define TRUE 1
#define FALSE !TRUE
#endif
```