

```
In [52]: #first of all import all required files
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
In [53]: #now upload the dataset using pandas frame
data=pd.read_csv(r'Position_Salaries.csv.xls')
data
```

```
Out[53]:
```

	Position	Level	Salary
0	Business Analyst	1	45000
1	Junior Consultant	2	50000
2	Senior Consultant	3	60000
3	Manager	4	80000
4	Country Manager	5	110000
5	Region Manager	6	150000
6	Partner	7	200000
7	Senior Partner	8	300000
8	C-Level	9	500000
9	CEO	10	1000000

```
In [54]: #display the first five dataset
data.head()
```

```
Out[54]:
```

	Position	Level	Salary
0	Business Analyst	1	45000
1	Junior Consultant	2	50000
2	Senior Consultant	3	60000
3	Manager	4	80000
4	Country Manager	5	110000

```
In [55]: #here i drop position columns that the categorical data frame
data=data.drop("Position",axis="columns")
```

```
In [56]: #now extract the independent variable x and dependent variable y
x=data.iloc[:, :-1].values
x
```

```
Out[56]: array([[ 1],
 [ 2],
 [ 3],
 [ 4],
 [ 5],
 [ 6],
 [ 7],
 [ 8],
 [ 9],
[10]], dtype=int64)
```

```
In [57]: y=data.iloc[:, -1].values
y=np.reshape(y,(10,1))
y
```

```
Out[57]: array([[ 45000],
 [ 50000],
 [ 60000],
 [ 80000],
 [110000],
 [150000],
 [200000],
 [300000],
 [500000],
[1000000]], dtype=int64)
```

```
In [58]: x.shape
```

Out[58]: (10, 1)

```
In [59]: y.shape
```

Out[59]: (10, 1)

```
In [60]: #here i import LinearRegression model from sklearn
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
#now i call the model and store in different variable
linear=LinearRegression()
linear
```

Out[60]: LinearRegression()

```
In [61]: #here i fit the LinearRegression model using dependent and independent variable
model=linear.fit(x,y)
model
```

Out[61]: LinearRegression()

```
In [62]: #here i check the score of the model
model.score(x,y)
```

Out[62]: 0.6690412331929895

```
In [63]: #now i predict the y value using x
y_prd=model.predict(x)
y_prd
```

Out[63]: array([[-114454.54545455],
 [-33575.75757576],
 [47303.03030303],
 [128181.81818182],
 [209060.60606061],
 [289939.39393939],
 [370818.18181818],
 [451696.96969697],
 [532575.75757576],
 [613454.54545455]])

```
In [64]: #find the coeficient the model
model.coef_
```

Out[64]: array([[80878.78787879]])

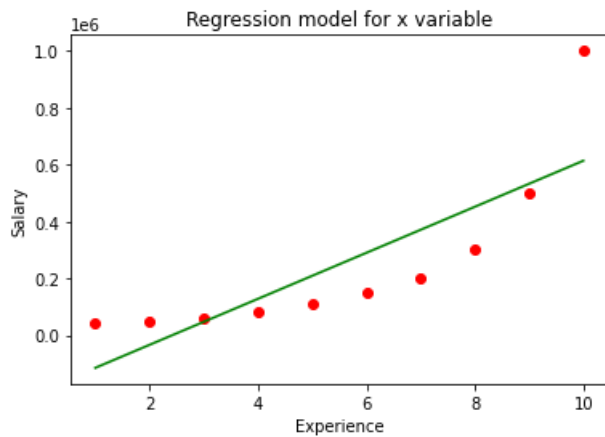
```
In [65]: model.predict([[7]])
```

Out[65]: array([[370818.18181818]])

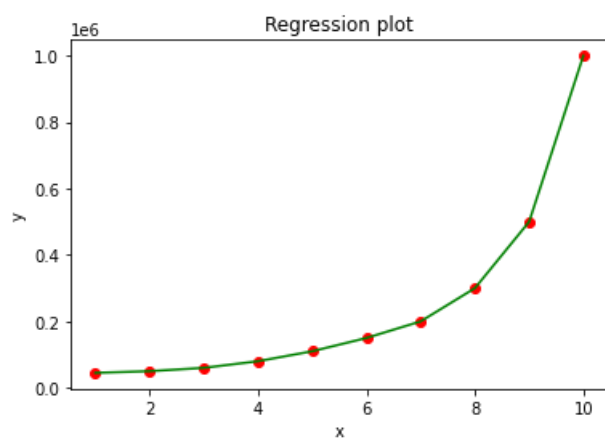
```
In [66]: #find the mean_squared_error and mean_absolute_error
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error,mean_absolute_error
mean=mean_squared_error(y,y_prd)
mean
```

Out[66]: 26695878787.878784

```
In [67]: #for drawing the scatter plot i have to import matplotlib.pyplot
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.scatter(x,y,color="Red")
plt.plot(x,model.predict(x),color="green")
plt.title("Regression model for x variable")
plt.xlabel("Experience")
plt.ylabel("Salary")
plt.show()
```

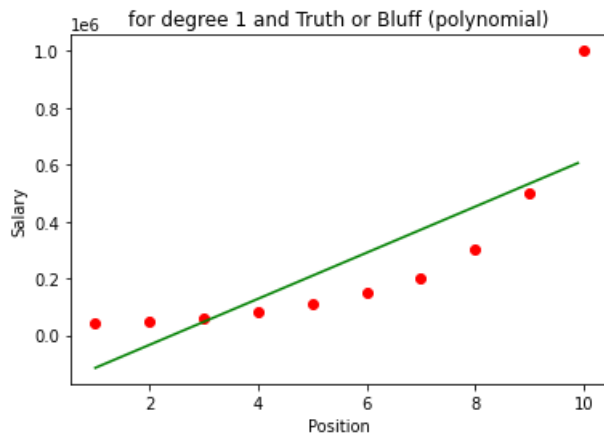


```
In [68]: #for see the how Look polynomial line in this graph
plt.scatter(x,y,color="red")
plt.plot(x,y,color="green")
plt.xlabel('x')
plt.ylabel('y')
plt.title('Regression plot')
plt.show()
```

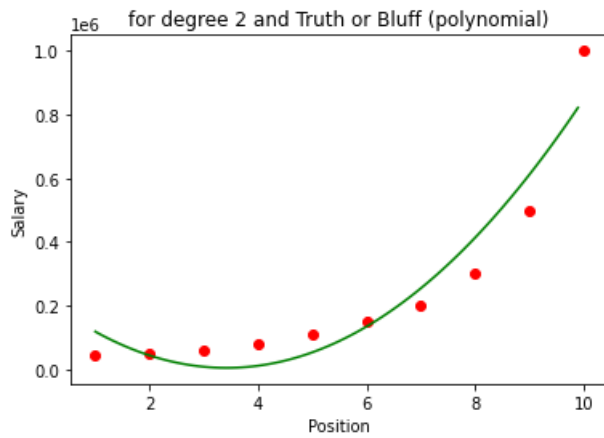


```
In [94]: #here i import PolynomialFeatures from sklearn.preprocessing
#visualize the polynomial Regression model :-
from sklearn.preprocessing import PolynomialFeatures
for i in range(1,12):
    poly_reg=PolynomialFeatures(degree=i)
    x_poly=poly_reg.fit_transform(x)
    lin_reg2=LinearRegression()
    model=lin_reg2.fit(x_poly,y)
    d= model.predict(x_poly)
    print(d)
    plt.scatter(x,y,color='red')
    y_prd=model.predict(x_poly)
    x_grid=np.arange(min(x),max(x),0.1)
    x_grid=x_grid.reshape(len(x_grid),1)
    plt.plot(x_grid,lin_reg2.predict(poly_reg.fit_transform(x_grid)),color='green')
    plt.title(f"for degree {i} and Truth or Bluff (polynomial)")
    plt.xlabel('Position')
    plt.ylabel('Salary')
    plt.show()
```

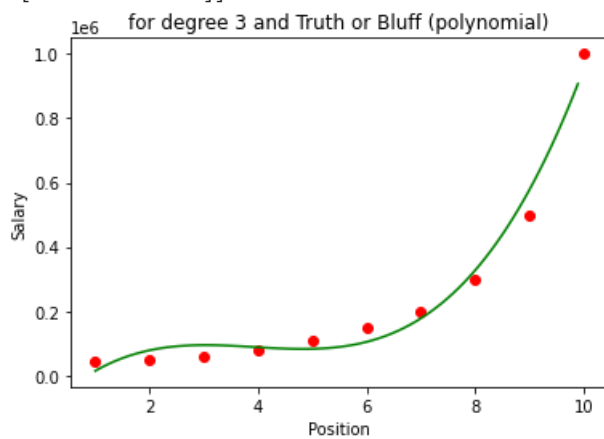
```
[[-114454.54545455]
 [-33575.75757576]
 [ 47303.03030303]
 [128181.81818182]
 [209060.60606061]
 [289939.39393939]
 [370818.18181818]
 [451696.96969697]
 [532575.75757576]
 [613454.54545455]]
```



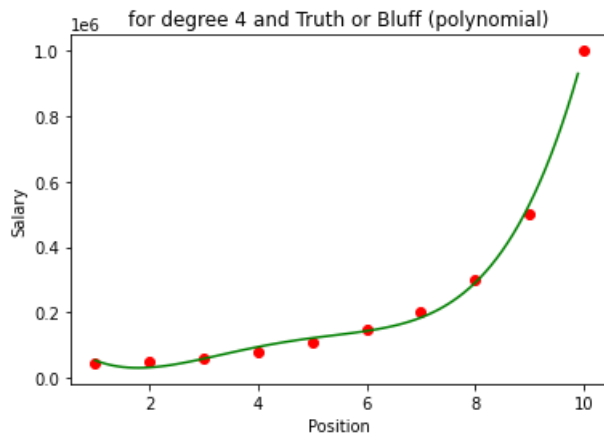
```
[ [ 118727.27272727]
[ 44151.51515152]
[ 8439.39393939]
[ 11590.90909091]
[ 53606.06060606]
[ 134484.84848485]
[ 254227.27272727]
[ 412833.33333333]
[ 610303.03030303]
[ 846636.36363636]]
```



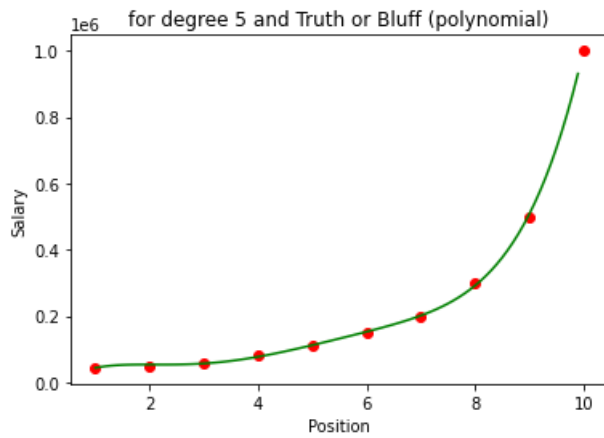
```
[ [ 14902.09790208]
[ 78759.9067599 ]
[ 94960.37296038]
[ 88223.77622379]
[ 83270.39627041]
[ 104820.51282052]
[ 177594.40559441]
[ 326312.35431235]
[ 575694.63869463]
[ 950461.53846153]]
```



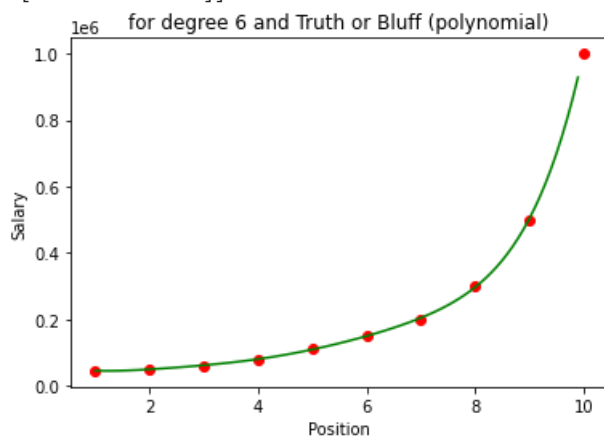
```
[ [ 53356.64335691]
[ 31759.90676 ]
[ 58642.19114225]
[ 94632.86713296]
[ 121724.94172506]
[ 143275.05827517]
[ 184003.49650353]
[ 289994.17249408]
[ 528694.63869438]
[ 988916.08391567]]
```



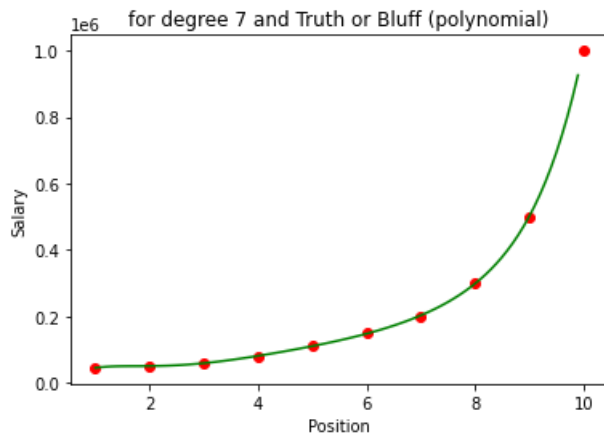
```
[ [ 43895.10489574]
[ 53836.8298369 ]
[ 57065.2680655 ]
[ 77286.71328718]
[112263.40326387]
[152736.59673683]
[201349.65034955]
[291571.0955707 ]
[506617.7156171 ]
[998377.62237663]]
```



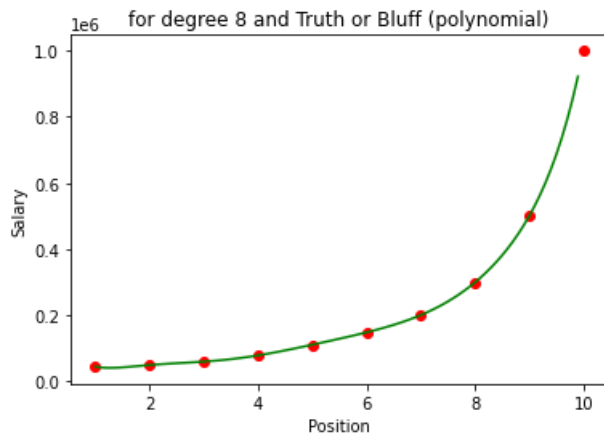
```
[ [ 45190.55943885]
[ 49086.82983563]
[ 61383.44988144]
[ 79877.6223754 ]
[108808.85780719]
[149282.0512813 ]
[203940.55944082]
[295889.27739073]
[501867.71562078]
[999673.07692786]]
```



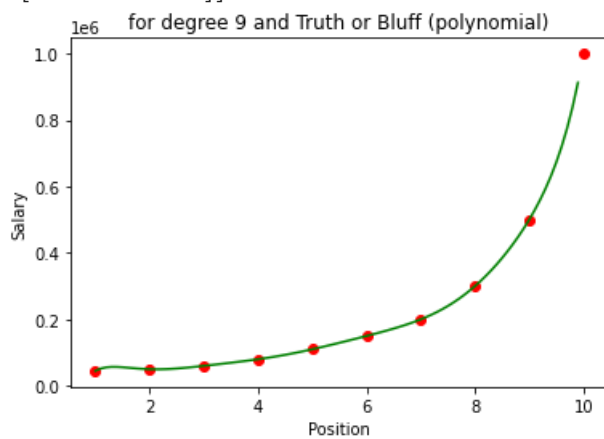
```
[ [ 44942.20471817]
[ 50383.79270358]
[ 59010.2838458 ]
[ 81036.6105125 ]
[110354.17528633]
[147736.73383964]
[202781.57135946]
[298262.44349054]
[500570.75276409]
[999921.43148009]]
```



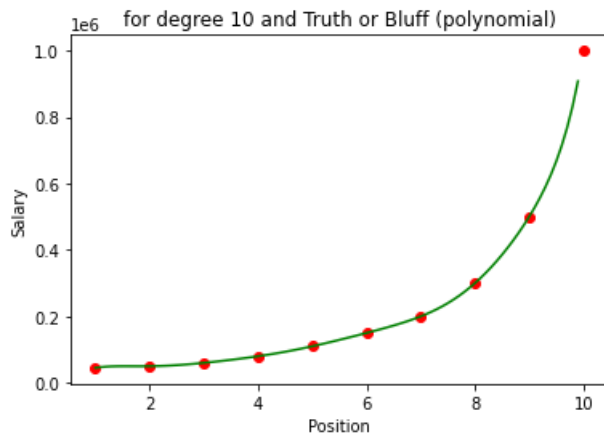
```
[ [ 45010.38938324]
[ 49906.52079728]
[ 60373.91976565]
[ 79127.52041862]
[111308.71946522]
[148691.27764034]
[200872.48060863]
[299626.07973134]
[500093.4822849 ]
[999989.60990512]]
```



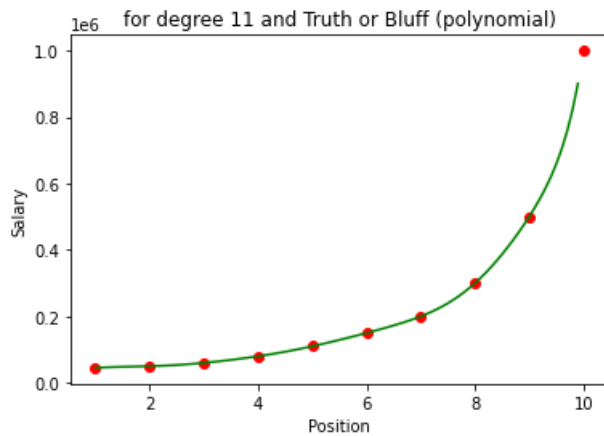
```
[ [ 44999.90423478]
[ 50000.01752543]
[ 60000.08232445]
[ 80000.06241003]
[110000.03370416]
[150000.0724628 ]
[200000.03807449]
[300000.00843906]
[499999.88833904]
[999999.89249134]]
```



```
[ [ 44999.99989309]
[ 50000.000408 ]
[ 60000.0001898 ]
[ 80000.00010951]
[110000.00009984]
[150000.00016969]
[200000.00015956]
[299999.99988824]
[500000.00052911]
[999999.99854547]]
```



```
[ [ 44999.99996313]
[ 50000.00043528]
[ 60000.00020107]
[ 80000.00021353]
[ 110000.00016296]
[ 150000.00019538]
[ 199999.9999671 ]
[ 299999.99960613]
[ 499999.99911022]
[ 1000000.00014782]]
```



```
In [70]: # here i import r2_score,mean_absolute_error,mean_squared_error from sklearn.metrics
from sklearn.metrics import r2_score
from sklearn.metrics import mean_absolute_error,mean_squared_error
for i in range (1,12):
    poly_reg=PolynomialFeatures(degree=i)# here polynomialFeatures with each degree
    x_poly=poly_reg.fit_transform(x) #
    lin_reg2=LinearRegression()
    models=lin_reg2.fit(x_poly,y)
    y_prd=models.predict(x_poly)
    print(f"RMS= {mean_squared_error(y,y_prd)} R2(accuracy):{r2_score(y,y_prd)}")
```

```
RMS= 26695878787.878784 R2(accuracy):0.6690412331929895
RMS= 6758833333.333334 R2(accuracy):0.9162082221443942
RMS= 1515662004.6620228 R2(accuracy):0.9812097727913365
RMS= 210343822.84382465 R2(accuracy):0.9973922891706614
RMS= 16382284.382287141 R2(accuracy):0.9997969027099753
RMS= 4075466.200467086 R2(accuracy):0.9999494749253776
RMS= 1854072.3981883056 R2(accuracy):0.9999770143729169
RMS= 524526.9436441854 R2(accuracy):0.9999934972438328
RMS= 0.005208443787466303 R2(accuracy):0.9999999999999354
RMS= 2.698246829267672e-07 R2(accuracy):1.0
RMS= 1.3113537609583035e-07 R2(accuracy):1.0
```

```
In [73]: model.score(x_poly,y)
```

```
Out[73]: 1.0
```