

Assignment - 11

18K41A0278

Mestrio Accelerated gradient descent

Step 1: $[x, y]$, $m=9$, $c=-1$, $n=0.9$, $\gamma=0.9$, $v_m=0$,

$v_c=0$, epoch = 2, $n_s=2$

x	y
0.2	3.4
0.4	3.8

Step 2: iteration = 1

Step 3: sample = 1

Step 4: $g_{m_s} = -(y_i - (m + \gamma v_m))x_i - (c + \gamma v_c)x_i$

$$= -(3.4 - (1 + (0.9)0)(0.2) - (-1 + 0)0.2)$$

$$= -(3.4 - 0.2 + 1)0.2 = -(4.2 \times 0.2) \Rightarrow -0.84$$

$$g_c = -4.2$$

$$\text{Steps: } v_m = \gamma v_m - n g_{m_s} \Rightarrow (0.9)(0) - (0.1)(-0.84) \\ = 0.084$$

$$v_c = \gamma v_c - n g_c = 0 - (0.1)(-4.2) = 0.42$$

$$\text{Step 6: } m = m + \gamma v_m = 1 + 0.084 \Rightarrow \underline{1.084}$$

$$c = c + v_c = -1 + 0.42 = \underline{-0.58}$$

Step 7: sample = 1 + 1 = 2

Step 8: if (sample > no. of samples) →

2 > 2 false

go to step 7

Step 9:

$$g_m = -(3.8 - (1.084 + (0.9)) \times (0.084 \times 0.4) - (-0.58 + 0.9 \times 0.42 \times 0.4))$$

$$= -[(3.8) - (1.596 \times 0.4) + 0.958 \times 0.4] - (4.29416 \times 0.4)$$

$$= -1.717664$$

$$g_c = -4.29416$$

Step 10:

$$v_m = r v_m - n g_m = 0.9 (1.0084) - 0.1 (-1.717664) = 0.2493664$$

$$v_c = r v_c - n g_c = (0.9)(0.2) - (0.1)(-4.29416) = 0.307416$$

Step 11:

$$m = m + v_m = 1.084 + 0.24736 = 1.33136$$

$$c = c + v_c = -0.58 + 0.907416 = 0.227416$$

Step 12:

$$\text{sample} = 2 + 1 = 3$$

Step 13:

if (sample > no. of samples)

3 > 2 true

go to next step

Step 14: iteration = 1+1 = 2

Step 16: if (iteration > epochs)

2 > 2 false

go to step 3

Step 17: sample = 1

$$\text{Step 18: } g_m = -(y_i - (w + w_m)x_i - (c + w_c)x_i)$$

$$= -(3.4 - (1.33136) + (0.9)(0.24736) \times 0.2 -$$

$$10.277416 + 0.9 \times 0.87416)$$

$$= -(3.4 - (1.553984) \times 0.2 - (0.95409))$$

$$= -2.13511$$

$$g_c = -(3.4 - 1.553984 - 0.954091)$$

$$= -0.891926$$

$$w_m = w_m - \eta g_m = 0.9(0.2473664 - 0.1 \times (-2.13511))$$

$$= 0.436414$$

18K41A0278

$$V_c = r_v c - n q_c = 0.9(0) - 0.807416 - (0.1)(-0.891926) \\ = 0.815867$$

Step 19:

$$m = m + r_m = 1.3316 + 0.43614 = 1.76774$$

$$C = C + V_c = 0.227416 + 0.815867 = 1.043283$$

Step 20: Sample = Sample + 1 = 1 + 1 = 2

Step 21: if (sample > no. of samples) $\neq 2 > 2$ false
Repeat step 9

Step 22:

$$g_m = -(y_i - (m + r_m)x_i - (C + r_v c)x_i)$$

$$= -(3.8 - (1.76774 + 0.9 \times 0.43614) \times 0.4 - 1.043283 + 0.9 \times 0.815867) \times 0.4$$

$$= -[3.8 - (2.160266) \times 0.4 - 1.7775833] \times 0.4$$

$$= -0.463332$$

$$g_c = -(3.8 - (2.160266)(0.9) - 1.7795633)$$

$$= 1.1583303$$

Step

$$V_m = r_m - n \frac{\partial f}{\partial m}$$

$$(0.9)(0.43814) - (0.1)(-0.463332)$$

$$= 0.4388592$$

$$V_c = r_c - n \frac{\partial f}{\partial c}$$

$$0.9(0.815867) - (0.1)(-1.1583303) = 0.8501183$$

Step 23: $m = 1.76774 + 0.4385592 = 2.2065992$

$$c = 1.043383 + 1.1583303 = 2.2016133$$

Step 24: $\text{sample} = 2+1 = 3 > 2$

Step 25: $\text{if}(\text{sample} > \text{epoch})$

go to next step

Step 26: $\text{iteration } 2+1 = 3$

$$3 > 2 \text{ (epoch)}$$

go to next step.

Step 27: Print (m,c)

2.2065992, 2.2016133

Step 28:

Calculate MSE

$$= \frac{(3.4 - (2.2065992 \times 0.2) - (2.2016133) \times 2 + (3.8 - (2.2065992 \times 0.4) - (2.2016133) \times 2))}{2}$$

$$= \frac{(0.57135) + (0.572293)}{2} \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{0.54271}}$$