

Assignment - 15

Let us consider a sample dataset have one IP (x_i^a) and one output (y_i^a) and number of samples n . Develop a simple linear regression model using RMS POB optimiser.

Sample(i)	x_i^a	y_i^a
1	0.2	3.4
2	0.4	3.8
3	0.6	4.2
4	0.8	4.6

Do manual calculations for 2 iterations with 1st 2 samples

Step 1: $[x, y]$, $\eta = 0.1$, epochs = 2, $m = 1$, $c = -1$, $\gamma = 0.9$,
 $E_m = E_c = 0$, $\epsilon = 10^{-8}$

Step 2: iter = 1

Step 3: Sample = 1

Step 4: $g_m = - (3.4 - (1)(0.2) + 1)(0.2) = -0.84$

$$g_c = - (3.4 + 1)(0.2) + 1 = -4.2$$

Step 5:

$$E_m = (0.9)(0) + (1-0.9)(-0.84)^2 = 0.07$$

$$E_c = (0.9)(0) + (1-0.9)(-4.2)^2 = 1.764$$

Step 6:

$$\Delta m = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{0.07 + 10^{-8}}} \times 0.84 = 0.31$$

$$\Delta c = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{1.264 + 10^{-8}}} \times 4.2 = 0.31$$

Step 7: $m = m + \Delta m = 1 + 0.31 = 1.31$

$$c = c + \Delta c = -1 + 0.31 = -0.69$$

Step 8: Sample = Sample + 1

$$= 1 + 1 = 2$$

Step 9: if (Sample > ns) goto step 10
 $2 > 2$

else goto step 4.

Step 4: $g_m = -(3.8 - (1.31)(0.4) + 0.69)0.4 = -1.5$

$$g_c = -(3.8 - (1.31)(0.4) + 0.69) = -3.9$$

Step 5: $E_m = (0.9)(0.07) + (0.1)(-1.5)^2 = 0.28$

$$E_c = (0.9)(1.76) + (0.1)(-3.9)^2 = 3.1$$

Step 6:

$$\Delta m = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{0.28 + 10^{-8}}} \times -1.5 = 0.28$$

$$\Delta c = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{3.1 + 10^{-8}}} \times -3.9 = 0.22$$

Step 7:

$$m = m + \Delta m = 1.31 + 0.28 = 1.59$$

$$c = c + \Delta c = -0.69 + 0.22 = -0.47$$

Step 2: $Sample = Sample + 1$

$$= 2 + 1 = 3$$

Step 9: if ($Sample > ns$) goto step 10

$$3 > 2$$

else

Step 4

Step 10: $iter = iter + 1 = 1 + 1 = 2$

Step 11: if ($iter > epochs$) goto step 12

else Step 3

Step 3: $Sample = 1$

Step 4: $g_m = -(3.4 - (1.59)(0.2) + 0.47)(0.2) = -0.7$

$$g_c = -(3.4 - (1.59)(0.2) + 0.47) = -3.5$$

Step 5: $E_m = (0.9)(0.28) + (0.1)(-0.7)^2 = 0.3$

$$E_c = (0.9)(3.1) + (0.1)(-3.5)^2 = 4.0$$

Step 6: $\Delta m = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{0.3 + 10^{-8}}} \times -0.7 = 0.12$

$$\Delta c = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{4.0 + 10^{-8}}} \times -3.5 = 0.12$$

Step 7: $m = m + \Delta m = 1.59 + 0.12 = 1.71$

$$c = c + \Delta c = -0.47 + 0.12 = -0.3$$

Step 8: $Sample = Sample + 1 = 1 + 1 = 2$

Step 9: if ($Sample > ns$) goto step 10

$$2 > 2$$

else

goto step 4

$$\text{Step 4: } g_m = -(3.8 - (1.71)(0.4) + 0.3) * 0.4 = -1.4$$

$$g_c = -(3.8 - (1.71)(0.4) + 0.3) = -3.6$$

$$\text{Step 5: } E_m = (0.9)(0.3) + (0.1)(-1.4)^2 = 0.46$$

$$E_c = (0.9)(4.0) + (0.1)(-3.6)^2 = 4.89$$

$$\text{Step 6: } \Delta m = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{0.46 + 10^{-8}}} * -1.4 = 0.2$$

$$\Delta c = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{4.89 + 10^{-8}}} * -3.6 = 0.16$$

$$\text{Step 7: } m = m + \Delta m = 1.71 + 0.2 = 1.91$$

$$c = c + \Delta c = -0.3 + 0.16 = -0.14$$

$$\text{Step 8: } \text{Sample} = \text{Sample} + 1 = 2 + 1 = 3$$

$$\text{Step 9: } \text{if (Sample} > \text{ns)} \text{ goto step 10}$$

$$3 > 2$$

else

goto step 4

$$\text{Step 10: } \text{iter} = \text{iter} + 1 = 2 + 1 = 3$$

$$\text{Step 11: } \text{if (iter} > \text{epochs)} \text{ goto step 12}$$

$$3 > 2$$

else

goto step 3

$$\text{Step 12: }$$

$$m = 1.91$$

$$c = -0.14$$