

# Assignment-1:

Find the global minimum point and value for the function

$f(x) = x^4 + 3x^2 + 10$  Do manual calculation for 2 iterations.

$$f(x) = x^4 + 3x^2 + 10$$

Step 1: Initialize Variable

$$x = 2$$

$$\eta = 0.1$$

$$\text{epochs} = 2$$

$$\text{iter} = 1$$

Step 2:

$$\left. \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} \right|_{x=2} = 4x^3 + 6x = 4(2)^3 + 6(2)$$

$$= 32 + 12 = 44$$

Step 3

$$\Delta x = -\eta \frac{\partial f}{\partial x}$$

$$= -(0.1)(44) = -0.44$$

Step 4

Update Variable  $x$

$$x = x + \Delta x$$

$$= 2 - 0.44 = 1.56$$

$$\boxed{x = 1.56}$$

Step 5

Increment iteration

$$\text{iter} = \text{iter} + 1$$

$$\text{iter} = 1 + 1 = 2$$

Step 6

if ( $\text{iter} \geq \text{epochs}$ ) goto step (7)

else

goto step (2)

if ( $2 > 2$ )

false goto step (2)

Step 2 : First order derivative at  $x$

$$\left. \frac{df}{dx} \right|_{x=1.56} = 4x^3 + 6x = 4(1.56)^3 + 6(1.56) \\ = 24.545$$

Step 3 :  $\Delta x = -\eta \frac{df}{dx}$

$$= -(0.01)(24.545) = -0.245$$

Step 4 : Update Variable  $x$

$$x = x + \Delta x$$

$$= 1.56 - 0.245$$

$$\boxed{x = 1.315}$$

Step 5 : Increment iteration

$$iter = iter + 1$$

$$iter = 2 + 1 = 3$$

Step 6 : If ( $iter \geq epochs$ ) goto step 7

else

goto step 4

$3 > 2$  goto step 7

Step 7 : Print  $x$ ,  $f(x)$  values

$$\boxed{x = 1.315}$$

$$f(x) = x^4 + 3x^2 + 10$$

$$= (1.315)^4 + 3(1.315)^2 + 10$$

$$\boxed{f(x) = 13.287}$$