

Assignment - 9

18K41A0479

Sample (i)	x_i^a	y_i^a
1	0.2	3.4
2	0.4	3.8
3	0.6	4.2
4	0.8	4.6

Simple using linear regression model using momentum optimiser

Sample (i)	x_i^a	y_i^a
1	0.2	3.4
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4	0.8	4.6

Do manual calculations for 2 iterations with 1st 2 samples.

$[X, Y] m=1, c=-1, \eta=0.1, \text{epochs}=2, \hat{v}=0.9, \hat{v}_m=\hat{v}_c=0,$

itr=1

sample=1

$$g_m = \frac{\partial \epsilon}{\partial m} = -(y_i - mx_i - c) x_i$$

$$= -(3.4 - (1)(0.2) + 1)0.2$$

$$g_c = \frac{\partial \epsilon}{\partial c} = -(y_i - mx_i - c)$$

$$= -(3.4 - 0.2 + 1)$$

$$= -4.2$$

$$\hat{v}_m = \hat{v}_m - \eta g_m$$

$$(0.9)0 - (0.1)(-0.84)$$

$$= -0.084$$

$$\hat{v}_c = \hat{v}_c - \eta g_c$$

$$0.9 \times 0 - (0.1)(-4.2) = -0.42$$

$$6. m = m + \Delta m$$

$$1 + (-0.84)$$

$$= -0.916$$

$$c = c + \Delta c$$

$$= -1 - 0.42$$

$$= -1.42$$

$$7. \text{sample} + 1 = 2$$

$$8. \text{if (sample} > n_s)$$

step 9

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step 4

$$4. g_m = \frac{\partial \epsilon}{\partial m} = -(3.8 - 10.91)(0.4) + 1.12(0.4)$$

$$= -1.941$$

$$g_c = \frac{\partial \epsilon}{\partial c} = -4.853$$

$$5. \Delta m = \eta \Delta m - \eta g_m$$

$$(0.9)(-0.084) - [-0.1 \times -1.941]$$

$$= -0.2697$$

$$\Delta c = \eta \Delta c - \eta g_c$$

$$(0.9)(-0.42) - [-0.1 \times -4.853]$$

$$= -0.863$$

$$6. m = m + \Delta m$$

$$0.916 + (-0.2697)$$

$$0.6463$$

$$c = c + \Delta c$$

$$-1.42 - 0.863$$

$$= -2.283$$

$$7. \text{sample} + 1 = \text{sample}$$

$$= 2 + 1 = 3$$

8. if (sample > ns)
stop

else
step 4

9. $itr = itr + 1$
 $itr = 2$

10. if (itr > epochs)
step 4
else
step 3

3. sample = 1

$$4. g_m = \frac{\partial E}{\partial m} = -(3.4 - (0.646)(0.2) + 2.223)(0.2)$$
$$= -1.110$$

$$g_c = \frac{\partial E}{\partial c} = -(3.4 - (0.646)(0.2) + 2.223)$$
$$= -5.553$$

$$5. \hat{v}_m = \eta g_m$$

$$= (0.9)(-0.2697) - [-0.1 \times -1.110]$$
$$= -0.353$$

$$\hat{v}_c = \eta g_c$$

$$(0.9)(-0.863) - [-0.1 \times -5.53]$$
$$= -1.332$$

$$6. m = m + \hat{v}_m$$

$$0.6463 + (-0.353)$$
$$= 0.293$$

$$c = c + \hat{v}_c$$

$$-2.223 - 1.332$$
$$= -3.615$$

$$7. \text{sample} = \text{sample} + 1$$
$$itr = 2$$

8. if (sample > ns)

step 9

else

step 4

$$4. \quad g_m = -(3.8 - (0.293)(0.4) + 3.615)(-0.4) \\ = -2.919$$

$$g_c = -(3.8 - (0.293)(0.4) + 3.615) \\ = -7.297$$

$$5. \quad v_m = (0.9)(-0.353) - [-0.1 \times -2.919] \\ = -0.6096$$

$$v_c = (0.9)(-1.332) - [-0.1 \times -7.297] \\ = -1.928$$

$$6. \quad m_+ = v_m$$

$$0.293 - 0.609 = -0.316$$

$$c_+ = v_c$$

$$-3.615 - 1.928 = -5.543$$

$$7. \quad \text{sample} += 1 \\ 2 + 1 = 3$$

8. if (sample > ns)

step 9

else

step 4

$$9. \quad i_{tr} += 1$$

$$2 + 1 = 3$$

10. if (i_{tr} > epochs)

step 11

else

step 3

11. print m, c

$$m = -0.316, \quad c = -5.543$$