

## Assignment - 1:

find the global minimum point and value for the function  $f(x) = x^4 + 3x^2 + 10$ .

Do manual calculations for 2 iterations

$$f(x) = x^4 + 3x^2 + 10$$

Step 1: initialize variable

$$x = 0$$

$$\eta = 0.1$$

$$\text{epochs} = 2$$

$$\text{iter} = 1$$

$$\text{Step 2: } \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = 4x^3 + 6x = 4(0) + 6(0) = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Step 3: } \Delta x &= -\eta \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} \\ &= -(0.1)(0) \\ \Delta x &= 0\end{aligned}$$

Step 4: Update variable  $x$

$$x = x + \Delta x$$

$$= 0 + 0$$

$$x = 0$$

Step 5: increment iteration

$$\text{iter} = \text{iter} + 1$$

$$\text{iter} = 1 + 1$$

$$\text{iter} = 2$$

Step 6: if ( $\text{iter} > \text{epochs}$ ) goto step ⑦

else

goto step ②

here if ( $2 > 2$ )  $\rightarrow$  false goto step ②



Step ② : Calculate first order derivative of  $f(x)$   
at  $x=0$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = 4x^3 + 6x$$
$$= 0$$

Step ③ :  $\Delta x = -\eta \frac{\partial f}{\partial x}$   
 $= (-0.1)(0)$

$$\Delta x = 0$$

Step ④ : Update variable  $x$

$$x = x + \Delta x$$
$$= 0 + 0$$
$$x = 0$$

Step ⑤ :  $\text{iter} = \text{iter} + 1$   
 $\text{iter} = 2 + 1$   
 $\text{iter} = 3$

Step ⑥ : if ( $\text{iter} > \text{epochs}$ )

Here  $3 > \text{epochs} \rightarrow \text{False True}$   
goto step 7

step ⑦ : print values of  $x, f(x)$

$$\boxed{x = 0}$$

$$f(x) = x^4 + 3x^2 + 10$$
$$= (0)^4 + 3(0)^2 + 10$$

$$\boxed{f(x) = 10}$$