

## Assignment-1

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Q) Find global minimum point and value for function

$$f(x) = x^4 + 3x^2 + 10$$

$$\text{given } f(x) = x^4 + 3x^2 + 10$$

step 1: Initialize other variables

$$x = 1$$

$$\eta = 0.1$$

$$\text{epoches} = 2$$

step 2: First order derivative of  $f(x)$  at  $x=1$

$$\left(\frac{d}{dx}\right)_{x=1} = (4x^3 + 6x) = 4(1)^3 + 6(1) = 10$$

step 3: calculating the changes in  $x$

$$\Delta x = -\eta \frac{d}{dx}$$
$$= -(0.1)(10)$$

$$\Delta x = -1$$

step 4: updation of variable  $x$

$$x = x + \Delta x$$

$$= 1 + (-1)$$

$$x = 0$$

step 5: increment iterations

$$\text{itr} = \text{itr} + 1$$

step 6:- if (itr > epochs) then next step  
else, go to step 2

here, itr = 2, epochs = 2

2 > 2 - X

go to step 2

step 2:- calculate first order derivative of  $f(x)$   
at  $x=0$

$$\left(\frac{df}{dx}\right)_{x=0} = (4x^3 + 6x)_0 = 0$$

step 3:- calculate change in  $x$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta x &= -\eta \frac{df}{dx} \\ &= -(0.1) \cdot 0 \\ &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

step 4:- updation of variable  $x$

$$\begin{aligned} x &= x + \Delta x \\ &= 0 + 0 \\ &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

step 5:- increment iterations  
itr = itr + 1

step 6:- if (itr > epochs) next step 7  
else go to step 2

itr = 3, epochs = 2

3 > 2 ✓

step 7:- Print variable  $x \Rightarrow x=0$   
at  $x=0$  we found min value of function  $f(x)$ ,  
 $\therefore f(0) = 10$ .