

### Assignment - 3

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Let us consider a sample dataset have one input ( $x_i^a$ ) and one output ( $y_i^a$ ) and number of samples  $H$ .  
Develop a simple linear regression model using stochastic gradient descent optimizer.

Sample ( $i$ )	$x_i^a$	$y_i^a$
1	0.2	3.4
2	0.4	3.8
3	0.6	4.2
4	0.8	4.6

• Do manual calculations for two iterations with first two samples.

• Write the python code to build simple linear regression model using SGD optimizer.

Step 1:  $x, y, m = 1, c = -1, \eta = 0.1, \text{epochs} = 2, N_s = 2$

Step 2:  $itr = 1$

Step 3: sample = 1

Step 4:  $\frac{\partial E}{\partial m} = -(3.4(1))(0.2) - (-1)(0.2) = -0.84$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial c} = -(3.4(1))(0.2 + 1) = -4.2$$

Step 5:  $\Delta m = (0.1)(-0.84) = -0.084$   
 $\Delta c = -(0.1)(4.2) = -0.42$

Step 6:  $m = m + \Delta m$

$$= 1 + 0.084 = 1.084$$

$$C = C + \Delta C = -1 + 0.42 = -0.58$$

Step 7: sample  $+ = 1 = 1 + 1 = 2$

Step 8:  $y(\text{sample} \geq n)$   
272

goto step-9

eln

goto step-4

Step 4:  $\frac{\partial E}{\partial m} = -(3.8 - (1.084)(0.4) + 0.58) \cdot 0.4 = -1.5785$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial C} = -(3.8 - (1.084)(0.4) + 0.58) = -3.9464$$

Step 5:  $\Delta m = -(0.1)(-1.5785) = 0.1578$   
 $\Delta C = -(0.1)(-3.9464) = 0.3946$

Step 7: sample  $+ = 1$   
2+3

Step 6:  $m = m + \Delta m = 1.084 + 0.1578 = 1.2418$

$$C = C + \Delta C = -0.58 + 0.3946 = -0.1854$$

Step 8:  $y(\text{sample} \geq n)$   
372

goto step-9

eln

goto step-4

Step 9:  $itr + = 1, 1 + 1 = 2$

step 10: if (it > epochs) 272  
 goto step-11  
 else  
 goto step-3

step 3 sample = 1

step 4:  $\frac{\partial E}{\partial m} = -(3.4 - (1.2)(0.2) + 0.18)0.2$   
 $= -(3.34)0.2 = -0.668$

$\frac{\partial E}{\partial c} = -(3.4 - (1.2)(0.2) + 0.18)$   
 $= 3.34$

step 5:  $\Delta m = -(0.1)(-0.668) = 0.0668$

step 6:  $m = m + \Delta m = 1.24 + 0.0668 = 1.3$   
 $c = c + \Delta c = 0.18 + 0.33 = 0.15$

step 7: sample + 1 = 1 + 1 = 2

step 8: if (sample > ns) 272  
 goto step-9

else

goto step-4

step 4:  $\frac{\partial E}{\partial m} = -(3.8 - (1.3)(0.4) - 0.15)0.4$   
 $= -1.25$

$\frac{\partial E}{\partial c} = -(3.8 - (1.3)(0.4) - 0.15) = -3.13$

step 5:  $\Delta m = -(0.1)(-1.25) = 0.12$   
 $\Delta c = -(0.1)(-3.13) = 0.31$

step 6:  $m = m + \Delta m = 1.3 + 0.12 = 1.42$   
 $c = c + \Delta c = 0.15 + 0.31 = 0.46$

step 7: sample = sample + 1  
 $2 + 1 = 3$

step 8:- if (sample  $> n$ )

372

goto step - 9

else

goto step - 4

step 9:-  $itr = itr + 1$   $2+1=3$

step 10:- if (itr  $>$  epochs) 372

goto step - 11

else

goto step - 3

step 11:- print  $m$  &  $c$   
 $m = 1.42$ ,  $c = 0.46$