

# Assignment - IX

— 18K41A0562

\* simple linear regression model using Momentum optimizer.

sample (i)	$x_i^a$	$y_i^a$
1	0.2	3.4
2	0.4	3.8
3	0.6	4.2
4	0.8	4.6

↳ Do manual calculations for two iterations with first two samples.

Calculations:

step 1:  $[x, y]$ ,  $m=1$ ,  $c=1$ ,  $\eta=0.1$ ,  
epochs = 2,  $\delta=0.9$ ,  $v_m = v_c = 0$ ,  $ns=2$

step 2: iter = 1

step 3: sample = 1

step 4:  $E = \frac{1}{2} (y_i - mx_i - c)^2$

$$g_m = \frac{\partial E}{\partial m} = -(y_i - mx_i - c) \cdot x_i$$
$$= -(3.4 - (1)(0.2) + 1)(0.2)$$
$$= -0.84$$

$$g_c = \frac{\partial E}{\partial c} = -(y_i - mx_i - c)$$
$$= -(3.4 - 0.2 + 1)$$
$$= -4.2$$

step 5:  $v_m = \gamma v_m - \eta g_m$

$$= (0.9) 0 - (0.1) (-0.84)$$

$$= 0 + 0.084$$

$$= 0.084$$


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$$v_c = \gamma v_c - \eta g_c$$

$$= (0.9) 0 - (0.1) (-4.2)$$

$$= 0.42$$


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step 6:  $m = m + v_m = 1 + (0.084) = 1.084$

$$c = c + v_c = -1 + 0.42 = -0.58$$

step 7: sample  $t = 1$

step 8: if (sample >  $n_s$ ) // 2 > 2

goto step 9

else goto step 4

step 4:  $g_m = \frac{\partial E}{\partial m} = -(3.8 - (1.084)(0.9) + 0.58)(0.9)$

$$= -1.5785$$

$$g_c = \frac{\partial E}{\partial c} = -3.9464$$

step 5:  $v_m = \gamma v_m - \eta g_m$

$$= (0.9)(0.084) - (0.1)(-1.5785)$$

$$= 0.0756 + 0.1578 = 0.2334$$


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$$\begin{aligned}
 v_c &= 8v_c - nq_c \\
 &= (0.9)(0.42) - (0.1)(-3.9464) \\
 &= 0.378 + 0.3946 \\
 &= 0.7726
 \end{aligned}$$

step 6:  $m = m + v_m = (1.084) + (0.2334) = 1.3174$

$c = c + v_c = (-0.58) + (0.7726) = 0.1926$

step 7: sample  $t = 1$

step 8: if (sample > ns) //  $3 > 2$   
           goto step 9  
       else  
           goto step 4

step 9: iter  $t = 1$

step 10: if (iter > epochs) //  $3 > 2$   
           goto step 11  
       else  
           goto step 3

step 11: print (m, c)

$$m = 1.3174$$

$$c = 0.1926$$