

let us consider sample dataset have one input (x_i) and one output (y_i) and no. of samples. Develop a sample regression model using stochastic gradient descent optimiser.

sample (i)	x_i	y_i
1	0.2	3.4
2	0.4	3.8
3	0.6	4.2
4	0.8	4.6

step 1:- $x, y, m = 1, c = -1, \eta = 0.1, \text{epochs} = 2, n_s = 2$

step 2:- $\text{its} = 1$

step 3:- $\text{sample} = 1$

step 4:- $\frac{\partial E}{\partial m} = (-3.4 - (1)(0.2) - (-1))0.2$
 $= -0.84$

$\frac{\partial E}{\partial c} = -(3.4(1)(0.2 + 1)) = -4.2$

step 5:- $\Delta m = -(0.1)(-0.84) = 0.084$

$\Delta c = -(0.1)(-4.2) = 0.42$

step 6:- $m = m + \Delta m$
 $= 1 + 0.084 = 1.084$

$$C = C + \Delta C$$
$$= -1 + 0.42 = -0.58$$

step 7:- sample + = 1 = 1 + 1 = 2

step 8:- if (sample > ns) $\Rightarrow 2 > 2$
goto step 9
else: goto step 4

step 4:- $\frac{\partial E}{\partial m} = -(3.8 - (1.084)(0.4) + 0.58)0.4$
 $= -1.5785$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial C} = -(3.8 - (1.084)(0.4) + 0.58)$$
$$= -3.9464$$

step 5:- $\Delta m = -(0.1)(-1.5785) = 0.1578$
 $\Delta C = -(0.1)(-3.9464) = 0.3946$

step 7:- sample + = 1 = 2 + 1 = 3

step 6:- $m = m + \Delta m = 1.084 + 0.1578 = 1.2418$
 $C = C + \Delta C = -0.58 + 0.3946 = -0.1854$

step 8:- if (sample > ns) $\Rightarrow 3 > 2$
goto step 9
else
goto step 4

step 9: $H_2 = H_1 + 1 = 1 + 1 = 2$

step 10: if ($H_2 > \text{epochs}$) 272

goto step 11

else

goto step 3

step 3: sample = 1

step 4: $\frac{\partial E}{\partial m} = - (3.4 - (1.2)(0.2) + 0.18) 0.2$

$$= - (3.34) 0.2$$

$$= -0.668$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial c} = - (3.4 - (1.2)(0.2) + 0.18)$$

$$= -3.34$$

step 5: $\Delta m = - (0.1) (-0.668) = 0.0668$

step 6: $m = m + \Delta m = 1.24 + 0.066 = 1.3$

$$c = c + \Delta c = 0.18 + 0.33 = 0.15$$

step 7: sample + = 1

$$\Rightarrow 1 + 1 = 2$$

step 8: if (sample > ns): 272

goto step 9

else

goto step 4

step 4: $\frac{\partial E}{\partial m} = - (3.8 - (1.3)(0.4) - 0.15) 0.4$

$$= -1.25$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial C} = -(3.8 - (1.3)(0.4) - 0.15)$$

$$= -3.13_{//}$$

Step 5: $\Delta m = -(0.1)(-1.25) = 0.12$

$$\Delta C = -(0.1)(-3.13) = 0.31$$

Step 6: $m = m + \Delta m = 1.3 + 0.12 = 1.42$

$$C = C + \Delta C = 0.15 + 0.31 = 0.46$$

Step 7: $\text{sample} = \text{sample} + 1$

$$= 2 + 1 = 3$$

Step 8: $\text{if}(\text{sample} > ns): 3 > 2$

goto step 9

else

goto step 4

Step 9: $\text{itr} = \text{itr} + 1 = 2 + 1 = 3$

Step 10: $\text{if}(\text{itr} > \text{epochs}):$

3 > 2

goto step 11

else; goto step 3

Step 11: print m & C

$$m = 1.42, C = 0.46$$