

let consider a sample dataset have one input ( $x_i^a$ ) and one output ( $y_i^a$ ) and number of samples  $n$ .  
Develop a simple linear regression model using RMSPROP optimizer

| Sample(i) | $x_i^a$ | $y_i^a$ |
|-----------|---------|---------|
| 1         | 0.2     | 3.4     |
| 2         | 0.4     | 3.8     |
| 3         | 0.6     | 4.2     |
| 4         | 0.8     | 4.6     |

Do manual calculations for 2 iterations with 1st 2 samples

Step 1 :-  $[x, y]$ ,  $\eta = 0.1$ , epochs = 2,  $m = 1$ ,  $c = -1$ ,

$$\gamma = 0.9, E_m = E_c = 0, \epsilon = 10^{-8}$$

Step 2 :-  $iter = 1$

Step 3 :- sample = 1

Step 4 :-  $g_m = -(3.4 - ((1)(0.2) + 1))(0.2) = -0.84$

$$g_c = -(3.4 - ((1)(0.2) + 1)) = -4.2$$

step 5

5E4

$$E_m = (0.9)(0) + (1-0.9)(-0.84)^2 = 0.07$$

$$E_c = (0.9)(0) + (1-0.9)(-4.2)^2 = 1.764$$

step 6

$$\Delta m = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{0.07 + 10^{-8}}} * -0.84 = 0.31$$

$$\Delta c = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{1.764 + 10^{-8}}} * -4.2 = 0.31$$

step 7 :  $m = m + \Delta m = 1 + 0.31 = 1.31$

$$c = c + \Delta c = -1 + 0.31 = -0.69$$

step 8 :-  $\text{sample} = \text{sample} + 1$   
 $= 1 + 1 = 2$

step 9 :- if (sample <sub>2</sub> > n<sub>s</sub>) goto step 10  
else goto step 4

step 4 :-  $g_m = -(3.8 - (1.31)(0.4) + 0.69) 0.4 = -1.5$

$$g_c = -(3.8 - (1.31)(0.4) + 0.69) = -3.9$$

step 5 :-  $E_m = (0.9)(0.07) + (0.1)(-1.5)^2 = 0.28$

$$E_c = (0.9)(1.76) + (0.1)(-3.9)^2 = 3.1$$

Step 6 :-

$$\Delta m = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{0.28 + 10^{-8}}} \quad * -1.5 = 0.28$$

$$\Delta C = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{3.1 + 10^{-8}}} \quad * -3.9 = 0.22$$

step 7

$$m = m + \Delta m = 1.31 + 0.28 = 1.59$$

$$C = C + \Delta C = -0.69 + 0.22 = -0.47$$

step 8 :-  $\text{sample} = \text{sample} + 1$   
 $= 2 + 1$   
 $= 3$

step 9 :- if (sample > ns) goto step 10  
 $3 > 2$   
 else step 4

step 10 :- iter = iter + 1  
 $= (1 + 1) = 2$

step 4 :- if (iter > epochs) goto step 12  
 else step 3

step 3 :- sample = 1

SE4

step 4 :-  $g_m = -(3.4 - (1.59)(0.2) + 0.47)(0.2) = -0.7$

$$g_c = -(3.4 - (1.59)(0.2) + 0.47) = -3.5$$

step 5 :-  $E_m = (0.9)(0.28) + (0.1)(-0.7)^2 = 0.3$

$$E_c = (0.9)(3.1) + (0.1)(-3.5)^2 = 4.0$$

step 6 :-  $\Delta m = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{0.3 + 10^{-8}}} \times -0.7 = 0.12$

$$\Delta c = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{4.0 + 10^{-8}}} \times -3.5 = 0.17$$

step 7 :-  $m = m + \Delta m = 1.59 + 0.12 = 1.71$

$$c = c + \Delta c = -0.47 + 0.17 = -0.3$$

step 8 :- sample = sample + 1 = 1 + 1 = 2

step 9 : if (sample > ns)  
2 > 2

else goto step 4

step 4 :-  $g_m = -(3.8 - (1.71)(0.4) + 0.3) \times 0.4 = -1.4$

$$g_c = -(3.8 - (1.71)(0.4) + 0.3) = -3.6$$

step 5 :-  $E_m = (0.9)(0.3) + (0.1)(-1.4)^2 = 0.46$

$$E_c = (0.9)(4.0) + (0.1)(-3.6)^2 = 4.89$$

5E4

Step 6 :-  $\Delta m = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{0.46 + 10^{-8}}} * -1.4 = 0.2$

$\Delta c = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{4.89 + 10^{-8}}} * -3.6 = 0.16$

Step 7 :-  $m = m + \Delta m = 1.71 + 0.2 = 1.91$   
 $c = c + \Delta c = -0.3 + 0.16 = -0.14$

Step 8 :-  $sample = sample + 1 = 2 + 1 = 3$

Step 9 :- if (sample > ns)  
                   3 > 2  
                   goto step 10  
           else goto step 4

Step 10 :-  $iter = iter + 1 = 2 + 1 = 3$

Step 11 :- if (iter > epochs)  
                   3 > 2  
                   goto step 12  
           else goto step 3

Step 12 :-  $m = 1.91$   
 $c = -0.14$