

# Reading Quiz #12

⚠ This is a preview of the published version of the quiz

Started: Nov 18 at 8:11p.m.

## Quiz Instructions

Read this document on [amortized analysis \(https://www.students.cs.ubc.ca/~cs-320/2020W2/handouts/aa-nutshell-v2.pdf\)](https://www.students.cs.ubc.ca/~cs-320/2020W2/handouts/aa-nutshell-v2.pdf) posted on the course web site.

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### Question 1

1 pts

What is amortized analysis good for?

- ☐ Designing a new algorithm.
- ☐ Speeding up an existing algorithm.
- ☐ Getting a good worst-case bound on a single operation.
- ☐ Getting a good worst-case bound on a sequence of operations.

### Question 2

1 pts

Which one(s) of the following statements about a potential function  $\Phi$  are always true?

- ☐  $\Phi(D_i) \geq 0$
- ☐  $\Phi(D_i) \geq \Phi(D_{i-1})$
- ☐  $\Phi(D_i)$  is equal to the real cost of an operation, minus its amortized cost.
- ☐ For any given sequence of operations on a data structure, there may be many potential functions  $\Phi(D_i)$  that will allow us to prove an optimal bound on these operations.

### Question 3

1 pts

Which one(s) of the following statements about real and amortized costs hold?

- ☐ We compute an upper bound on the sum of the real costs of the  $n$  operations in order to get an upper bound on the sum of their amortized costs.
- ☐ We compute an upper bound on the sum of the amortized costs of the  $n$  operations in order to get an upper bound on the sum of their real costs.
- ☐ The amortized cost of an operation can be smaller, the same or larger than its real cost.
- ☐ Ideally, the amortized cost of an operation should vary relatively little.

### Question 4

1 pts

Which of the following relationships between real and amortized costs are desirable, in the sense that we might be able to use them to get a tight upper bound on the worst-case running time of a sequence of operations?

- ☐ Both the real cost and the amortized cost are constants.
- ☐ The real cost is constant, while the amortized cost varies between a constant and  $n$ .
- ☐ The amortized cost is  $\log_2 n$  while the real cost varies between 1 and  $n$ .
- ☐ Both the real and amortized costs vary between  $n$  and  $n^2$ .

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