

Assignment - 7

Batch gradient descent

Sample	X	Y
1	0.2	3.4
2	0.4	3.8
3	0.6	4.2
4	0.8	4.6

S-1 :- $[X, Y]$, $m = 1$, $c = -1$, $\eta = 0.1$, $epochs = 2$, $n_s = 2$

S-2 :- $it = 1$

S-3 :- $\frac{\partial E}{\partial m} = -\frac{1}{n_s} \sum_{i=1}^{n_s} (y_i - mx_i - c) \cdot x_i$

$$= -\frac{1}{2} \left[(3.4 - (1)(0.2) + 1)0.2 + (3.8 - (1)(0.4) + 1)0.4 \right]$$

$$= -1.34$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial c} = -\frac{1}{n_s} \sum_{i=1}^{n_s} (y_i - mx_i - c)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2} \left[(3.4 - 0.2 + 1) + (3.8 - 0.4 + 1) \right]$$

$$= -4.3$$

S-4 :- $\Delta m = -\eta \cdot \frac{\partial E}{\partial m} = (-0.1)(-1.34) = 0.134$

$$\Delta c = -\eta \cdot \frac{\partial E}{\partial c} = (-0.1)(-4.3) = 0.43$$

S-5 :- $m = m + \Delta m = 1 + 0.134 = 1.134$

$$c = c + \Delta c = -1 + 0.43 = -0.57$$

S-6 :- $it = it + 1 = 1 + 1 = 2$

S-7 :- if ($it > epochs$) ; goto S-8
else goto S-3

$$\underline{S-3} \text{ :- } \frac{\partial E}{\partial m} = -\frac{1}{2} \left[(3.4 - (1.13)(0.2) + 0.57)0.2 + (3.8 - (1.13)(0.4) + 0.57)0.4 \right]$$

$$= -1.157$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial c} = -\frac{1}{2} \left[(3.4 - (1.13)(0.2) + 0.57) + (3.8 - (1.13)(0.4) + 0.57) \right]$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial c} = -3.82$$

$$\underline{S-4} \text{ :- } \Delta m = (-0.1)(-1.15) = 0.115$$

$$\Delta c = (-0.1)(-3.82) = 0.382$$

$$\underline{S-5} \text{ :- } m = m + \Delta m \Rightarrow 1.134 + 0.115 = 1.249$$

$$c = c + \Delta c \Rightarrow -0.57 + 0.38 = -0.187$$

$$\underline{S-6} \text{ :- } ita = ita + 1 \Rightarrow 2 + 1 = 3$$

$$\underline{S-7} \text{ :- } \text{if } (ita > \text{epochs})$$

$$3 > 2$$

$$\text{go to } \underline{S-8}$$

$$\underline{S-8} \text{ :- } \text{print } m \& c$$

$$m = 1.249 ; c = -0.187$$