

24-12-20

## AI - LAB - TEST - 2

GURU NANAK  
IBM18CS031  
JainPROGRAM - 2  
Write-Up

A.

```

combinations = [(True, True, True), (True, True, False),
                 (True, False, True), (True, False, False),
                 (False, True, True), (False, True, False),
                 (False, False, True), (False, False, False)]

```

```

variable = {'p': 0, 'q': 1, 'r': 2}

```

```

kb = ""

```

```

q = ""

```

```

priority = {'~': 3, 'v': 1, '^': 2}

```

```

def input_rule():

```

```

    global kb, q

```

```

    kb = input("Enter rule: ")

```

```

    q = input("Enter the query: ")

```

```

def entailment():

```

```

    global kb, q

```

```

    print('*'*10 + "Truth Table Reference" + '*'*10)

```

```

    print('kb', 'alpha')

```

```

    print('*'*10)

```

```

    for comb in combinations:

```

```

        s = evaluatePostfix(toPostfix(kb), comb)

```

```

        f = evaluatePostfix(toPostfix(q), comb)

```

```

        print(s, f)

```

```

        print('-'*10)

```

```

        if s and not f:

```

```

            return False

```

```

    return True

```

(1)



```
def isOperand(c):  
    return c.isalpha() and c != 'v'
```

```
def isLeftParanthesis(c):  
    return c == '('
```

```
def isRightParanthesis(c):  
    return c == ')'
```

```
def isEmpty(stack):  
    return len(stack) == 0
```

```
def peek(stack):  
    return stack[-1]
```

```
def hasLessOrEqualPriority(c1, c2):
```

```
    try:
```

```
        return priority[c1] <= priority[c2]
```

```
    except KeyError:
```

```
        return False
```

```
def toPostfix(infix):
```

```
    stack = []
```

```
    postfix = ""
```

```
    for c in infix:
```

```
        if isOperand(c):
```

```
            postfix += c
```

```
        else:
```

```
            if isLeftParanthesis(c):
```

```
                stack.append(c)
```

```
            elif isRightParanthesis(c):
```

```
                operator = stack.pop()
```

```
                while not isLeftParanthesis(operator):
```

```
                    postfix += operator
```

```
                    operator = stack.pop()
```



```

else:
    while (not isEmpty(stack)) and lowestPriority
    (c, peak(stack)):
        postfix += stack.pop()

```

```

return postfix

```

Given Name  
 IBM18C5031  
 Jeevan

```

def evaluatePostfix(exp, comb):
    stack = []
    for i in exp:
        if isOperand(i):
            stack.append(comb[variable[i]])
        elif i == '~':
            val1 = stack.pop()
            stack.append(not val1)
        else:
            val1 = stack.pop()
            val2 = stack.pop()
            stack.append(-eval(i, val2, val1))

    return stack.pop()

```

```

def -eval(i, val1, val2):
    if i == '^':
        return val2 and val1
    return val2 or val1

```

```

input = rules()

```

```

ans = entailment()

```

```

if ans:
    print("The Knowledge Base entails query")

```

```

else:
    print("The Knowledge Base does not entail query")

```