**单词汇总**

**The Hazards of Moviegoing 10**

1. I am a movie fanatic. My friends count on me to know movie trivia and to remember every member every big Oscar awarded since I was in grade school. The meaning of “trivia” is \_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. 冷知识
2. 演员
3. 奖项
4. 彩蛋

答案：A

1. While I love movies as much as ever, the inconvenience of going out, the temptations of the concession stand, and the behavior of some patrons are reasons for me to wait and rent the DVD. The meaning of “temptation” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. 尝试
3. 存在
4. 诱惑
5. 喜爱

答案：C

1. While I love movies as much as ever, the inconvenience of going out, the temptations of the concession stand, and the behavior of some patrons are reasons for me to wait and rent the DVD. The meaning of “concession stand” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. 售票处
3. 取票机
4. 小卖部
5. 纪念品店

答案：C

1. To begin with, I just don’t enjoy the general hassle of the evening. The meaning of “hassle” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. 麻烦
3. 感觉
4. 黑暗
5. 氛围

答案：A

1. I have to shell out a ridiculous amount of money---up to $11--for a ticket. The meaning of “shell out” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. 预留
3. 找出
4. 节省
5. 花费

答案：D

1. Little kids race up and down the aisles, usually in giggling packs. The meaning of “aisles” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. 楼梯

B. 过道

C. 栏杆

D. 走廊

答案：B

1. Teenagers try to impress their friends by talking back to the screen, whistling, and making what they consider to be hilarious noises. The meaning of “hilarious” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. 滑稽的

B. 惹人注意的

C. 令人厌烦的

D. 吵闹的

答案：A

1. They crinkle candy wrappers, stick gum on their seats, and drop popcorn tubs and cups of crushed ice and soda on the floor. The meaning of “crinkle” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. 折叠

B. 使……变皱

C. 随意乱丢

D. 撕碎

答案：B

1. They also cough and burp, squirm endlessly in their seats, file out for repeated trips to the restrooms or concession stands, and elbow me out of the armrest on either side of my seat. The meaning of “squirm” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. 交谈

B. 评论

C. 大笑

D. 扭动

答案：D

1. I was tired of the problems involved in getting to the theater, resisting unhealthy snacks, and dealing with the patrons. The meaning of “patron” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. 熊孩子

B. 顾客群

C. 工作人员

D. 情侣

答案：B

1. That entitles me to sit while my shoes seal themselves to a sticky floor coated with spilled soda, bubble gum, and crushed Raisinets. The meaning of “seal” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. 偷摸

B. 绊倒

C. 密封

D. 拉链

答案：C

12. They comment loudly on the ages of the stars and reveal plot twists that are supposed to be a secret until the film’s end.The meaning of “plot” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. 事故

B. 领航

C. 情节

D. 编辑

答案：C

13. They comment loudly on the ages of the stars and reveal plot twists that are supposed to be a secret until the film’s end.The meaning of “twist” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A.推测

B. (情节) 转折

C. 掰手腕

D. 堆积

答案：B

14. They also cough and burp, squirm endlessly in their seats, file out for repeated trips to the restrooms or concession stands, and elbow me out of the armrest on either side of my seat. The meaning of “burp” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. 吞咽

B. 喉咙

C. 打嗝

D. 垃圾

答案：C

15. They also cough and burp, squirm endlessly in their seats, file out for repeated trips to the restrooms or concession stands, and elbow me out of the armrest on either side of my seat. The meaning of “squirm” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. 松鼠

B. 拥挤

C. 蠕动

D. 挤压

答案：C

16. The next day, I arranged to have premium movie channels added to my cable TV service, and I also got a Netflix membership.The meaning of “premium” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. 优先

B. 养老金

C. 附加费

D. 白金

答案：C

17. That entitles me to sit while my shoes seal themselves to a sticky floor coated with spilled soda, bubble gum, and crushed Raisinets. The meaning of “entitle” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. 授权

B. 包含

C. 加强

D. 开题

答案：A

18. And people of all ages create distractions.The meaning of “distraction” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

distraction  
A. 削减

B. 解散

C. 分心

D. 拖拉

答案：C

19. They also cough and burp, squirm endlessly in their seats, file out for repeated trips to the restrooms or concession stands, and elbow me out of the armrest on either side of my seat. The meaning of “elbow” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. 眉毛

B. 授权

C. 推挤

D. 弯弓

答案：C

20. As I try to persuade myself to just have a Diet Coke, the smell of fresh popcorn dripping with butter soon overcomes me. The meaning of “drip” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. 掉落

B. 下沉

C. 滴下

D. 抛弃

答案：C

**Problems of My Adolescence 20**

1. This, however, isn’t how I recall my teenage years at all.

A. 记录

B. 回忆

C. 复述

D. 撰写

答案：B

1. For one thing, I had to deal with a demoralizing physical problem—acne.

A. 没有道德的

B. 心生厌恶的

C. 让人沮丧的

D. 无法抗拒的

答案：C

1. For one thing, I had to deal with a demoralizing physical problem—acne.

A. 头痛

B. 失眠

C. 牛皮癣

D. 痤疮

答案：D

1. Plastering on a layer of (at the time) orange-colored Clearasil, which didn’t fool anybody, I would slink into school, hoping that the boy I had a crush on would be absent that day.

A. 躲躲闪闪的走

B. 昂首阔步

C. 垂头丧气的走

D. 蹦蹦跳跳

答案：A

1. Plastering on a layer of (at the time) orange-colored Clearasil, which didn’t fool anybody, I would slink into school, hoping that the boy I had a crush on would be absent that day.

A. 发生冲突

B. 发生撞击

C. 迷恋

D. 鄙视

答案：C

1. Now, skin doctors prescribe special drugs that clear up pimples almost immediately.

A. 描述

B. 诊断

C. 推断

D. 开处方

答案：D

1. An acne attack could shatter whatever small amount of self-esteem I had managed to build up.

A. 煽动

B. 动摇

C. 使粉碎

D. 使弱化

答案：C

1. An acne attack could shatter whatever small amount of self-esteem I had managed to build up.

A. 自尊

B. 自律

C. 自我发泄D

D. 自我反省

答案：A

1. In addition to fighting acne, I felt compelled to fight my family.

A. 压抑的

B. 痛苦的

C. 有义务去

D. 不得不去

答案：D

1. So I tried to get revenge on them by being miserable, sulky, and sarcastic at home.

A. 回报

B. 斗争

C. 报复

D. 成就

答案：C

1. So I tried to get revenge on them by being miserable, sulky, and sarcastic at home.

A. 痛苦的

B. 神秘的

C. 低调的

D. 愤怒的

答案：A

1. So I tried to get revenge on them by being miserable, sulky, and sarcastic at home.

A. 恶心的

B. 讨厌的

C. 沉默的

D. 怄气的

答案：D

1. So I tried to get revenge on them by being miserable, sulky, and sarcastic at home.

A. 滔滔不绝的

B. 尖酸刻薄的

C. 满意的

D. 生气的

答案：B

1. Worst of all, I had to face the social traumas of being a teenager.

A. 怪物，异类

B. 精神压力

C. 痛苦经历、创伤

D. 障碍

答案：C

1. On the few occasions when I had a real date, I agonized over everything—my hair, my weight, my pimples.

A. 抱怨

B. 骄傲

C. 对…焦虑

D. 害怕

答案：C

1. My friends and I would sneak a couple of beers just to get up the nerve to walk into the school gym.

A. 大摇大摆

B. 大口吃

C. 打碎

D. 偷偷拿走

答案：D

1. I’ll gladly accept the crow’s-feet and stomach bulge of adulthood in exchange for a little peace of mind.

A. 乌鸦脚

B. 话匣子

C. 鱼尾纹

D. 脚气

答案：C

1. The fact that all the other department employees tell Helen that she is the one who really deserved the promotion doesn’t help her deal with the crushing disappointment.

A. 冲撞的

B. 彻底的

C. 稍微的

D. 简单的

答案：B

1. Deeply depressed, Helen decides that all her goals are doomed to defeat.

A. 有决心

B. 有可能

C. 有计划

D. 注定会

答案：D

1. This isn’t easy, but it’s the only useful way to deal with an inevitable part of life.

A. 难以接受的

B. 不可避免的

C. 全然不知的

D. 缺少尊严的

答案：B

**Harmful Effects of Watching Television 10**

1. When you think of the awesome power of television to educate, aren’t you glad it doesn’t? The meaning of “awesome” is \_\_\_\_.

A.极好玩的

B.令人惊叹的

C.难得吓人的

D.极讨厌的

答案：B

1. Unfortunately, these benefits are outweighed by the harm it does to dedicated viewers. The meaning of “dedicated” is \_\_\_\_.

A.贡献的

B.专用的

C.忠实的

D.认真的

答案：C

1. Children who have an electronic babysitter spend most of their waking hours in a semiconscious state.The meaning of “semiconscious” is \_\_\_\_.

A.潜意识的

B.不省人事的

C.有意识的

D.半清醒的

答案：D

1. Viewers absorb the idea that everyone else in the United States owns a lavish apartment, a suburban house, a sleek car, and an expensive wardrobe. The meaning of “suburban” is \_\_\_\_.

A.城郊的

B.市区的

C.田园的

D.乡下的

答案：A

1. From their modest homes or cramped apartments, many viewers tune in daily to the upper-middle-class world that TV glorifies. The meaning of “glorifies” is \_\_\_\_.

A.崇拜

B.得意

C.播放

D.美化

答案：D

1. At dinner, plates are plopped on the coffee table in front of the set, and the meal is wolfed down during *NBC Nightly News.* The meaning of“plopped”is \_\_\_\_.

A.认真摆放

B.轻声放下

C.扑通一声放下

D.整齐摆放

答案：C

1. During commercials, the only communication a family has all night may consist of questions like “ Do we have any popcorn?” and “Where’s *TV Guide*?”The meaning of “commercials” is \_\_\_\_.

A.贸易

B.广告

C.纪录片

D.盈利

答案：B

1. News anchors and reporters, with their perfect hair and makeup, must fit television’s standard of beauty.The meaning of “anchors” is \_\_\_\_.

A.顶梁柱

B.主任

C.编辑

D.主播

答案：D

1. Every detective, police officer, oil baron, and lawyer, male or female is, suitable for a pin-up poster. The meaning of “baron” is \_\_\_\_.

A.男爵

B.巴龙

C.巨头

D.勘探者

答案：C

1. Families watching television do very little talking except for brief exchanges during commercials. The meaning of “exchange” is \_\_\_\_.

A.交流

B.交换

C.调换

D.交易

答案：A

**Dad 20**

1. The unfinished wood floors had large, terrifying holes whose yawning darkness I knew led to nowhere good.

A. 吓人的

B. 深深的

C. 张大嘴的

D. 打哈欠的

答案：C

1. The relationship between a son and his father changes over time. It maygrow and flourish in mutual maturity.

A. 依赖

B. 进步

C. 帮助

D. 成熟

答案：D

1. The relationship between a son and his father changes over time. It maygrow and flourish in mutual maturity.

A. 兴盛

B. 冲击

C. 冲刷

D. 更新

答案：A

1. The relationship between a son and his father changes over time. It maygrow and flourish in mutual maturity.

A. 各自的

B. 共同的

C. 全面的

D. 融合的

答案：B

1. It may sour in resented dependence or independence.

A. 代表性的

B. 反映出

C. 怨恨的

D. 互相的

答案：C

1. But to a little boy right after World War II, a father seemed a god with strange strengths and uncanny powers enabling him to do and know things that no mortal could do or know.

A. 危险的

B. 神秘的

C. 无畏的

D. 狡猾的

答案：B

1. First came the handshake. None of those fishy little finger grips, but a good firm squeeze accompanied by an equally strong gaze into the other’s eyes.

A. 压榨

B. 使劲捏

C. 微微笑

D. 凝视

答案：B

1. When my cat killed a bird, he defused the anger of a nine-year-old with a little chat about something called “instinked.”

A. 触动

B. 激发

C. 拆除

D. 平息

答案：D

1. The next year, when my dog got run over and the weight of sorrow was just too immense to stand, he was there, too, with his big arms and his own tears and some thoughts on the natural order of life and death…

A. 巨大的

B. 沉浸其中的

C. 浮出水面的

D. 隐藏的

答案：A

1. Then, a school fact contradicted something he said.

A. 去除

B. 打击

C. 相矛盾

D. 指导

答案：C

1. I began to see, too, his blind spots, his prejudices, and his weaknesses.

A. 无知

B. 粗俗

C. 偏见

D. 缺陷

答案：C

1. On the phone, he would go on about politics at times, why he would vote the way he did or why some incumbent was a jerk.

A. 阻碍者

B. 现任者

C. 激进者

D. 落后者

答案：B

1. He volunteered advice for a while.

A. 主动提供

B. 冒险提出

C. 作为志愿者

D. 感到为难

答案：A

1. But then, in more recent years, politics and issues gave way to talk of empty errands and, always, to ailments—his friends’, my mother’s, and his own, which were serious and included heart disease.

A. 议论

B. 时政

C. 差事

D. 问题

答案：C

1. He had a bedside oxygen tank, and he would ostentatiously retire there during my visits, asking my help in easing his body onto the mattress.

A. 故意的

B. 夸张的

C. 默默的

D. 礼貌的

答案：B

1. He talked of the pain and craved much sympathy.

A. 拒绝

B. 感谢

C. 渴望

D. 排斥

答案：C

1. He told me, as the doctor had, that his condition would only deteriorate.

A. 贬低

B. 偏离

C. 波动

D. 恶化

答案：D

1. “Sometimes,” he confided, “I would just like to lie down and go to sleep and not wake up.”

A. 限制

B. 倾诉

C. 打岔

D. 结巴

答案：B

1. But, I said, he kept eating poorly, hiding in his room, and violating other doctors’ orders.

A. 扰乱

B. 打断

C. 违背

D. 侵犯

答案：C

1. He composed for my mother a long list of legal and financial what-to-do’s “in case of emergency.”

A. 修改

B. 撰写

C. 作曲

D. 思考

答案：B

**Taming the Anger Monster 20**

1. On our way home, we stopped at an intersection. The meaning of “intersection” is \_\_\_\_.

A.汇集点

B.交叉点

C.十字路口

D.限速路段

答案：C

1. Arguing over rough play at their ten-year-old sons’ hockey practice, two fathers begin throwing punches. The meaning of “rough play” is \_\_\_\_.

A.粗暴的游戏

B.粗糙的技能

C.粗野的动作

D.野蛮的比赛

答案：C

1. When a woman begins to use her cell phone in a designated “quiet car,” her seatmate grabs the phone and smashes it against the wall. The meaning of “designated” is \_\_\_\_.

A.设计的

B.指派的

C.组建的

D.指定的

答案：D

1. But in earlier, more civil decades, public displays of anger were unusual to the point of being aberrant. The meaning of “aberrant” is \_\_\_\_.

A.异常的

B.迷乱的

C.恶劣的

D.漫游的

答案：A

1. Arguing over rough play at their ten-year-old sons’ hockey practice, two fathers begin throwing punches. The meaning of “throwing punches” is \_\_\_\_.

A.加油助威

B.互相指责

C.分享经验

D.挥拳猛击

答案：D

1. Today, however, whether in petty or deadly forms, episodes of unrepressed rage have become part of our daily landscape*.*The meaning of “daily landscape” is \_\_\_\_.

A.风景园林

B.自然形态

C.日常生活

D.自然景观

答案：C

1. Two supermarket shoppers get into a fistfight over who should be first in a just-opened checkout line. The meaning of “get into a fistfight” is \_\_\_\_.

A.互相指责

B.大打出手

C.文明礼让

D.排队等候

答案：B

1. We are time-challenged and just plain tired—and tired people are cranky people.The meaning of “cranky” is \_\_\_\_.

A.动摇的

B.胡思乱想的

C.顽固的

D.暴躁的

答案：D

1. Amazing gadgets were supposed to make our lives easier—but have they? The meaning of “gadgets” is \_\_\_\_.

A.挂包

B.图章

C.小玩意

D.诡计

答案：C

1. Compared with Americans of the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries, most of us are chronically sleep deprived. The meaning of “chronically” is \_\_\_\_.

A.劣质的

B.长期的

C.糟透的

D.可治愈的

答案：B

1. Cell phones, pagers, fax machines, handheld computers, and the like have robbed many of us of what was once valuable downtime. The meaning of “downtime” is \_\_\_\_.

A.工作时间

B.休息时间

C.停机时间

D.故障时间

答案：B

1. It’s not enough to take still photos with your digital camera. The meaning of “still” is \_\_\_\_.

A.静止地

B.寂静的

C.静态的

D.仍然

答案：C

1. A sense of helplessness is what triggers rage. The meaning of “triggers” is \_\_\_\_.

A.控制

B.源于

C.加剧

D.引发

答案：D

1. You should know how to shoot ultra high-speed fast-action clips. The meaning of “ultra” is \_\_\_\_.

A.极其的

B.优化的

C.最大的

D.偏激的

答案：A

1. Tension, the third major culprit behind our epidemic of anger, is intimately connected with our lack of time and the pressures of technology. The meaning of “culprit” is \_\_\_\_.

A.线索

B.插曲

C.肇事者

D.罪魁祸首

答案：D

1. Worse, flying off the handle is a self-perpetuating behavior. The meaning of “flying off the handle” is \_\_\_\_.

A.难以驾驶

B.泰然承受

C.勃然大怒

D.操纵车辆

答案：C

1. Furthermore, the unharnessed venting of anger may actually do us physical harm. The meaning of “unharnessed” is \_\_\_\_.

A.不配合的

B.自由奔放的

C.被解下的

D.不加控制的

答案：D

1. I don’t lie in bed at night fuming over stupid things other people have done and my own enraged responses. The meaning of “fuming over” is \_\_\_\_.

A.争吵

B.讨论

C.思考

D.发怒

答案：D

1. To act upon the angry feelings those situations provoke, however, is an exercise in futility. The meaning of “futility” is \_\_\_\_.

A.无益

B.费力

C.无畏

D.不理智

答案：A

1. Tension, the third major culprit behind our epidemic of anger, is intimately connected with our lack of time and the pressures of technology. The meaning of “intimately” is \_\_\_\_.

A.熟悉地

B.亲切地

C.私下地

D.密切地

答案：D

**Born to Be different? 20**

1. And sure enough, the second panel shows the girl playing in her room, a wrench in one hand and a hammer in the other. The meaning of “panel” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A、 画、图案

B、 控制面板

C、 专门小组

D、 专题讨论

正确答案： A

1. Men’s larger skulls contain more cerebrospinal fluid, which cushions the brain. The meaning of “cushion” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A、 靠垫

B、 松软

C、 缓冲

D、 柔和

正确答案： C

1. Oh my, did that cartoon strike a chord. The meaning of “strike a chord” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A、 发人深省

B、 演奏和弦

C、 让人想起

D、 引起共鸣

正确答案： D

1. They were just going to be raised free of all that harmful gender indoctrination. The meaning of “indoctrination” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A、 歧视

B、 灌输

C、 教育

D、 观点

正确答案： B

1. Maybe it was when his younger brother nearly levitated out his car seat, joyously crowing “backhoe!” upon spotting his first piece of earth-moving equipment. The meaning of “levitated” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A、 离开

B、 站起

C、 跳起

D、 漂浮

正确答案： C

1. It wasn’t that my sons couldn’t be sweet and sensitive, or that my daughter wasn’t sometimes rowdy and boisterous. The meaning of “boisterous” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A、 吵闹的

B、 安静的

C、 矜持的

D、 勇敢的

正确答案： A

1. Slowly and hesitantly medical and psychological researchers have begun confirming my observations. The meaning of “psychological” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A、 病理的

B、 心脏的

C、 心理的

D、 神经的

正确答案： C

1. They can be overstated and exaggerated into blanket statements about what men and women “can” and “can’t” do. The meaning of “blanket” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A、 一般的

B、 空洞的

C、 明显的

D、 表层的

正确答案： A

1. Our differences are deep-rooted, hard-wired, and present from the moment of conception. The meaning of “hard-wired” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A、 相互关联的

B、 毋容置疑的

C、 显而易见的

D、 无法改变的

正确答案： D

1. Such beliefs can easily be misinterpreted and used as the basis for harmful, oppressive stereotypes. The meaning of “oppressive” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A、 长久的

B、 沉重的

C、 有害的

D、 痛苦的

正确答案： B

1. Learning about those differences helps us understand why men and women are simultaneously so attracted and fascinated, and yet so frequently stymied and frustrated. The meaning of “simultaneously” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A、 同时地

B、 一致地

C、 不同地

D、 惊人地

正确答案： A

1. Learning about those differences helps us understand why men and women are simultaneously so attracted and fascinated, and yet so frequently stymied and frustrated. The meaning of “stymied” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A、 感到受阻的

B、 难以忍受的

C、 感到挑战的

D、 感到无聊的

正确答案： A

1. Our differences are deep-rooted, hard-wired, and present from the moment of conception. The meaning of “conception” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A、 出生

B、 构想

C、 受孕

D、 概念

正确答案： C

1. This apparent contradiction is explained by the fact that our brains are apportioned differently. The meaning of “apportioned” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A、 分配

B、 管理

C、 分析

D、 理解

正确答案： A

1. He defines empathizing as “the drive to identify another person’s emotional temperature.” The meaning of “empathizing” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A、 观察力

B、 同理心

C、 同情心

D、 分辨力

正确答案： B

1. Male-dominated professions rely heavily on systems, formulas and patterns, and very little on the ability to intuit another person’s thoughts or emotions. The meaning of “intuit” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A、 凭直觉知道

B、 凭分析知道

C、 凭观察知道

D、 凭经验知道

正确答案： A

1. Men’s conversation is peppered with dates and addresses, illustrating their comfort with systems. The meaning of “peppered” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A、 布满

B、 携带

C、 挤压

D、 装载

正确答案： A

1. Ironically, it may be this very activity-intended on both sides to eliminate problems-that creates the most conflict between partners of the opposite sex. The meaning of “ironically” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A、 讽刺地

B、 坚决地

C、 事实上

D、 可怕地

正确答案： A

1. Talking about a problem is a means of deepening the intimacy between her and her partner. The meaning of “intimacy” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A、 隐私

B、 理解

C、 沟通

D、 亲密

正确答案： D

1. When a man hears his female partner begin to describe a problem, his strongest impulse is to listen briefly and then tell her what to do about it. The meaning of “impulse” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A、 想法

B、 脉冲

C、 冲动

D、 刺激

正确答案： C