SOES EtherCAT Slave Example

Getting started with EtherCAT and Infineon XMC4









Workflow

- 1. Overview and Requirements
- 2. Setup hardware, DAVE and EtherCAT SDK
- 3. Define the EtherCAT application with EtherCAT SDK
- 4. Implement the application in DAVE
- 5. Test the application with EtherCAT SDK



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Overview

This example demonstrate how to implement an XMC4300/XMC4800 Relax Kit based EtherCAT slave using rt-labs EtherCAT SDK integrated in DAVE and open source EtherCAT slave stack SOES (Simple Open EtherCAT slave).

While following this getting started guide you will get an introduction to EtherCAT and its components without having any previous experience with EtherCAT.

The goal is to create a simple free-running Input / Output EtherCAT slave that is conformant to the EtherCAT specification and will pass the EtherCAT Conformance Test.

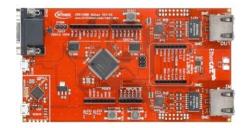
The application will make use of the XMC4300/XMC4800 relax kits on board BUTTONS and LEDS, the documentation present pictures, numbers and names for XMC4300 Relax Kit but it is easy to adopt to fit XMC4800 Relax Kits, simply point out correct GPIOs for the XMC4800.





Requirements

XMC4 Relax EtherCAT Kit



RJ45 Ethernet Cable

- Windows Laptop
 - DAVE v4
 - rt-labs EtherCAT SDK
 - Wireshark w/ WinPCAP
- Micro USB Cable (Debugger connector)





Requirements - free downloads



Install DAVE , get @ <u>Download DAVE</u>

Install EtherCAT SDK , get@ <u>rt-labs</u>



 EtherCAT slave stack SOES, get @ OpenEtherCATsociety SOES



Wireshark, get @ Wireshark.org



Workflow

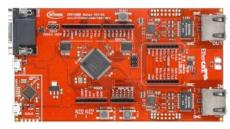
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Setup - hardware

 Micro USB Cable from laptop to debug connector



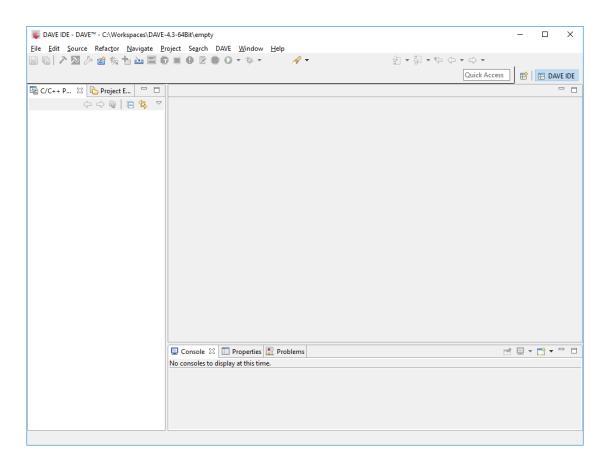




 Ethernet cable from laptop port to Relax Kit INport



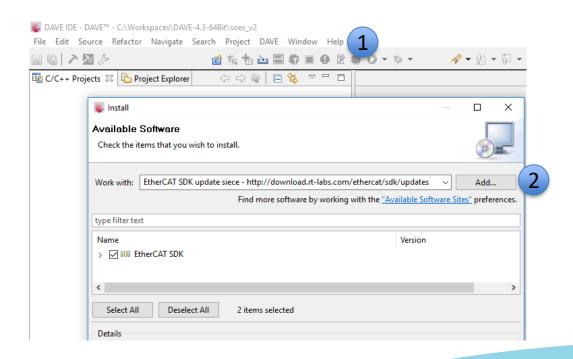
Setup - Start DAVE





Setup-Install EtherCAT SDK

- 1 Go to menu: Help-> Install New Software
- 2 Add Add... download site: http://download.rt-labs.com/ethercat/sdk/updates

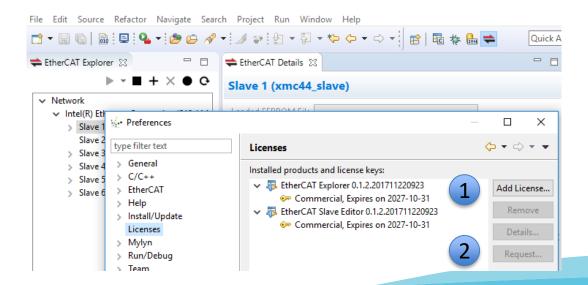




Setup- Add EtherCAT SDK license

A license is required to be able to use the EtherCAT SDK, to install a license Go to: Windows->Preferences->Licenses. There are two options,

- 1 Add License..., browse an existing license file
- Request an evaluation license by providing name and e-mail, shortly an e-mail with a license will be sent to given e-mail. Use option 1 to add the license.





Setup - Create the EtherCAT slave stack library project

1 Go to menu: File->New->DAVE Project-><Project Type of your choice>

New DAVE Project		_		×
DAVE Project				
Create a new C/C++ project for Infineon to	ol chains			
Project Name: soes ✓ Use default location Location: C:/Workspaces/DAVE-4.3-64Bit,	/snes v?		Brow	/SP
Project Type:	Tool Chain:		5101	, J.C.III
✓ ➢ Infineon Projects ✓ ➢ ARM-GCC Application Easy Start Project Simple Main Project DAVE CE Project Empty Project ARM-GCC Library Empty Project	ARM-GCC Library			



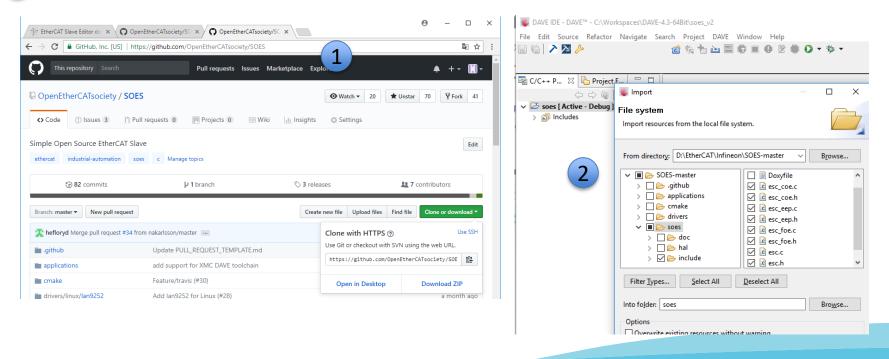
Setup - Choose XMC4300 or XMC4800

New DAVE Project						
Microcontroller Selection Page						
Select the microcontroller for which the project has to be created						
✓ ✓ Microcontrollers						
✓ ☑ XMC4000						
> XMC4800 Series						
> XMC4700 Series						
> XMC4500 Series						
> XMC4400 Series						
✓ XMC4300 Series						
✓ XMC4300-F100x256						
> XMC4200 Series						
> XMC4100 Series						
✓ ☐ XMC1000						
> XMC1100 Series						
Microcontroller Features						
Package= LQFP100						



Setup – import files to slave stack project

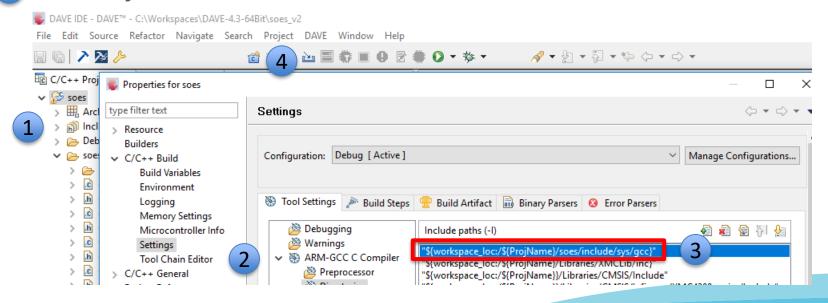
- 1 Download or Clone the EtherCAT Slave Stack SOES@ GitHub OpenEtherCATsociety/SOES
- 2 Import generic parts of the slave stack \soes and soes\include





Setup -Add slave stack includes and build

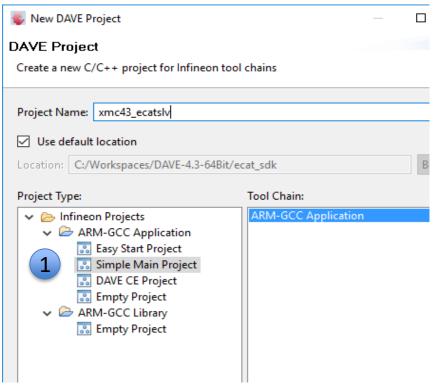
- 1 Right click the Library < Project > and select Properties
- 2 Go to: Properties -> C/C++ Build -> Settings -> ARM-GCC C Compiler
- 3 Add the marked includes
- 4 Goto Project and Build All





Setup - Create the EtherCAT slave application project

1 Go to menu: File->New->DAVE Project-><Project Type of your choice>



OBS! Using DAVE CE may cause pin conflicts not detected by DAVE since SOES also do some hardware setup



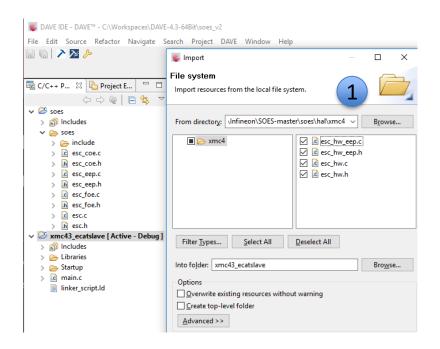
Setup - Choose XMC4300 or XMC4800

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Microcontroller Selection Page						
Select the microcontroller for which the project has to be created						
✓ ✓ Microcontrollers						
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> XMC4800 Series						
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> XMC4500 Series						
> XMC4400 Series						
✓ XMC4300 Series						
✓ XMC4300-F100x256						
> XMC4200 Series						
> XMC4100 Series						
✓ ☐ XMC1000						
> XMC1100 Series						
Microcontroller Features						
Package= LQFP100						



Setup – import files to application project

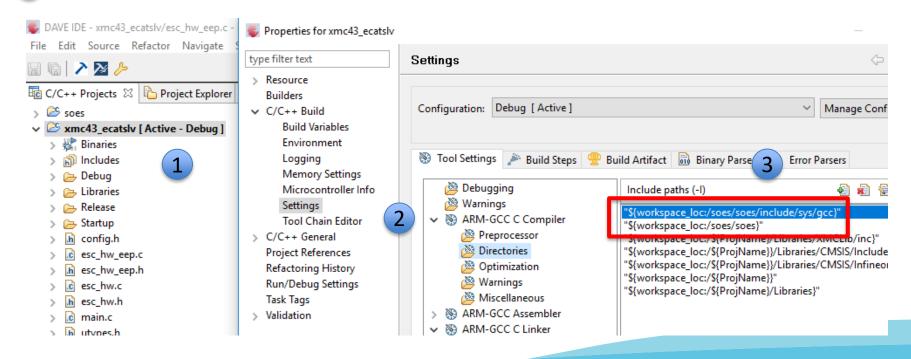
1 Import SOES DAVE XMC hardware abstraction layer parts of the slave stack \soes\hal\xmc4





Setup -Add slave stack includes

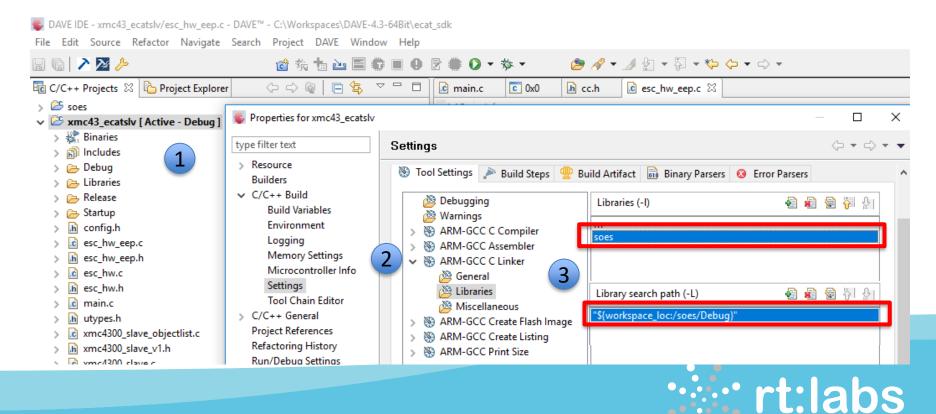
- 1 Right click the Application < Project > and select Properties
- 2 Go to: Properties -> C/C++ Build -> Settings -> ARM-GCC C Compiler
- 3 Add the marked includes





Setup -Add slave stack library

- 1 Right click the Application < Project > and select Properties
- 2 Go to: Properties -> C/C++ Build -> Settings -> ARM-GCC C Linker
- 3 Add the marked library and search path



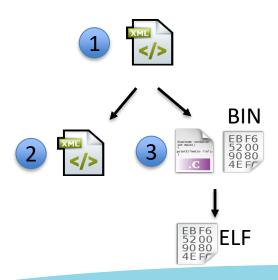
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In this example we develop an EtherCAT slave with fixed process data and an Object Dictionary. To run the CTT (Conformance Test Tool) we need to provide three objects, EEPROM, OD (Object Dictionary) and ESI-file(EtherCAT Slave Information). The EEPROM and OD are loaded on the target for online configuration, the ESI is used for offline configuration. The information in these three objects overlap and must be coherent to pass the conformance test. The EtherCAT SDK help you generate these objects and keep the information aligned throughout the EtherCAT slave lifetime.

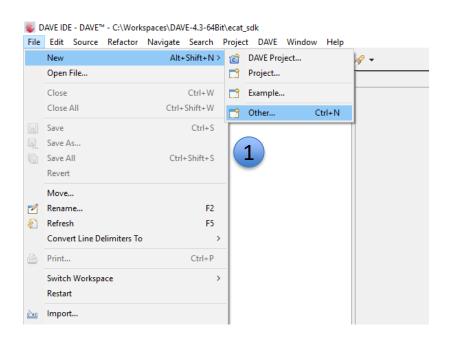
- The EtherCAT slave editor create and store the information in an esx-file, only used by the Slave Editor
- The tool generates a conformant ESI-file needed to run CTT
- The tool generates a conformant OD and EEPROM that will be included in the application project. The OD is a C array/struct compiled with the C application, since we emulate the EEPROM we will convert the EEPROM binary to a linkable object and link it to the resulting application ELF

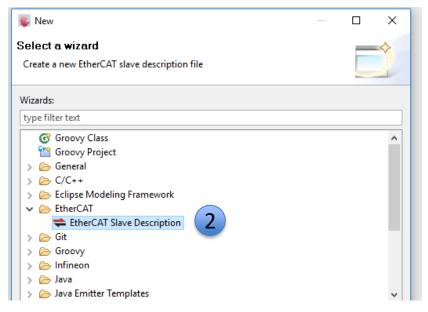




1 Go to menu: File->Other

2 Select Wizard: EtherCAT-> EtherCAT Slave Description





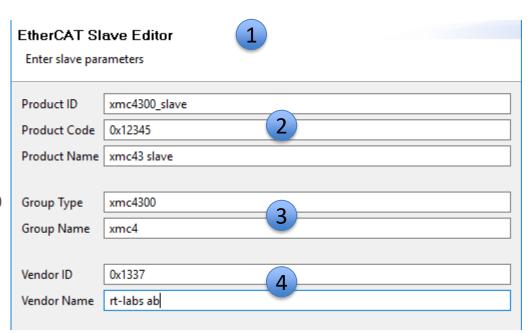


- 1 Create a slave description project file
- 2 Point out where to place it relative to the work space

EtherCAT Slave Editor						
Create EtherCAT slave description file						
Enter or select the parent folder:						
xmc43_ecatslv						
> Soes > Soes > Smc43_ecatslv > settings > Libraries > Startup						
File name: xmc 4300_slave.esx						



- 1 Enter the base parameters
- Product information, used to uniquely identify the slave device
- Group information, give you possibility to group slaves
- Vendor information, vendor ID is provided by at <u>ETG</u>





Slave TAB: Edit and add base parameters.

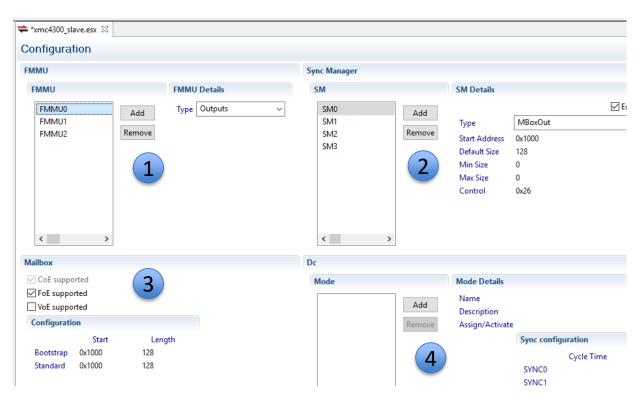
1 To modify texts, click the label and edit in-place

*xmc4300_slav	e.esx 🏻						
Slave							R
Slave				Group			
ID Product Code Revision No Name	xmc4300_slave 0x12345 0	xmc43 slave	Add Remove	Group Type Group Name	xmc4300 English (xmc4	Add Remove Up Down
			Down	Vendor			
URL			Add Remove Up Down	ID Name	0x1337	rt-labs ab	Add Remove Up Down
				C 1101			



Configuration TAB: Basic configuration settings

- 1 FMMU types
- 2 SM types, address, control, size
- 3 Supported protocols and configuration
- 4 DC leave as is since the example is a free-run slave





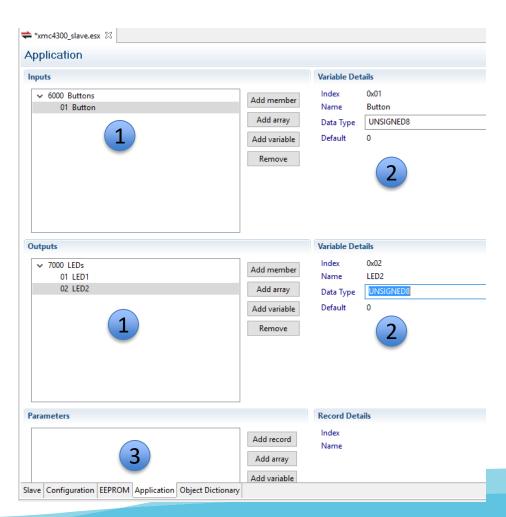
EEPROM TAB: Use this PDI Control settings, they're aligned with ReadOnly ESC values according to the XMC ref manual.

≑ *xmc4300_slave.esx ⊠ EEPROM					
Configuration			PDI Control		
Size (bytes)			On-chip bus		~
DC Latch In			Bus Clock Multiplier	3	~
	SYNC1	Bus Type	Bus Type	Xilinx OPB	~
	Active High Open Drain		AXI Bus Subtype	AXI3	~
☐ Enabled	☐ Open Drain ☐ Enabled ☐ To AL IRQ		Read Prefetch	4 cycles	~
Sync impulse length	0				
Custom Category					
Entries		Entry Details			
	Add Remove	Type Length (bytes)			



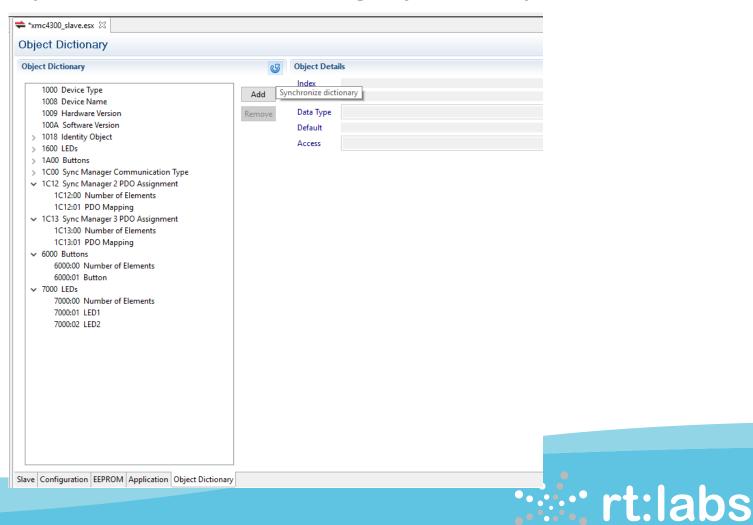
Application TAB: Add application IO, the Slave Editor will automatically use the correct index ranges according to the Modular Device Profile. The specified PDOs will also automatically be added to the SyncManager, RxPDO and TxPDO objects.

- Add PDO record which automatically will be added to the TxPDO/RxPDO objects
- 2 Add PDO record variable with name, datatype and default value
- 3 Add configuration parameters (optional)



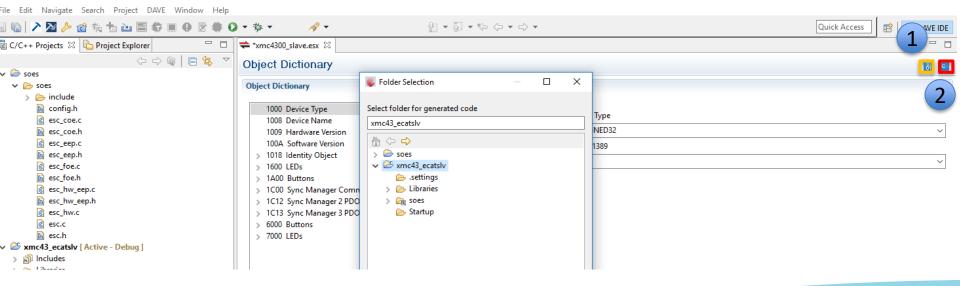


Object Dictionary TAB: Overview of the resulting Object Dictinay



Generate output:

- 1 Press□button to generate ESI data XML & EEPROM
- 2 Press□button to generate C code, Object Dictionary & Slave application



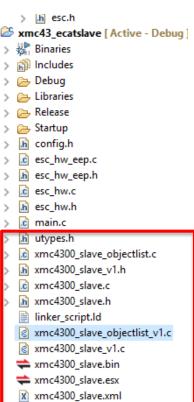


Overview of the generated output:

- utypes.h, types for user defined application data
- <slave_editor project>_objectlist.c, Object Dictionary
- <slave_editor project>_slave.[c,h], slave stack application
 functions and declarations
- <slave_editor project>_slave.bin, EEPROM
- <slave_editor project>_slave.xml, ESI file

Don't EDIT this files since the will be overwritten if code is generated again.

Files with post fix _v1 are generated for SOES v1 (old),
 exclude from build from Resource Configruations -> Exclude from Build





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Implement Application – integrate stack

- 1 Add application code in a NOT generated file.
- 2 Add calls to the SOES slave stack, ecat_slv_init to initialize the stack and ecat_slv to run the stack periodically in free running mode.

```
xmc43 ecatslave [ Active - Debug ]
                                        9
   > 🚜 Binaries
                                       10
     🛍 Includes
                                       119 /**
     Debug
                                       12
     Libraries
                                             * @brief main() - Applicati
     Release
                                       14
    Startup
                                            * <b>Details of function</b
    h config.h
                                            * This routine is the appli
        esc_hw_eep.c
                                       17
        esc_hw_eep.h
                                       18
        esc_hw.c
                                       19⊖int main(void)
        esc_hw.h
        main.c
                                              ecat slv init(&config);
        utypes.h
        xmc4300_slave_objectlist.c
                                             while(1)
        xmc4300_slave_v1.h
   > lc xmc4300_slave.c
                                                ecat slv();
        xmc4300_slave.h
        linker_script.ld
     xmc4300_slave_objectlist_v1.c
```



Implement Application – configure stack

- 1 The stack is configured by passing a configuration arg to **ecat_slv_init**. Consult the user manual for more information on different options, for a free-run slave the configuration below will do. Copy config from samples in soes\appliciations
- use_interrupt = 0
- 3 watch_dog = <your cycle count>
- 4 mbx, mb, mb_boot, pdo_sm pass values generated from the SlaveEditor tool in config.h
- 5 XMC must have an emulated EEPROM handler
- 6 Add application includes

```
The C/C++ P... 

□ Project E... □ □ □ ★ xmc4300_slave.esx □ main.c □ □
                                   18 #include "xmc qpio.h"
                                   20 #include "esc hw.h"
                                   21 #include "xmc4300 slave.h"
                                  230 /* Configuration parameters for SOES
   > 😥 Debug
                                  24 * SM and Mailbox parameters comes from the
                                  25 * generated config.h
                                  26 */
                                 127 static esc_cfg_t config =
     c esc_hw_eep.c
                                         .user arg = NULL,
                                         .use interrupt = 0,
     esc hw.c
                                          .watchdog_cnt = 2500,
     h esc_hw.h
                                          .mbxsize = MBXSIZE,
                                          .mbxsizeboot = MBXSIZEBOOT,
                                          .mbxbuffers = MBXBUFFERS,
     h utypes.h
                                         .mb[0] = {MBX0 sma, MBX0 sml, MBX0 sme, MBX0 smc, 0},
     c xmc4300 slave objectlist.c
                                         .mb[1] = {MBX1 sma, MBX1 sm1, MBX1 sme, MBX1 smc, 0},
     h xmc4300_slave_v1.h
                                         .mb boot[0] = {MBX0 sma b, MBX0 sml b, MBX0 sme b, MBX0 smc b, 0},
     xmc4300 slave.c
                                         .mb boot[1] = {MBX1 sma b, MBX1 sml b, MBX1 sme b, MBX1 smc b, 0},
     h xmc4300 slave.h
                                         .pdosm[0] = {SM2 sma, 0, 0, SM2 smc, SM2 act},
       linker_script.ld
                                          .pdosm[1] = {SM3 sma, 0, 0, SM3 smc, SM3 act},
     mc4300 slave objectlist v1.c
                                         .pre state change hook = NULL,
     xmc4300_slave_v1.c
                                         .post state change hook = NULL,
     nc4300_slave.bin
                                         .application hook = NULL,
     xmc4300 slave.esx
                                         .safeoutput override = NULL
     xmc4300_slave.xml
                                         .pre object download hook = NULL,
                                         .post object download hook = NULL,
                                         .rxpdo override = NULL,
                                         .esc hw interrupt enable = NULL,
                                          .esc_hw_interrupt_disable = NULL,
                                 №52 };
                                  540 int main (void)
                                        /* Placeholder for user appli
                                        ecat slv init(&config);
```



Implement Application – Compile

First time compiling is expected to fail

- Undefined references to "_binary_sii_eeprom_bin_end" and "_binary_sii_eeprom_bin_start" are extern declared variables in the stack to the emulated EEPROM not yet added. (How to fix in coming slides)
- 2 cb_set_XX and cb_get_YY are slave stack callbacks for handling our added application IO, these have been generated by the EtherCAT SDK Slave Editor (How to fix in coming slides)

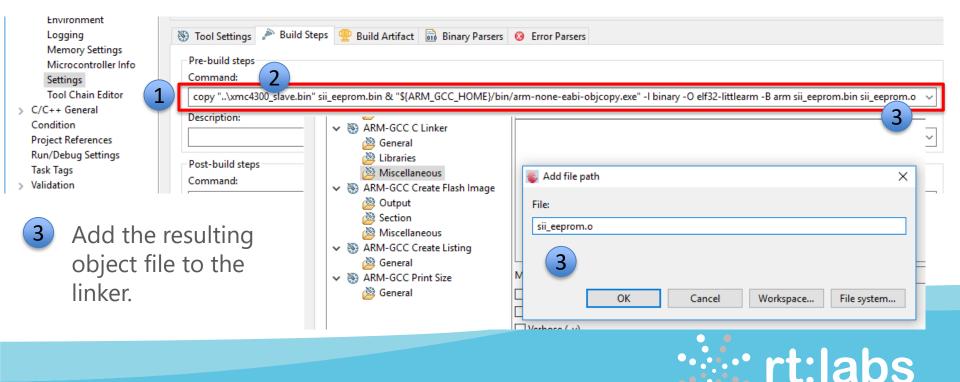
```
Console 🛭 🔳 Properties 🔐 Problems
CDT Build Console [xmc43_ecatslv]
  soes();
'Building target: xmc43 ecatslv.elf'
./soes/esc hw eep.o: In function `init_flash data':
C:/Workspaces/DAVE-4.3-64Bit/ecat sd/
                                     /sces/esc hw eep.c:300: undefined reference to
'Invoking: ARM-GCC C Linker'
C:/Workspaces/DAVE-4.3-64Bit/ecat sdk/sees/sees/esc hw eep.c:300: undefined reference to ` binary sii eeprom bin start
./xmc4300 slave.o: In function 'DIG process'
"C:/DAVEv4-64Bit/DAVE-4.3.2/eclipse/ARM-GCC-
C:\Workspaces\DAVE-4.3-64Bit\ecat sdk\xmc43 catslv\Debug/../xmc4300 slave.c:133: undefined reference to
C:\Workspaces\DAVE-4.3-64Bit\ecat sd Z 3 catslv\Debug/../xmc4300 slave.c:152: undefined re
collect2.exe: error: ld returned 1 exit stat
make: *** [xmc43 ecatslv.elf] Error 1
```



Implement Application - EEPROM

Right click the Application < Project > and select Properties

- 1 Add an pre-build option to copy and create a linkable object file.
- 2 The only required change is to add your EEPROM bin in the copy command, eg. replace **xmc4300_slave**.bin with your name.



Implement Application - GPIO

Add application code in a NOT generated file.

- Add init of GPIO
- 2 Add LEDs callbacks
- 3 Add Buttons callbacks

```
* This function gets input values and updates Rb.Buttons
36 void cb get Buttons (void)
       Rb.Buttons.Button1 = (uint8_t) XMC_GPIO_GetInput(GPIO_BUTTON1);
   * This function sets output values according to Wb.I
43 void cb set LEDs (void)
       if (Wb.LEDs.LED1)
           XMC GPIO SetOutputHigh(GPIO LED1);
       else
           XMC GPIO SetOutputLow(GPIO LED1);
       if (Wb.LEDs.LED2)
           XMC GPIO SetOutputHigh(GPIO LED2);
       else
           XMC GPIO SetOutputLow(GPIO LED2);
```



EtherCAT SDK - Agile EtherCAT development

- The whole idea with the slave editor is to keep EEPROM, ESI and OD aligned, you should always be CTT ready.
- To continue editing, just double click the Slave Editor project file, re-generate the code, build and debug.
- Test the slave with EtherCAT SDK EtherCAT Explorer



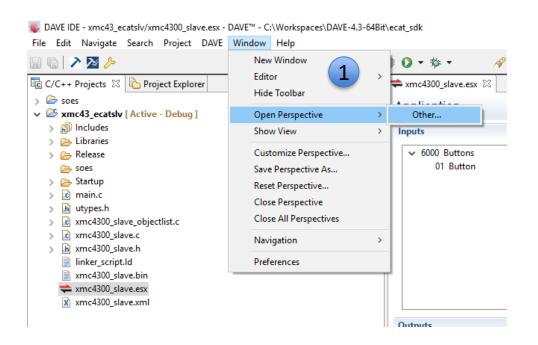
Workflow

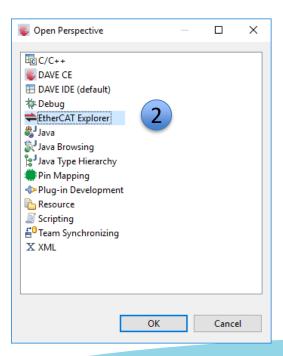
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Test Slave – Open EtherCAT Explorer

- 1 Go to menu: Windows -> Open Perspective -> Other ...
- 2 Select EtherCAT Explorer

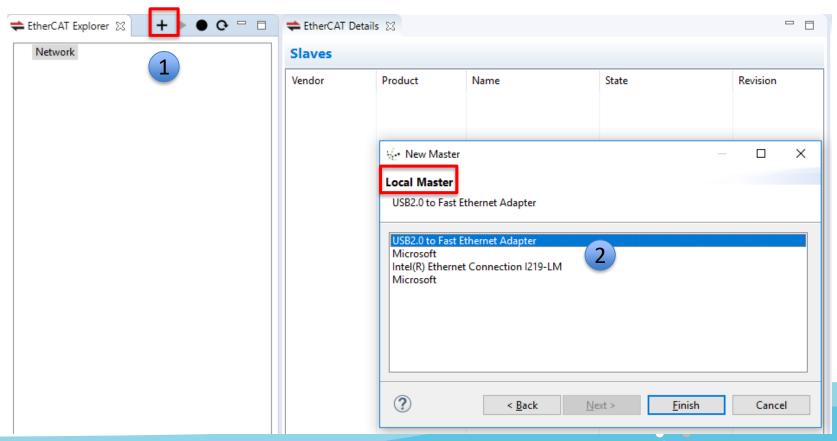






Test Slave- Select NIC for Master

- 1 Open and select NIC for a Local Master (Remote is when running EAP)
- 2 Select one of available adapters (Ethercat Explorer require Winpcap)

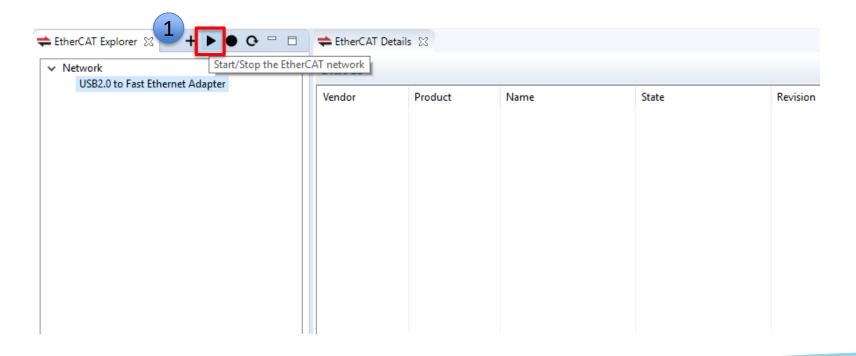




Test Slave - EtherCAT Explorer

Make sure the EtherCAT Relax Kit slave is started and connected to the Laptop

1 Start the master with the arrow. A started master is shutdown with the arrow.





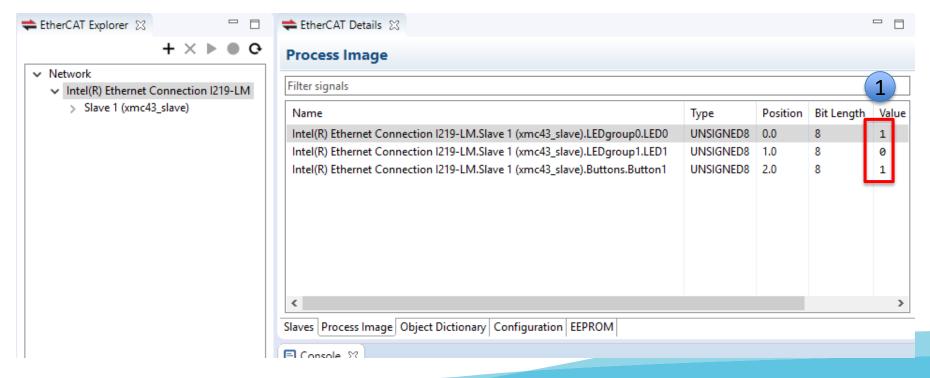
Test Slave- Examine the ProcessData

Explore the slave process data,

Action: Press the Relax Kit button , **Result:** The value in the GUI should toggle

Action: Click a LED and enter value 1, Result: The LED should go On on the

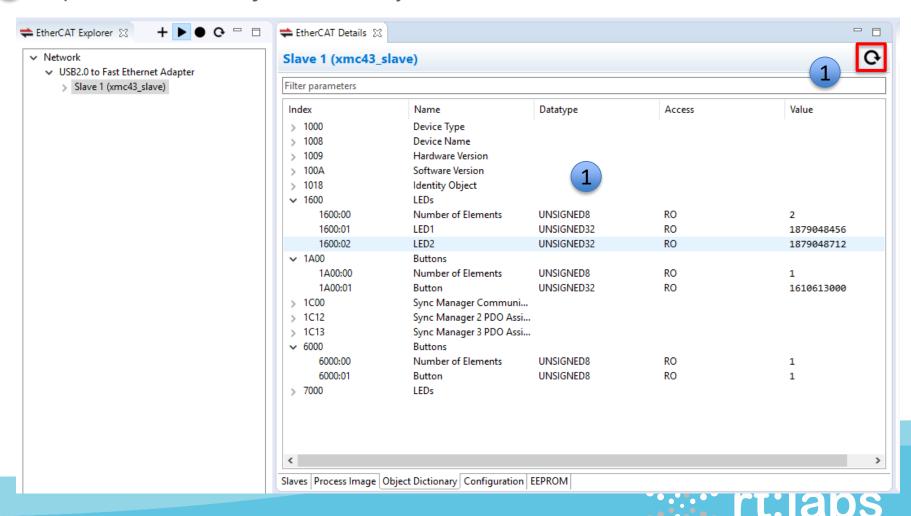
Relax Kit.



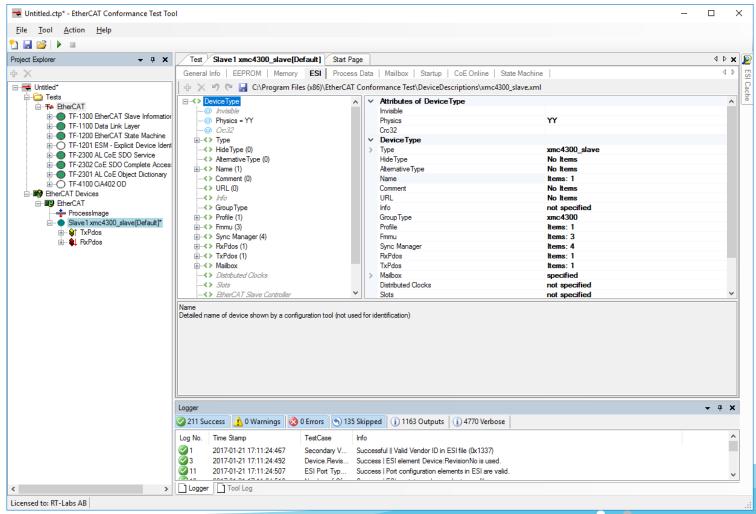


EtherCAT SDK - EtherCAT Explorer

1 Explore the slave Object Dictionary. Refresh values with arrow



Final step – run CTT





EtherCAT provided by rt-labs

Visit us at:

http://www.rt-labs.com/ethercat/why-choose-rt-labs/

https://github.com/OpenEtherCATsociety

