

```
1 # Prices data
2 prices <- c(1, 1, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 8, 8, 10, 10, 10, 10, 12, 14, 14, 14, 15, 15, 15, 15, 15)
3
4 # Equal-frequency partitioning with bin equal to 3
5 num_bins <- 3
6 bin_boundaries <- cut(prices, breaks = seq(min(prices), max(prices), length.out = num_bins + 1),
7
8 # Data smoothing using bin means and bin boundaries
9 bin_means <- tapply(prices, bin_boundaries, mean)
10 bin_boundaries_clean <- as.numeric(levels(bin_boundaries))[bin_boundaries]
11
12 # Plot histogram for frequency division
13 hist(prices, breaks = seq(min(prices), max(prices), length.out = num_bins * 2), main = "Histogram
14
15
16 # Add vertical lines for bin boundaries
17 abline(v = unique(bin_boundaries_clean), col = "red", lty = 2)
18
19 # Plot smoothed data using bin means
20 # Plot smoothed data using bin means
21
23:1 (Top Level) R Script
```

```
R 4.3.3 ~ /
> num_bins <- 3
> bin_boundaries <- cut(prices, breaks = seq(min(prices), max(prices), length.out = num_bins + 1),
labels = FALSE)
>
> # Data smoothing using bin means and bin boundaries
> bin_means <- tapply(prices, bin_boundaries, mean)
> bin_boundaries_clean <- as.numeric(levels(bin_boundaries))[bin_boundaries]
>
> # Plot histogram for frequency division
> hist(prices, breaks = seq(min(prices), max(prices), length.out = num_bins * 2), main = "Histogram
with Equal-frequency Partitioning", xlab = "Price", col = "lightblue")
>
>
> # Add vertical lines for bin boundaries
> abline(v = unique(bin_boundaries_clean), col = "red", lty = 2)
>
> # Plot smoothed data using bin means
> # Plot smoothed data using bin means
> points(unique(bin_boundaries_clean), rep(bin_means, each = 2), col = "darkgreen", pch = 16)
```

Environment	History	Connections	Tutorial
R	Global Environment	147 MiB	
Data			
cor_matrix	num [1:3, 1:3]	1 0.669 -0.327 0.669 1 ...	
cov_matrix	num [1:3, 1:3]	4 26 -10 26 377 ...	
data	num [1:3, 1:3]	18 22 20 2 28 40 20 10 40	
Values			
AirPassengers	Time-Series [1:144]	from 1949 to 1961: 112 118 132 129 12...	
bin_boundaries	int [1:51]	NA NA 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...	
bin_boundaries_clean	num [1:51]	NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...	
bin_means	num [1:3(1d)]	7.36 17.12 25	
cor_bc		0.483054600011872	
cov_bc		143.333333333333	
min_max_normalized	num [1:5]	0 0.125 0.25 0.5 1	
num_bins		3	
prices	num [1:51]	1 1 5 5 5 5 5 8 8 10 ...	
z_score_normalized	num [1:5]	-0.949 -0.632 -0.316 0.316 1.581	

Files Plots Packages Help Viewer Presentation

Zoom Export Publish

Histogram with Equal-frequency Partitioning

