

```
1 #include<stdio.h>
2 #include<unistd.h>
3 int main()
```

4.

```

5 printf("Process ID: %d\n", getpid() );
6 printf("Parent Process ID: %d\n", getpid() );
7 return 0;
8 }

```

Output

Process ID: 6357
Parent Process ID:

```
=== Code Execution Successful
```



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main.c

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 int main()
4 {
5     FILE *fptr1, *fptr2; char
6     filename[100];
7     printf("Enter the filename to open for reading \n");
8     scanf("%s", filename);
9     fptr1 = fopen(filename, "r"); if
10    (fptr1 == NULL)
11    {
12        printf("Cannot open file %s \n", filename);
13        exit(0);
14    }
15    printf("Enter the filename to open for writing \n");
16    scanf("%s", filename);
17    fptr2 = fopen(filename, "w"); if
18    (fptr2 == NULL)
19    {
20        printf("Cannot open file %s \n", filename);
21        exit(0);
22    }
```

Share



Run

Output

```
Enter the filename to open for reading
mythili
Cannot open file mythili

=== Code Execution Successful ===
```

Type here to search





main.c

```

1  #include <stdio.h>
2  int main()
3  {
4      int A[100][4];
5      int i, j, n, total = 0, index, temp;
6      float avg_wt, avg_tat;
7      printf("Enter number of process: ");
8      scanf("%d", &n);
9      printf("Enter Burst Time:\n");
10     for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
11     {
12         printf("P%d: ", i + 1);
13         scanf("%d", &A[i][1]);
14         A[i][0] = i + 1;
15     }
16     for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
17     {
18         index = i;
19         for (j = i + 1; j < n; j++)
20             if (A[j][1] < A[index][1])
21                 index = j;
22         temp = A[i][1]; A[i][1] = A[index][1]; A[index][1] = temp;
23         temp = A[i][0]; A[i][0] = A[index][0]; A[index][0] = temp;
24     }
25     A[0][2] = 0;
26     for (i = 1; i < n; i++)

```



Run

Output

```

Enter number of process: 3
Enter Burst Time:
P1: 2
P2: 46
P3: 8
P BT WT TAT
P1 2 0 2
P2 4 2 6
P3 8 6 14
Average Waiting Time= 2.666667
Average Turnaround Time= 7.333333

=== Code Execution Successful ===

```



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main.c

```
18     twt += p[i].wt, ttat += p[i].tat;
19 }
20 printf("\nAvg WT: %.2f\nAvg TAT: %.2f\n", twt / n, ttat / n);
21 }
22
23 int main() {
24     int n;
25     printf("Enter no. of processes: ");
26     scanf("%d", &n);
27     Process p[n];
28
29     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
30         p[i].id = i + 1;
31         printf("P%d BT: ", i + 1);
32         scanf("%d", &p[i].bt);
33     }
34
35     sjf(p, n);
36     return 0;
37 }
38
39
```

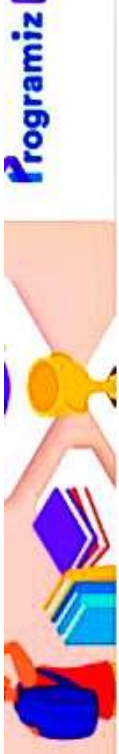
Output

```
- Enter no. of processes: 2
P1 BT: 6
P2 BT: 4

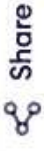
P  BT  WT  TAT
P2  4  0  4
P1  6  4  10

Avg WT: 2.00
Avg TAT: 7.00

=== Code Execution Successful ===
```

main.c



Run

```

1 #include <stdio.h>
2 typedef struct {
3     int pid;
4     int burst_time;
5     int remaining_time;
6     int turnaround_time;
7     int waiting_time;
8 } Process;
9
10 void RoundRobin(Process processes[], int n, int quantum) {
11     int time = 0, completed = 0;
12     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
13         processes[i].remaining_time = processes[i].burst_time;
14     }
15     // Round Robin Scheduling
16     while (completed < n) {
17         for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
18             if (processes[i].remaining_time > 0) {
19                 if (processes[i].remaining_time > quantum) {
20                     time += quantum;
21                     processes[i].remaining_time -= quantum;
22                 } else {
23                     time += processes[i].remaining_time;
24                     processes[i].waiting_time = time - processes[i].burst_time;

```

Output

```

Enter number of processes: 3
Enter burst time for each process:
Process 1: 1
Process 2: 2
Process 3: 3
Enter time quantum: 3
Process Burst Time Waiting Time Turnaround Time
1      1      0      1
2      2      1      3
3      3      3      6

Average Waiting Time: 1.33
Average Turnaround Time: 3.33

=== Code Execution Successful ===

```

```
main.c
10 p[0].wt = 0;
11 for (int i = 1; i < n; i++) p[i].wt = p[i - 1].wt + p[i - 1].bt;
12 for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) p[i].tat = p[i].wt + p[i].bt;
13
14 printf("\nP\tBT\tWT\tTAT\n");
15 for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
16     printf("P%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\n", p[i].id, p[i].bt, p[i].wt, p[i]
17         .tat);
18
19 int main() {
20     int n;
21     printf("Enter no. of processes: ");
22     scanf("%d", &n);
23     p[n];
24
25     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) p[i].id = i + 1, printf("P%d BT: ",
26         i + 1), scanf("%d", &p[i].bt);
27     sjf(p, n);
28 }
29
```

Output

Enter no. of processes: 3

P1 BT: 4

SP2 BT: 5

P3 BT: 6

P	BT	WT	TAT
P1	4	0	4
P2	5	4	9
P3	6	9	15

=== Code Execution Successful ===



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main.c

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <sys/ipc.h>
3 #include <sys/msg.h>
4 #include <string.h>
5
6 struct msg_buffer {
7     long msg_type;
8     char msg_text[100];
9 };
10
11 int main() {
12     key_t key = ftok("progfile", 65); // Generate unique key
13     int msgid = msgget(key, 0666 | IPC_CREAT); // Create message queue
14
15     struct msg_buffer message;
16     message.msg_type = 1;
17
18     printf("Enter message: ");
19     fgets(message.msg_text, sizeof(message.msg_text), stdin);
20     msgsnd(msgid, &message, sizeof(message.msg_text), 0); // Send message
```

Output

```
Enter message: message
Message sent: message

=== Code Execution Successful ===
```

main.c

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 #define MAX_PROCESSES 5
4 typedef struct {
5     int id, priority;
6 } Process;
7 Process queue[MAX_PROCESSES];
8 int count = 0;
9 void addProcess(int id, int priority) {
10     if (count < MAX_PROCESSES) {
11         queue[count++] = (Process){id, priority};
12     } else {
13         printf("Queue full!\n");
14     }
15 }
16 Process getHighestPriority() {
17     Process highest = {0, -1};
18     for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {
19         if (queue[i].priority > highest.priority) {
20             highest = queue[i];
21         }
22     }
23     return highest;
24 }
25 void removeProcess(int id) {
26     for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {
27         if (queue[i].id == id) {
28             queue[i] = queue[--count];
```

Share

Run

Output

```
1. Add Process
2. Execute Highest Priority
3. Exit
Choice: 2
No processes.

1. Add Process
2. Execute Highest Priority
3. Exit
Choice: 3
```

=== Code Execution Successful ===


```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 #define MAX_PROCESSES 10
4 typedef struct {
5     int id;
6     int burstTime;
7     int remainingTime;
8 } Process;
9 void roundRobinScheduling(Process processes[], int n, int timeQuantum) {
10     int time = 0;
11     int completed = 0;
12     while (completed < n) {
13         for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
14             if (processes[i].remainingTime > 0) {
15                 if (processes[i].remainingTime > timeQuantum) {
16                     time += timeQuantum;
17                     processes[i].remainingTime -= timeQuantum;
18                 } else {
19                     time += processes[i].remainingTime;
20                     printf("Process %d completed at time %d\n", processes[i].id, time);
21                     processes[i].remainingTime = 0;
22                     completed++;
23                 }
24             }
25         }
26     }
27 }
28 int main() {
29     Process processes[MAX_PROCESSES];
```

Output

Enter the number of processes (max 10): 3
Enter Process ID and Burst Time for Process 1: 1 10
Enter Process ID and Burst Time for Process 2: 2 5
Enter Process ID and Burst Time for Process 3: 3 8
Enter Time Quantum: 3
Process 2 completed at time 14
Process 3 completed at time 22
Process 1 completed at time 23

=== Code Execution Successful ===

Clear

0 x

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 #include <string.h>
4 #include <sys/ipc.h>
5 #include <sys/shm.h>
6 #include <unistd.h>
7
8 #define SHM_SIZE 1024
9
10 int main() {
11     int shmid;
12     char *shared_memory;
13     key_t key = ftok("shmfile", 65);
14     shmid = shmget(key, SHM_SIZE, 0666 | IPC_CREAT);
15     if (shmid == -1) {
16         perror("shmget failed");
17         exit(1);
18     }
19     shared_memory = (char *)shmat(shmid, NULL, 0);
20     if (shared_memory == (char *)(-1)) {
21         perror("shmat failed");
22         exit(1);
23     }
24     pid_t pid = fork();
25     if (pid < 0) {
26         perror("Fork failed");
27         exit(1);
28     }
29     if (pid == 0) {
30         sleep(1);
31         printf("Child Process: Reading from shared memory...\n");
32     }
33 }
```

Enter a message for the child process: Child Process: Reading from shared memory...
Data read from shared memory:
angry bird
Parent Process: Message written to shared memory.
Parent Process: Shared memory segment deleted.
=== Code Execution Successful ===