

```

mysql> select database();
+-----+
| database() |
+-----+
| strings    |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> SELECT CONCAT('Bus', SPACE(5), 'Ticket') AS result;
+-----+
| result          |
+-----+
| Bus      Ticket |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> SELECT SUBSTR('HyderabadToBangalore', 1, 9) AS result;
+-----+
| result          |
+-----+
| Hyderabad      |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> SELECT UPPER('bus ticket booking') AS result;
+-----+
| result          |
+-----+
| BUS TICKET BOOKING |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> SELECT LOWER('BUS TICKET BOOKING') AS result;
+-----+
| result          |
+-----+
| bus ticket booking |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> SELECT TRIM('  BusTicket  ') AS result;
+-----+
| result          |
+-----+
| BusTicket      |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

```