# **HPC-NOW User Manual**

# **CONTENTS**

I.	About this Software	1
II.	Quick Installation and Start	1
	2.1 Download the Installer	1
	2.1.1 Microsoft Windows	
	2.1.2 GNU/Linux	4
	2.1.3 macOS	5
	2.2 Install the HPC-NOW Services	5
	2.2.1 Microsoft Windows	6
	2.2.2 GNU/Linux	7
	2.2.3 macOS	7
	2.3 Installing 3 <sup>rd</sup> -Party Components	8
	2.3.1 Switch to the hpcopr Running Environment	
	2.3.2 Installing Components	11
	2.4 Create Your First HPC Cluster	12
	2.5 Deploy Your First HPC Application	14
	2.6 Submit Your First HPC Job	15
	2.6.1 Prepare the Case	15
	2.6.2 Start Solving the Case	16
	2.6.3 PostProcessing	16
	2.7 Cluster Hibernation and Wakeup	19
	2.8 Destroy the Cluster	20
III.	Main Funtions	20
	3.1 Get the Help Info	20
	3.2 Brief Introduction to the Functions	20
	3.2.1 Get-Started	21
	3.2.2 Multi-Cluster Management	21
	3.2.3 Global Management	21
	3.2.4 Cluster Initialization	21
	3.2.5 Cluster Management	21
	3.2.6 Cluster Operation	22
	3.2.7 Cluster User Management	22
	3.2.8 Cluster Data Management	22
	3.2.9 Cluster App Management	23
	3.2.10 Cluster Job Management	23
	3.2.11 Others	23
IV.	Build from Source	24
	4.1 Build Requirements	24

	4.2 How to Build	24
	4.3 Code Structure	24
	4.4 How to Install and Use	24
V.	Uninstallation/Removal	24

#### I. About this Software

The HPC-NOW platform (this platform or this software) is developed and maintained by Shanghai HPC-NOW Technologies Co., Ltd. It is also open-source under the MIT License.

The source code repository: Link

The license of adopted by this software is Link. Here are the contents:

MIT License

Copyright (c) 2023 Shanghai HPC-NOW Technologies Co., Ltd 上海即算科技有限公司

Permission is hereby granted, free of charge, to any person obtaining a copy of this software and associated documentation files (the "Software"), to deal in the Software without restriction, including without limitation the rights to use, copy, modify, merge, publish, distribute, sublicense, and/or sell copies of the Software, and to permit persons to whom the Software is furnished to do so, subject to the following conditions:

The above copyright notice and this permission notice shall be included in all copies or substantial portions of the Software.

THE SOFTWARE IS PROVIDED "AS IS", WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE AND NONINFRINGEMENT. IN NO EVENT SHALL THE AUTHORS OR COPYRIGHT HOLDERS BE LIABLE FOR ANY CLAIM, DAMAGES OR OTHER LIABILITY, WHETHER IN AN ACTION OF CONTRACT, TORT OR OTHERWISE, ARISING FROM, OUT OF OR IN CONNECTION WITH THE SOFTWARE OR THE USE OR OTHER DEALINGS IN THE SOFTWARE.

Please acknowledge and accept the terms above before using this software (including but not limited to compile, link, execute). Otherwise, please do not use this software.

#### II. Quick Installation and Start

# 2.1 Download the Installer

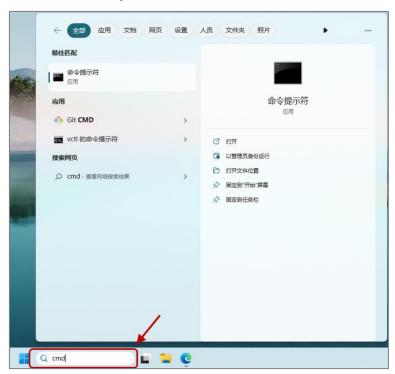
The latest main version of the installer is 0.2.0. Please use the curl toolkit to download the installer. Normally, your OS distribution contains the curl toolkit, which can be executed by the command "curl". If this is not the case, you can visit the <u>official website of curl</u> to download and install it to your OS. If you are using a GNU/Linux distro, you can install curl with the package manager such as YUM | DNF | APT.

Here are the download links of the installer:

Operating System	Versions/Distros	Links
Microsoft Windows	Windows 10/11	Windows
	Windows Server 2019	
GNU/Linux	Ubuntu 18.04 LTS	GNU/Linux
	Ubuntu 20.04 LTS	
	Ubuntu 22.04 LTS	
	CentOS Stream 9	
	CentOS 8	
macOS	Monterey (12.0)	macOS
	Ventura (13.0)	

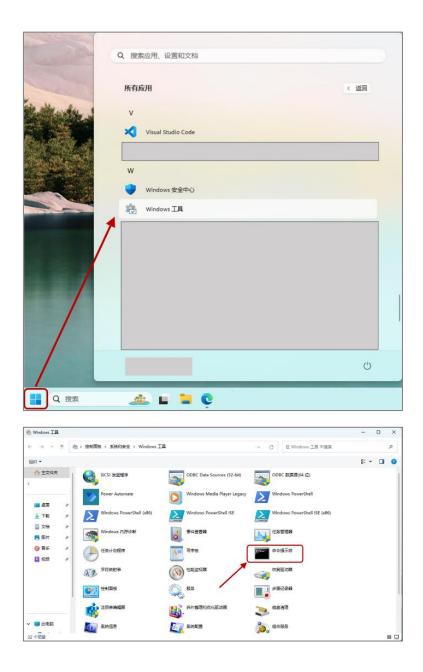
# 2.1.1 Microsoft Windows

1) If there is search box on the toolbar, you can type 'cmd' in it. Please DO NOT click the icon or press the ENTER key.



If the search box is absent, you can find the Command Prompt icon by the path below:

Windows icon <a> - All Apps - Windows Tools - Command Prompt</a>



2) Right click on the "Command Prompt" icon, single click on the "Run as Administrator" icon. If the UAC (User Account Control) window appears, please click "Yes" to grant the temporary permission for downloading and installing the HPC-NOW platform.







3) Please paste the command line below to download the installer to your local directory: c:\users\public\installer.exe

curl https://hpc-now-1308065454.cos.ap-guangzhou.myqcloud.com/installerdev/installer-win-0.2.0-latest.exe -o c:\users\public\installer.exe

#### 2.1.2 GNU/Linux

- 1) Open the Terminal
- 2) Run the command below to download installer to your local directory: /tmp/installer.exe

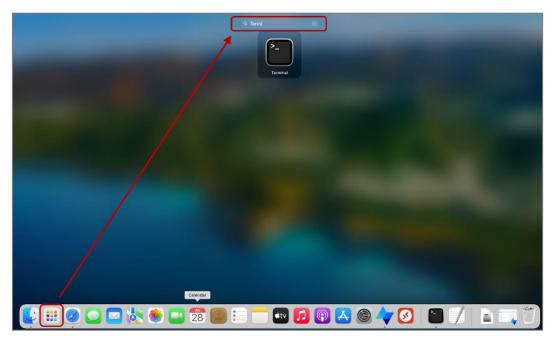
```
curl https://hpc-now-1308065454.cos.ap-guangzhou.myqcloud.com/installer-dev/installer-lin-0.2.0-latest.exe -o /tmp/installer.exe
```

3) Run the command below to make the installer executable:

chmod +x /tmp/installer.exe

#### 2.1.3 macOS

1) Click the Launchpad icon on the Dock. Type 'terminal' in the search box and click the Terminal icon.



2) Run the command below to download installer to your local directory: /tmp/installer.exe

```
curl https://hpc-now-1308065454.cos.ap-guangzhou.myqcloud.com/installer-dev/installer-dwn-0.2.0-latest.exe -o /tmp/installer.exe
```

3) Run the command below to make the installer executable:

chmod +x /tmp/installer.exe

Now, you have downloaded the installer to your local directory:

Microsoft Windows: C:\Users\Public\installer.exe

GNU/Linux: /tmp/installer.exe
MacOS: /tmp/installer.exe

# 2.2 Install the HPC-NOW Services

The installation process needs admin privilege. For Microsoft Windows, you need to run the installer command as Administrator; for GNU/Linux or macOS, you need to run the installer command with 'sudo'.

#### 2.2.1 Microsoft Windows

Please run a Command Prompt Window as Administrator and run the command below to start automatic installation:

#### c:\users\public\installer.exe install

Please input "accept" when being asked to read the license terms.

```
高 管理员: 命令提示符
      \Windows\System32>c:\users\public\installer.exe install
    [1m] Welcome to the HPC-NOW Service Installer: Version: 0.2
Copyright (c) 2023 Shanghai HPC-NOW Technologie: Co., Ltd
                                                                                                                                                                                      LICENSE: MIT
     This is free software; see the source for copying conditions. There is NO warranty; not even for MERCHANTABILITY or FITNE S FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.
 MIT License
   opyright (c) 2023 Shanghai HPC-NOW Technologies (o., Ltd 上海即算科技有限公司
Permission is hereby granted, free of charge, to my person obtaining a copy of this software and associated documentation fills (the "Software"), to deal in the Software without restriction, including wi hout limitation the rights to use, copy, modify, merge, publish, distribute, sublicense, and/or sell copies of the Software, and to permit persons to thom the Software is furnished to do so, subject to the following conditions:
 The above copyright notice and this permission no ice shall be included in all
  copies or substantial portions of the Software.
THE SOFTWARE IS PROVIDED "AS IS", WITHOUT WARRANT OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE WARRANT ES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE AND NONINFRINGEM NT. IN NO EVENT SHALL THE AUTHORS OR COPYRIGHT HOLDERS BE LIABLE FOR ANY CL. IM, DAMAGES OR OTHER LIABILITY, WHETHER IN AN ACTION OF CONTRACT, TORT OR OTHERWISE, ARISING FROM, OUT OF OR IN CONNECTION WITH THE SOFTWARE OR THE USE OR OTHER DEALINGS IN THE SOFTWARE.
     -INFO- ] If you accept the terms and conditions above, please input 'accept', If you do not accept, this installation will exit immediately.

INPUT: ] Please input ( case-sensitive ) accept
-INFO- ] Checking and cleaning up current environment ...
-INFO- ] Adding the specific user 'hpc-now' to your OS ...
-INFO- ] Creating and configuring the running directory ...
-INFO- ] Creating a random file for encryption/decryption ...
-INFO- ] Will download the latest 'hpcopr' from the default URL.
-INFO- ] Will download the component 'now-crypto.exe' from the default URL.
      -INFO-] Congratulations! The HPC-NOW services are ready to run!
The user 'hpc-now' has been created with initial password: nowadmin2023~
Please follow the steps below:
1. net user hpc-now YOUR_COMPLEX_PASSWORD
2. runas /savecred /user:mymachine\hpc-now cmd
     * You will be required to input the password set just now.
3. In the new CMD window, run hpcopr envcheck
-DONE- ] Enjoy you Cloud HPC journey! Exit now.
  > visit: https://www.hpc-now.com > mailto: info@hpc-now.com
```

#### 2.2.2 GNU/Linux

Open the Terminal and run the command below:

#### sudo /tmp/installer.exe install

Please input "accept" when being asked to read the license terms.

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
   wzr@ubuntu:~$ sudo /tmp/installer.exe install
| Welcome to the HPC-NOW Service Installer! version: 0.2.0.012/
| Copyright (c) 2023 Shanghai HPC-NOW Technologie<mark>:</mark> Co., Ltd
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    LICENSE: MIT
         This is free software; see the source for copying conditions. There is NO warranty; not even for MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.
         -INFO- ] Please read the following important in formation before continuing.

You can press 'Enter' to continue reading, or press 'q' to quit reading.
   MIT License
   Copyright (c) 2023 Shanghai HPC-NOW Technologies <mark>I</mark>o., Ltd 上海即算科技有限公司
 Permission is hereby granted, free of charge, to any person obtaining a copy of this software and associated documentation files (the "Software"), to deal in the Software without restriction, including without limitation the rights to use, copy, modify, merge, publish, distribute, sublicense, and/or sell copies of the Software, and to permit persons to whom the Software is furnished to do so, subject to the following conditions:
 The above copyright notice and this permission notice shall be included in all copies or substantial portions of the Software.
THE SOFTWARE IS PROVIDED "AS IS", WITHOUT WARRANT OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE WARRANT ES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE AND NONINFRINGEMENT. IN NO EVENT SHALL THE AUTHORS OR COPYRIGHT HOLDERS BE LIABLE FOR ANY CLAIM, DAMAGES OR OTHER LIABILITY, WHETHER IN AN ACTION OF CONTRACT, TORT OR OTHERWISE, ARISING FROM, OUT OF OR IN CONNECTION WITH THE SOFTWARE OR THE USE OR OTHER DEALINGS IN THE
   SOFTWARE.
       -INFO- ] If you accept the terms and condition above, please input 'accept',
    If you do not accept, this installation will exit immediately.

INPUT: ] Please input ( case-sensitive ): accept
-INFO- ] Checking and cleaning up current environment ...
-INFO- ] Adding the specific user 'hpc-now' to your OS.
-INFO- ] Creating and configuring the running directory ...
-INFO- ] Creating a random file for encryption/decryption ...
-INFO- ] Will download the latest 'hpcopr' from the default URL.
-INFO- ] Will download the component 'now-crypto.exe' from the default URL.
-INFO- ] Setting up environment variables for 'hpc-now' ...
-INFO- ] Creating other key running directories ...
-INFO- ] Congratulations! The HPC-NOW services are ready to run!
    The user 'hpc-now' has been created *WITHOUT* an initial password.
    Please follow the steps below:

    SUDO-MODE (simple and fast for *sudoers*):
    sudo -u hpc-now hpcopr envcheck
    * You will be required to input the password for the current sudoer.

    USER-MODE (a little bit more steps):
    1. sudo passwd hpc-now
    * You will be required to set a password without echo.
    2. su hpc-now
    * You will be required to input the password set into one.
    * You will be required to set a password without echo.
    2. su hpc-now
    * You will be required to input the password set into one.
    * You will be required to input the password set into one.
    * You will be required to input the password set into one.
    * You will be required to input the password set into one.
    * You will be required to input the password set into one.
    * You will be required to input the password set into one.
    * You will be required to input the password set into one.
    * You will be required to input the password set into one.
    * You will be required to input the password set into one.
    * You will be required to input the password set into one.
    * You will be required to input the password set into one.
    * You will be required to input the pass
                                                        2. su hpc-now
                                                         * You will be required to input the password set just now.
```

## 2.2.3 macOS

Open the Terminal and run the command below:

```
sudo /tmp/installer.exe install
```

~ 7 ~

Please input "accept" when being asked to read the license terms.

```
. .
                                                                                                                build — -zsh — 144×58
wangzhenrong@wangzhenrongs-Mac build %sudo /tmp/installer.exe install
| Welcome to the HPC-NOW Service Installer! Version: 0.2.0.0127
| Copyright (c) 2023 Shanghai HPC-NOW Technologie Co., Ltd LICENS
| This is free software; see the source for copying conditions. There is NO | warranty; not even for MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.
[ -INFO- ] Please read the following important in ormation before continuing.

You can press 'Enter' to continue read ng, or press 'q' to quit reading.
MIT License
Copyright (c) 2023 Shanghai HPC-NOW Technologies to., Ltd 上海即算科技有限公司
Permission is hereby granted, free of charge, to any person obtaining a copy of this software and associated documentation files (the "Software"), to deal in the Software without restriction, including without limitation the rights to use, copy, modify, merge, publish, distribute, sublicense, and/or sell copies of the Software, and to permit persons to whom the Software is furnished to do so, subject to the following conditions:
The above copyright notice and this permission notice shall be included in all
copies or substantial portions of the Software.
THE SOFTWARE IS PROVIDED "AS IS", WITHOUT WARRANT OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE WARRANT ES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE AND NONINFRINGEMENT. IN NO EVENT SHALL THE AUTHORS OR COPYRIGHT HOLDERS BE LIABLE FOR ANY CLAIM, DAMAGES OR OTHER LIABILITY, WHETHER IN AN ACTION OF CONTRACT, TORT OR OTHERWISE, ARISING FROM, OUT OF OR IN CONNECTION WITH THE SOFTWARE OR THE USE OR OTHER DEALINGS IN THE SOFTWARE
SOFTWARE.
-INFO- ] Creating a random file for encryption/decryption ...
-INFO- ] Will download the latest 'hpcopr' from the default URL.
-INFO- ] Will download the component 'now-crypto.exe' from the default URL.
   -INFO- ] Setting up environment variables for 'hpc-now' ...
-INFO- ] Creating other key running directories ...
-INFO- ] Congratulations! The HPC-NOW services are ready to run!
                    The user 'hpc-now' has been created *WITHOUT* an initial password.
                    Please follow the steps below:
                          MODE (simple and fast for *sudoers*):
                    cd /Applications && sudo -u hpc-now hpcopr envcheck
                     * You will be required to input the password for the current sudoer.
            <> USER-MODE (a little bit more steps):

    sudo dscl . -passwd /Users/hpc-now YOUR_COMPLEX_PASSWORD
    su hpc-now

                    * You will be required to input the password set just now.
 [ -DONE- ] Enjoy you Cloud HPC journey! Exit now.
 <> visit: https://www.hpc-now.com <> mailto: info@hpc-now.com
 wangzhenrong@wangzhenrongs-Mac build % |
```

## 2.3 Installing 3rd-Party Components

The core component of the HPC-NOW services is **hpcopr.exe**. For security considerations, only dedicated the operating system user **hpc-now** is able to execute the **hpcopr.exe**. The user **hpc-now** has been added to your OS during the previous step.

#### 2.3.1 Switch to the hpcopr Running Environment

#### **Microsoft Windows**

Please run a Command Prompt Window as Administrator and run the command below:

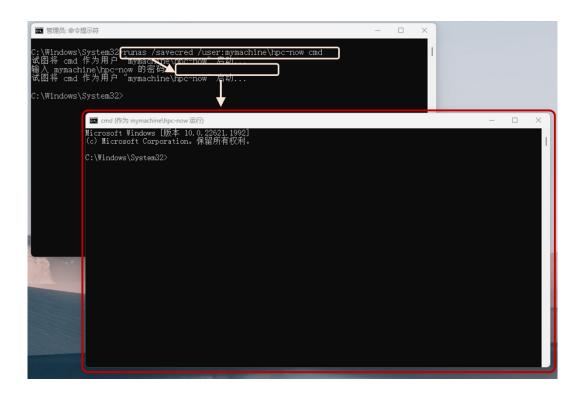
net user hpc-now XXXXXXXX (Please replace XXXXXXXX with a complex password string)



Then, run the command below to start a new Command Prompt Window ran by the user **hpc-now**.

# runas /savecred /user:mymachine\hpc-now cmd

The password of hpc-now is required. Now, for security considerations, you can close the Administrator: Command Prompt Window.



### **GNU/Linux**

Open the Terminal and run the command below:

# sudo passwd hpc-now

Please input the sudo password and type a complex password string twice to set the password for the user hpc-now.

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Help

wzr@ubuntu:~$ sudo passwd hpc-now
[sudo] password for wzr:
Enter new UNIX password:
Retype new UNIX password:
passwd: password updated successfully
wzr@ubuntu:~$
```

Then, run the command below to switch to the user hpc-now:

# su hpc-now

The password of **hpc-now** is required. Run the command **cd** ~ to enter the **\$HOME** directory of **hpc-now**.

```
wzr@ubuntu:~$ su hpc-now
Password:
hpc-now@ubuntu:/home/wzr$ cd ~
hpc-now@ubuntu:~$
```

### macOS

Open the Terminal and run the command below:

```
sudo dscl . -passwd /Users/hpc-now XXXXXXXX
```

Please replace XXXXXXXX with a complex password string. The sudo password is required.

```
● ● build — -zsh — 144×58

wangzhenrong@wangzhenrongs-Mac build % sudo dscl . -passwd /Users/hpc-now te

Password:
wangzhenrong@wangzhenrongs-Mac build % ■
```

Then, run the command below to switch to the user hpc-now:

# su hpc-now

The password of hpc-now is required. Run the command cd ~ to enter the \$HOME directory

of hpc-now.

Now, the **hpcopr** is ready for running.

# 2.3.2 Installing Components

Please switch to the **hpcopr** running environment (See Section 2.3.1). Then, run the command below to start installing the 3<sup>rd</sup>-Party components automatically.

## echo y-e-s | hpcopr envcheck

Several 3<sup>rd</sup>-Party packages (~ 280 MB) will be downloaded and installed. This step is only for the first time of running **hpcopr**. The time for this step depends on the internet connectivity of your device.

At the completion of the components, an info will be echoed:

```
v Installed the dataman components: 3/3 .
[ -INFO- ] Running environment successfully checked.
<> visit: https://www.hpc-now.com <> mailto: info@hpc-now.com
```

Now, the hpcopr is ready for work.

#### 2.4 Create Your First HPC Cluster

Please run the command below to register your first HPC Cluster.

#### hpcopr new-cluster

A Cloud Service key pair will be required. Currently the HPC-NOW services support Amazon Web Services (AWS), Alibaba Cloud, and Tencent Cloud. Please input a valid key pair when asked.

Then, in the same Command Prompt Window or Terminal window, run the command below to initialize your first cluster:

#### hpcopr init --ci a8c16g

The automatic initialization process will start immediately. Please input y-e-s to confirm the initialization. No other interaction or operation is needed.

If everything goes well, you will see the echo starting with "Congratulations! ...", which means that all the cloud resources have been created successfully.

However, you still need to wait 5~7 minutes for the initialization of the HPC environment. During this period, you can log into the cluster and check the prosess.

# hpcopr ssh -u user1 sudo atq

You can run the command below to check the status of the SLURM service.

#### sinfo -N

If you receive the information below, the cluster is ready for HPC workloads.

```
[user1@master~]$ sinfo -N
NODELIST NODES PARTITION STATE
compute1 1 debug* idle
[user1@master~]$
```

# 2.5 Deploy Your First HPC Application

If you've logged into the cluster, please input the **exit** command to return to the local **hpcopr** environment.

```
x cmd (作为 mymachine\hpc-now 运行)
[user1@master ~]$ sinfo -N
NODELIST NODES PARTITION STATE
computel 1 debug* idle
[user1@master ~]$ exit
logout
Connection to 47.99.179.205 closed.
<> visit: https://www.hpc-now.com <> mailto: info@hpc-now.com
C:\Windows\System32>
```

In order to deploy the OpenFOAM-9 to the cluster, you only need to run the command below:

```
hpcopr appman --acmd install --app of9 -u user1
```

The deployment is automatic.

At the completion of the deployment, you can run the command below to check:

```
hpcopr appman --acmd avail -u user1
```

Please install ParaView to post-process the OpenFOAM results.

```
hpcopr appman --acmd install --app paraview -u user1
```

#### 2.6 Submit Your First HPC Job

After the steps from Section 2.1 to Section 2.5, the cluster is ready for running OpenFOAM cases.

# 2.6.1 Prepare the Case

We will use the tutorial case rhoSimpleFoam/squareBend in the OpenFOAM source code.

Log into your cluster by running the command below:

```
hpcopr ssh -u user1
```

Run the commands below to preprocess the case, including copying the files, meshing the model, and partitioning the model for parallel solving.

```
[user1@master ~]$ cp -r /hpc_apps/user1_apps/OpenFOAM/OpenFOAM-
9/tutorials/compressible/rhoSimpleFoam/squareBend /hpc_data/user1_data/
[user1@master ~]$ cd /hpc_data/user1_data/squareBend
[user1@master squareBend]$ of9.env
[user1@master squareBend]$ blockMesh
[user1@master squareBend]$ decomposePar
[user1@master squareBend]$ exit
```

# 2.6.2 Start Solving the Case

Run the command below to submit a job.

hpcopr jobman --jcmd submit --app of9 --jexec rhoSimpleFoam --jname demo --jtime y --nn 1 --tn 8 --jdata @d/squareBend -u user1 --echo

```
C:\ProgramData\hpc-now\.tmp>hpcorpionan_jond should agg off-jees cholomylefoan_jone deno_joney_real_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_viole_vi
```

# 2.6.3 PostProcessing

The results (output data) locate in the directory <code>/hpc\_data/user1\_data/squareBend.</code> You can user the Remote Desktop tools for visualized postprocessing. In order to log into the desktop environment, you need to get the password for user1. Please run the command <code>hpcopr vault -u user1</code> to get the cluster IP address and the password of user1.

- Microsoft Windows: please search 'mstsc' and open the Remote Desktop Software
- GNU/Linux: please install 'Remmina' and follow its instructions.
- macOS: please install the Microsoft Remote Desktop app from the Apple Store.

In this section, we use Microsoft Windows to demonstrate the postprocessing operations.



- Computer: Cluster IP Address
- User Name: user1
- (Recommended but not mandatory) Open the Display tab:
  - Choose the colour depth of the remote session
  - Select TrueColour (24 bit)
- Check the box 'Allow me to save credentials' and click the 'Connect' icon.
- Paste the password string of user1 to proceed



Then, you will enter the desktop environment of the cloud HPC cluster.

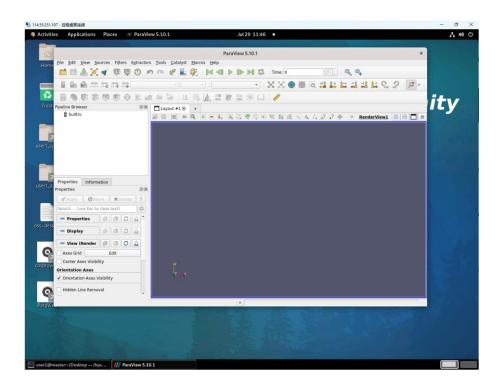
Single click on the Terminal icon. In order to make the desktop more user-friendly, please run the gnome initialization command below.

[user1@master ~]\$ gini



The desktop will be customized with desktop icons, window top bars, etc. Then, run the command **paraview** to open the ParaView GUI.

[user1@master ~]\$ paraview

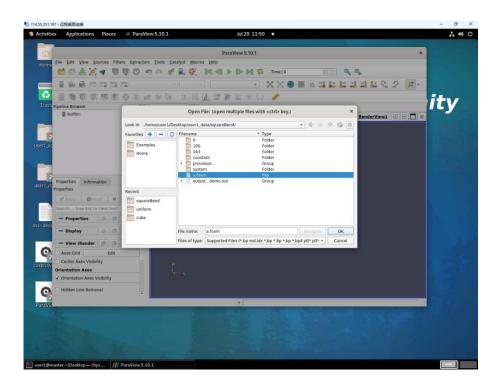


In order to post process the data, please run the commands below:

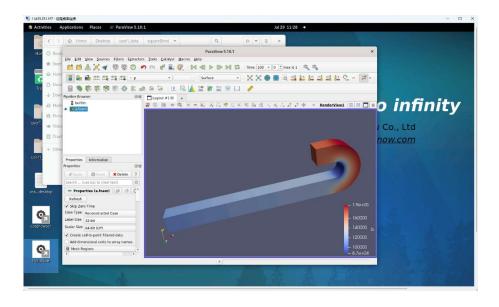
```
[user1@master ~]$ cd /hpc_data/user1_data/squareBend
[user1@master squareBend]$ of9.env #Load the OpenFOAM-9 envrionment
[user1@master squareBend]$ reconstructPar #Combine the results
[user1@master squareBend]$ touch a.foam #Create a file for ParaView
```

Go to the ParaView GUI, click on the menu:

<u>File -> Open -> Desktop/user1\_data/squareBend -> a.foam</u>



Click on the "Apply" button on the left.



# 2.7 Cluster Hibernation and Wakeup

You can hibernate the cluster to avoid extra compute costs. Run the command below:

#### hpcopr sleep

NOTICE: The storage costs cannot be avoided by hibernation.

Run the command:

hpcopr wakeup --all OR hpcopr wakeup --min to wake up the cluster.

### 2.8 Destroy the Cluster

After all the steps above, we recommend to destroy the whole cluster in order to avoid any further cloud costs. Please run the command:

#### hpcopr destroy

NOTICE: Destroying the cluster will \*permanently\* destroy all the cloud resources related to the cluster and erase all the data in the cluster.

#### III. Main Funtions

### 3.1 Get the Help Info

Run the command: **hpcopr help** to get the help info.

Run the command: **hpcopr help --cmd CMD\_NAME** to view the help info of a command, such as 'dataman'

# 3.2 Brief Introduction to the Functions

The **hpcopr.exe** is the main interface for you to operate.

USAGE: hpcopr CMD\_NAME CMD\_FLAG ... [CMD\_KEYWORD1 CMD\_KEY\_STRING1] ...

- CMD\_FLAG: such as --force, --all
- CMD KEYWORD: key-value pair, such as -c myFirstCluster

#### 3.2.1 Get-Started

**envcheck** :~ Quickly check the running environment.

#### 3.2.2 Multi-Cluster Management

new-cluster :~ Create a new cluster to initialize.

**1s-clusters**: ~ List all the current clusters.

**switch** :~ Switch to a cluster in the registry to operate.

**glance** :~ View all the clusters or a target cluster.

refresh :~ Refresh a cluster without changing the resources.

**export** :~ Export a cluster to another hpcopr client. Optional params:

import :~ Import a cluster to the current hpcopr client.

**remove** :~ Completely remove a cluster from the OS and registry.

exit-current:~ Exit the current cluster.

# 3.2.3 Global Management

**help** :~ Show this page and the information here.

usage :~ View and/or export the usage history.

monman :~ Get, filter, and extract cluster monitoring data.

history :~ View and/or export the operation log.

**syserr** :~ View and/or export the system cmd errors.

ssh :~ SSH to the master node of a cluster.

+ Advanced - For developers:

**configloc** :~ Configure the locations for the terraform binaries, providers

:~ IaC templates and shell scripts.

**showloc** :~ Show the current configured locations.

**showmd5** :~ Show the md5sum values of core components.

resetloc :~ Reset to the default locations.

#### 3.2.4 Cluster Initialization

new-keypair :~ \*Rotate\* a new keypair for an existing cluster. The new keypair

:~ should be valid and comes from the same cloud vendor.

get-conf :~ Get the default configuration file to edit and build a customized

HPC cluster later (using the 'init' command).

edit-conf :~ Edit and save the default configuration file \*before\* init.

rm-conf :~ Remove the configuration file \*before\* init.

init :~ Initialize a new cluster. If the configuration file is absent,

:~ the command will generate a default configuration file.

**rebuild** :~ Rebuild the nodes \*without\* destroying the cluster's storage.

#### 3.2.5 Cluster Management

vault :~ Check the sensitive information of the current cluster.

**graph** :~ Display the cluster map including all the nodes and status.

viewlog :~ View the operation log of the current cluster.

## 3.2.6 Cluster Operation

delc :~ Delete specified compute nodes:

addc :~ Add compute nodes to current cluster. You must specify how many

:~ to be added.

**shutdownc** :~ Shutdown specified compute nodes. Similar to 'delc',

:~ you can specify to shut down all or part of the compute nodes by

:~ the param 'all' or 'NUM'.

turnonc :~ Turn on specified compute nodes. Similar to 'delc',

:~ you can specify to turn on all or part of the compute nodes by

:~ the parameter 'all' or 'NUM'.

reconfc :~ Reconfigure all the compute nodes.

reconfm :~ Reconfigure the master node.

**sleep** :~ Turn off all the nodes (management and compute) of the cluster.

wakeup :~ Wake up the cluster nodes.

destroy :~ \*DESTROY\* the whole cluster - including all the resources & data.payment :~ Switch the payment method between on-demand and monthly.

# 3.2.7 Cluster User Management

Usage:~ hpcopr userman --ucmd USER\_CMD [ KEY\_WORD1 KEY\_STRING1 ] ...

\* The cluster must be in running state (minimal or all). \*

--ucmd list ~ List all the current cluster users.

--ucmd add ~ Add a user to the cluster. By default, added users are enabled.

--ucmd delete ~ Delete a user from the cluster.

--ucmd enable ~ Enable a \*disabled\* user. Enabled users can run HPC workloads.

--ucmd disable ~ Disable a user. Disabled users still can access the cluster.

--ucmd passwd ~ Change user's password.

# 3.2.8 Cluster Data Management

Usage:~ hpcopr dataman CMD\_FLAG... [ KEY\_WORD1 KEY\_STRING1 ] ...

General Flags :~ -r, -rf, --recursive, --force, -f.

-s SOURCE PATH ~ Source path of the binary operations. i.e. cp

-d DEST\_PATH ~ Destination path of binary operations. i.e. cp

-t TARGET PATH ~ Target path of unary operations. i.e. Is

Bucket Operations:~ Transfer and manage data with the bucket.

**--dcmd put** ~ Upload a local file or folder to the bucket path.

--dcmd get ~ Download a bucket object(file or folder) to the local path.

--dcmd copy ~ Copy a bucket object to another folder/path.
 --dcmd list ~ Show the object list of a specified folder/path.

--dcmd delete ~ Delete an object (file or folder) of the bucket.

--dcmd move ~ Move an existed object (file or folder) in the bucket.

Example: hpcopr dataman --dcmd put -s ./foo -d /foo -u user1

Direct Operations:~ Transfer and manage data in the cluster storage.

<sup>\*</sup> The cluster must be in running state (minimal or all). \*

```
--dcmd cp
                    ~ Remote copy between local and the cluster storage.
 --dcmd mv
                    ~ Move the remote files/folders in the cluster storage.
                    ~ List the files/folders in the cluster storage.
 --dcmd ls
 --dcmd rm
                    ~ Remove the files/folders in the cluster storage.
 --dcmd mkdir
                    ~ Make a directory in the cluster storage.
 --dcmd cat
                    ~ Print out a remote plain text file.
 --dcmd more
                    ~ Read a remote file.
 --dcmd less
                    ~ Read a remote file.
                    ~ Streaming out a remote file dynamically.
 --dcmd tail
                    ~ Upload a *remote* file or folder to the bucket path.
 --dcmd rput
 --dcmd rget
                    ~ Download a bucket object(file or folder) to the *remote* path.
   @h/ to specify the $HOME prefix of the cluster.
   @d/ to specify the /hpc_data/user_data prefix.
   @a/ to specify the /hpc apps/ prefix, only for root or user1.
   @p/ to specify the public folder prefix ( INSECURE !).
   @R/ to specify the / prefix, only for root or user1.
   @t/ to specify the /tmp prefix.
  Example: hpcopr dataman --dcmd cp -s ~/foo/ -d @h/foo -r -u user1
3.2.9 Cluster App Management
Usage:~ hpcopr appman --acmd APP_CMD CMD_FLAG [ KEY_WORD1 KEY_STRING1 ] ...
* The cluster must be in running state (minimal or all). *
-u USERNAME
                 ~ A valid user name. Use 'root' for all users.
                 ~ Admin or Operator role is required for root.
 --acmd store ~ List out the apps in store.
 --acmd avail ~ List out all the installed apps.
 --acmd check ~ Check whether an app is available.
 --acmd install ~ Install an app to all users or a specified user.
 --acmd build
                  ~ Compile and build an app to all users or a specified user.
 --acmd remove ~ Remove an app from the cluster.
3.2.10 Cluster Job Management
Usage:~ hpcopr jobman --jcmd APP CMD [ KEY WORD1 KEY STRING1 ] ...
* The cluster must be in running state (minimal or all). *
* -u USERNAME
                  ~ A valid user name. The root user CANNOT submit jobs.
 --jcmd submit ~ Submit a job to the cluster.
 --jcmd list
                  ~ List out all the jobs.
 --jcmd cancel ~ Cancel a job with specified ID
3.2.11 Others
             :~ About this software and HPC-NOW project.
about
version
            :~ Display the version info.
license
           :~ Read the terms of the GNU Public License-v2.0
repair
            :~ Try to repair the hpcopr core components.
```

#### IV. Build from Source

### 4.1 Build Requirements

Code Management:git。

Compiler:

- **Microsoft Windows**: The latest <u>mingw-w64</u>. Download the MinGW-W64 GCC-8.1.0 package, unzip it, and set up the PATH environment variable.
- GNU/Linux: GNU Compiler Collections, known as gcc
- macOS: Clang

Run the command gcc --version or clang --version (macOS) to make confirm the installation of GCC or Clang.

#### 4.2 How to Build

```
Step 1. git clone https://gitee.com/zhenrong-wang/hpc-now.git
Step 2. cd hpc-now
Step 3. git checkout dev-0.2.2
Step 4.

• Micorsoft Windows: .\make_windows.bat build

• GNU/Linux: chmod +x ./make_linux.sh && ./make_linux.sh build

• macOS: chmod +x ./make_darwin.sh && ./make_darwin.sh build
```

# 4.3 Code Structure

```
DIR --+-- Docs/
+-- hpcmgr/
+-- hpcopr/
+-- infra-as-code/
+-- alicloud/
+-- aws/
+-- qcloud/
+-- installer/
+-- now-crypto/
+-- scripts/
+-- app-install/
+-- make_darwin.sh
+-- make_linux.sh
+-- make_windows.bat
```

## 4.4 How to Install and Use

Please refer to the Chaper II of this manual.

#### V. Uninstallation/Removal

Administration Privilege is required to uninstall the HPC-NOW services.

For Microsoft Windows users, suppose the installer locates in:

C:\Users\Public\installer.exe

Please run a Command Prompt Windows as Administrator, and run the command:

C:\Users\Public\installer.exe uninstall

For GNU/Linux or macOS users, suppose the installer locates in: /tmp/installer.exe

Please run the command: sudo ./installer.exe uninstall

# VERY IMPORTANT: Before uninstallation, please remove all the clusters managed by the hpcopr!

