Lab0 实验报告

蔡建栋 19302010029

1. 你的 IP 地址

```
无线局域网适配器 WLAN:

连接特定的 DNS 后缀 . . . . :

本地链接 IPv6 地址. . . . . : fe80::8904:48b3:6f49:2b77%8

IPv4 地址 . . . . . . . : 192.168.1.117

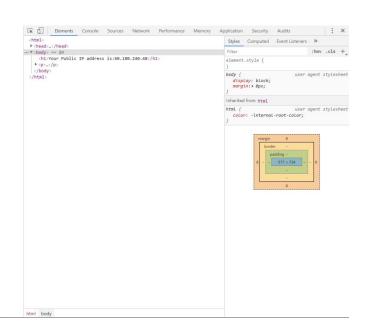
子网掩码 . . . . . . . . : 255.255.255.0

默认网关. . . . . . . . . : 192.168.1.1
```

2. 分析一个网页的组成部分

Your Public IP address is:60.180.240.48

Your public IP address was determined by examining the \$_SERVER['REMOTE_ADDR'] superglobal.



3. 域名服务器

查询 baidu.com 的 A 地址记录截图

```
PS C:\Users\mac> nslookup baidu.com
服务器: wzdns1.wz.zj.cn
Address: 61.153.177.196
非权威应答:
名称: baidu.com
Addresses: 220.181.38.148
39.156.69.79
```

查询 baidu.com 的域名服务器截图

```
PS C:\Users\mac> nslookup -qt=ns baidu.com
服务器: wzdnsl.wz.zj.cn
Address: 61.153.177.196

非权威应答:
baidu.com nameserver = dns.baidu.com
baidu.com nameserver = ns7.baidu.com
baidu.com nameserver = ns4.baidu.com
baidu.com nameserver = ns3.baidu.com
baidu.com nameserver = ns2.baidu.com
```

使用授权服务器查询 baidu.com 的 IP 地址的截图

```
dns.baidu.com
                 internet address = 202.108.22.220
                 internet address = 220.181.33.31
ns2.baidu.com
                 internet address = 112.80.248.64
ns3.baidu.com
                 internet address = 14.215.178.80
ns4. baidu. com
                internet address = 180.76.76.92
ns7.baidu.com
PS C:\Users\mac> <mark>nslookup</mark> baidu.com dns.baidu.com
服务器: UnKnown
Address: 202.108.22.220
名称:
        baidu.com
Addresses: 220.181.38.148
          39. 156. 69. 79
PS C:\Users\mac> nslookup baidu.com ns7.baidu.com
服务器: Unknown
Address: 180.76.76.92
名称:
         baidu.com
Addresses: 220.181.38.148
          39. 156. 69. 79
```

```
PS C:\Users\mac> nslookup baidu.com ns4.baidu.com 服务器: UnKnown Address: 14.215.178.80

名称: baidu.com Addresses: 39.156.69.79 220.181.38.148

PS C:\Users\mac> nslookup baidu.com ns3.baidu.com 服务器: UnKnown Address: 112.80.248.64

名称: baidu.com Addresses: 220.181.38.148 39.156.69.79

PS C:\Users\mac> nslookup baidu.com ns2.baidu.com 服务器: UnKnown Addresses: 220.181.33.31

名称: baidu.com Addresses: 220.181.33.31
```

查询 114.114.114.114 匹配的主机名的截图

```
PS C:\Users\mac> nslookup 114.114.114.114
服务器: wzdns1.wz.zj.cn
Address: 61.153.177.196
名称: public1.114dns.com
Address: 114.114.114
```

4. 观察 HTTP 标头(HTTP headers)

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/75.0.3770.100 Safari/537.36

5. 追踪数据包(Tracing a packet)

跟踪一个从你的计算机发往 microsoft.com 的数据包

```
S C:\Users\mac> tracert microsoft.com
通过最多 30 个跃点跟踪
到 microsoft.com [40.113.200.201] 的路由:
                                                                                                                              1 ms 192.168.1.1
5 ms 100.64.0.1
5 ms 220.186.255.94
12 ms 137.221.186.220.broad.wz.zj.dynamic.163data.com.cn [220.186.221.137]
20 ms 202.97.26.13
15 ms 202.97.57.157
19 ms 202.97.3.154
54 ms 202.97.6.6
203.215.232.174
45 ms ae24-0.icr02.hkg31.ntwk.msn.net [104.44.237.198]
* be-122-0.ibr02.kkg31.ntwk.msn.net [104.44.11.137]
213 ms be-10-0.ibr02.tyo79.ntwk.msn.net [104.44.17.192]
* be-5-0.ibr02.pdx30.ntwk.msn.net [104.44.17.192]
* be-5-0.ibr01.mwh01.ntwk.msn.net [104.44.16.68]
225 ms be-8-0.ibr01.dsm05.ntwk.msn.net [104.44.19.87]
ae140-0.icr01.dsm05.ntwk.msn.net [104.44.19.87]
ae140-0.icr01.dsm05.ntwk.msn.net [104.44.22.178]
* 请求超时。
                                 2 ms
7 ms
4 ms
12 ms
17 ms
                                                                                     <1 毫秒
4 ms
7 ms
  1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 1 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29
                                                                                   11 ms
19 ms
17 ms
12 ms
60 ms
                                  15 ms
59 ms
74 ms
                             236 ms
                                                                              * 214 ms 238 ms 230 ms 213 ms 234 ms 224 ms 219 ms
                            218 ms
240 ms
                            228 ms
215 ms
    30
```

利用 whois 查询 tencent.com 的相关信息

域名 tencent.com 的注册信息

以下信息获取时间: 2020-02-22 00:38:49

获取最新信息

"tencent"还有商标可以注册,为防止被他人占用,建议立即注册进行保护! >>注册商标

所有者联系邮箱 委托阿里云购买 请联系当前域名注册商获取

Registrant E-mail

MarkMonitor, Inc. 注册商

Sponsoring Registrar

注册日期 1998年09月14日

Registration Date(UTC)

到期日期 2021年09月12日

Expiration Date(UTC)

2021年09月12日前,域名可正常使用。请在2021年09月12日前及时续费

延期。

域名状态 Domain Status 注册商设置禁止更新 (clientUpdateProhibited)

(https://www.icann.org/epp#clientUpdateProhibited)

注册商设置禁止转移 (clientTransferProhibited) (https://www.icann.org/epp#clientTransferProhibited)

注册商设置禁止删除 (clientDeleteProhibited) (https://www.icann.org/epp#clientDeleteProhibited)

注册局设置禁止更新 (serverUpdateProhibited) (https://www.icann.org/epp#serverUpdateProhibited)

注册局设置禁止转移 (serverTransferProhibited) (https://www.icann.org/epp#serverTransferProhibited)

注册局设置禁止删除 (serverDeleteProhibited) (https://www.icann.org/epp#serverDeleteProhibited)

DNS服务器 DNS1: ns2.qq.com DNS2: ns3.qq.com Name Server

DNS3: ns1.qq.com DNS4: ns4.qq.com

Domain Name: tencent.com

Registry Domain ID: 3216596_DOMAIN_COM-VRSN Registrar WHOIS Server: whois.markmonitor.com Registrar URL: http://www.markmonitor.com Updated Date: 2019-08-12T02:11:43-0700 Creation Date: 1998-09-13T21:00:00-0700

Registrar Registration Expiration Date: 2021-09-12T00:00:00-0700

Registrar: MarkMonitor, Inc. Registrar IANA ID: 292

Reseller:

Domain Status: clientUpdateProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#clientUpdateProhibited) Domain Status: clientTransferProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#clientTransferProhibited) Domain Status: clientDeleteProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#clientDeleteProhibited) Domain Status: serverUpdateProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#serverUpdateProhibited) Domain Status: serverTransferProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#serverTransferProhibited) Domain Status: serverDeleteProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#serverDeleteProhibited)

Registrant State/Province: Guang Dong

Registrant Country: CN Name Server: ns2.qq.com Name Server: ns3.qq.com Name Server: nsl.qq.com Name Server: ns4.qq.com DNSSEC: unsigned

Registrar Abuse Contact Email: abusecomplaints@markmonitor.com

Registrar Abuse Contact Phone: +1.2083895770

URL of the ICANN WHOIS Data Problem Reporting System: http://wdprs.internic.net/

>>>Last update of WHOIS database: 2020-02-23T07:21:18Z <<<

For more information on Whois status codes, please visit https://icann.org/epp