

Launch Orbitera now

https://jfrog.orbitera.com/c2m/trial/1289

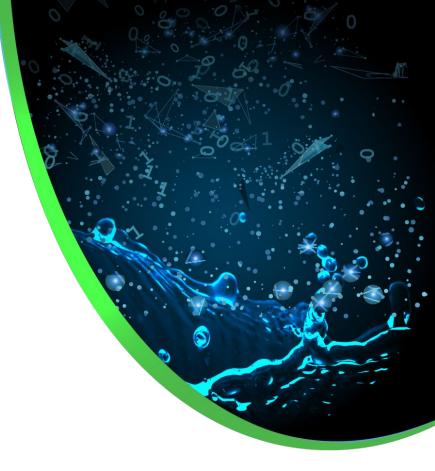
- PREREQUISITES
 - Wi-Fi enabled Mac or PC
 - SSH client
 - Internet Browser





Introduction to C/C++ Package Management with Conan & Artifactory

Diego Rodriguez-Losada, Conan Founder Luis Martinez de Bartolome, Conan Founder







- Introduction
- Consume Conan Packages
- Create Conan Packages
- Uploading Packages to Artifactory
- Build Configuration & cross-build
- Special requirements
- Extensions and configuration
- Versioning approaches
- Jenkins Artifactory Conan Cl

Introduction



- OSS, MIT license
- Multi-platform
- Any build system
- Stable
- Active

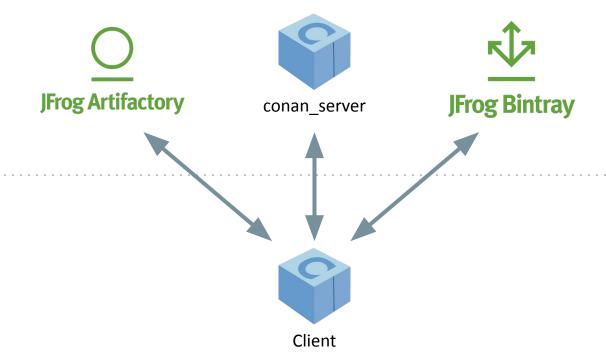


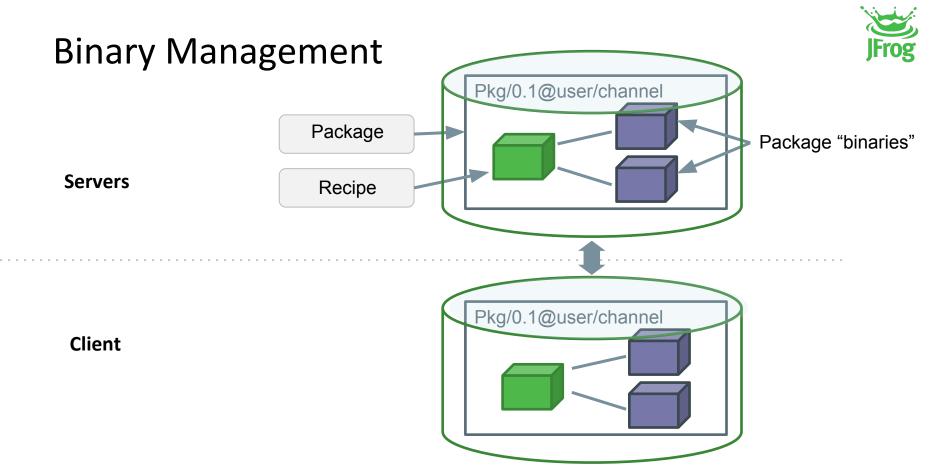
Architecture

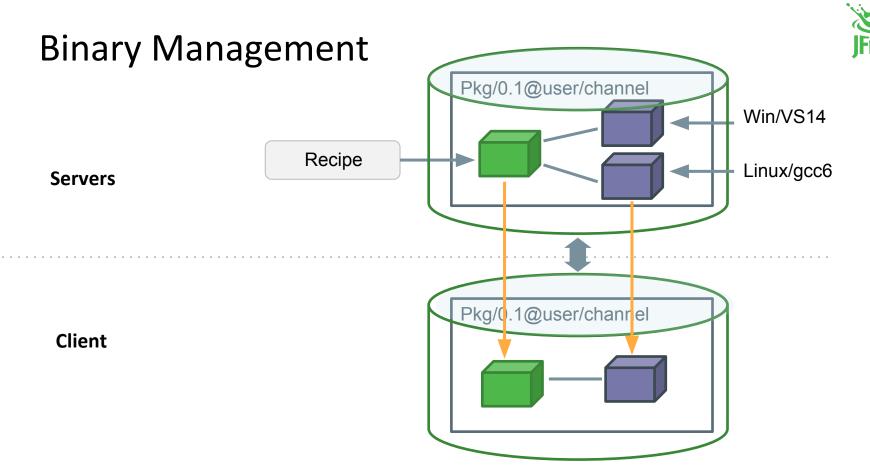






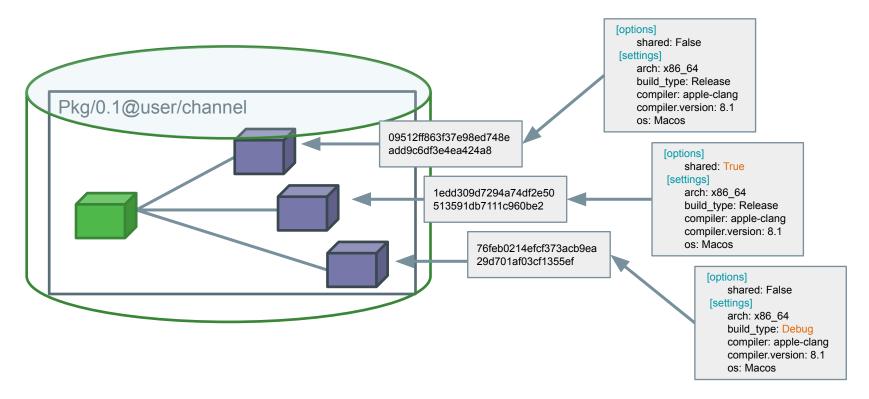






Binary Management

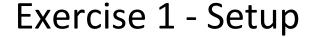








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```
# https://jfrog.orbitera.com/c2m/trial/1289
$ ssh conan@<orbitera-IP>
# Use password from orbitera
$ git clone <a href="https://github.com/conan-io/training">https://github.com/conan-io/training</a>
$ cd training
```

```
admin
Artifactory DR (Denver) URL:
http://104.154.77.235:8093/
Artifactory (Cape Town) URL:
http://104.154.77.235:8095/
Artifactory HA (Amsterdam) URL:
http://104.154.77.235/
Jenkins URL:
http://104.154.77.235:8083/
Artifactory (Bangkok) URL:
http://104.154.77.235:8094/
Mission Control URL:
http://104.154.77.235:8080/
Xray URL:
http://104.154.77.235:8000/
Password:
5kpH4EN98R
```

Exercise 2 - Consume



Servers

(artifact storage)

https://bintray.com/conan/conan-center

JFrog Bintray

Developer

machine / CI



Exercise 2 – Consume with CMake



\$ cd consumer

timer.cpp

#include "Poco/Timer.h"
#include "Poco/Thread.h"
#include "Poco/Stopwatch.h"

#include <boost/regex.hpp>
#include <string>
#include <iostream>

conanfile.txt

[requires] boost/1.67.0@conan/stable Poco/1.9.0@pocoproject/stable

[generators] cmake

[options]
Boost:shared=False
Poco:shared=False

CMakeLists.txt

cmake_minimum_required(VERSION 2.8)
project(BoostPoco)
add compile options(-std=c++11)

add_executable(timer timer.cpp)
target_link_libraries(timer \${CONAN_LIBS})

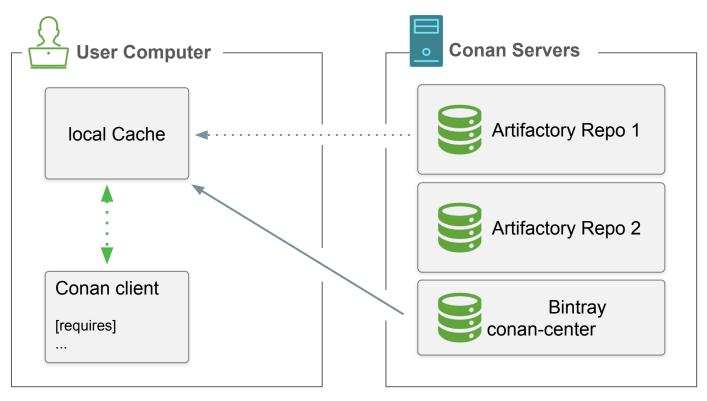
Exercise 2 - Consume with CMake



```
$ mkdir build && cd build
$ conan install .. # check the generated conanbuildinfo.cmake
$ cmake .. -DCMAKE_BUILD_TYPE=Release
$ cmake --build . # or make
$ bin/timer
>...
                                         $ ../catchup.sh # option 2
```







Installed Packages (search)



```
$ conan search
```

\$ conan search zlib/1.2.11@conan/stable





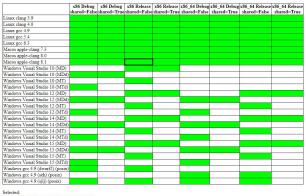
```
$ conan install .. – s build_type=Debug
# note that new packages are installed
$ cmake .. -DCMAKE_BUILD_TYPE=Debug
$ cmake --build.
$ bin/timer
>...
$ conan search zlib/1.2.11@conan/stable
                                         $ ../catchup.sh # option 3
```

Conan Info & Search



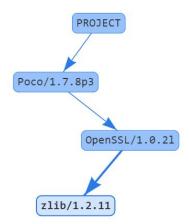
- \$ conan search
- \$ conan search zlib/1.2.11@conan/stable # add --table=file.html
- \$ conan info .. # --graph=file.html

zlib/1.2.11@conan/stable



52365c918e417dff048f3ad367c434eb2c362d08









```
$ cd ../consumer_gcc
$ Is # Look Ma, no build system!
$ conan install . – g gcc
# check conanbuildinfo.gcc
$ g++ timer.cpp @conanbuildinfo.gcc -o timer -std=c++11
$./timer
>...
                                          $ ../catchup.sh # option 4
```

Generators



- Visual Studio
 - Legacy
 - Multi
- Cmake
 - Multi
- XCode
- pkg-config
- boost
- qmake, qbs, premake
- virtualrunenv, virtualbuildenv
- YOUR OWN!





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Exercise 5 – Create Package (from github src)



- "Hello" library in https://github.com/memsharded/hello.git
- All we need is a conanfile.py "recipe":
 - source()
 - build()
 - package()
 - package_info()

```
class HelloConan(ConanFile):
   name = "Hello"
    version = "0.1"
    settings = "os", "compiler", "build type", "arch"
    generators = "cmake"
    def source(self):
        self.run("git clone https://github.com/memsharded/hello.git")
        self.run("cd hello && git checkout static shared")
    def build(self):
        cmake = CMake(self)
        cmake.configure(source folder="hello")
        cmake.build()
    def package(self):
        self.copy("*.h", dst="include", src="hello")
        self.copy("*.lib", dst="lib", keep path=False)
        self.copy("*.a", dst="lib", keep path=False)
    def package info(self):
        self.cpp info.libs = ["hello"]
```







```
$ cd ../create
$ conan new Hello/0.1 # just a template
# check the conanfile.py
$ conan create . user/testing
$ conan search
$ conan search Hello/0.1@user/testing
```

Fetching the sources from: https://github.com/memsharded/hello



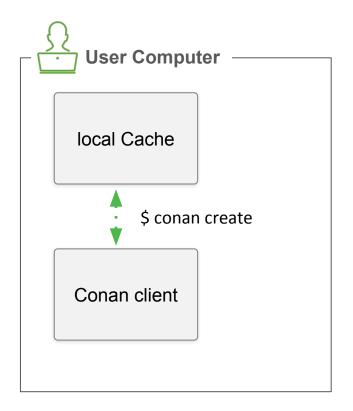


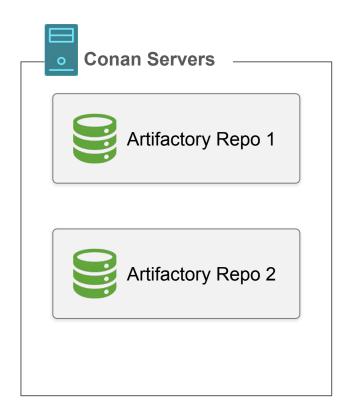
```
$ conan create . user/testing —s build_type=Debug
```

\$ conan search Hello/0.1@user/testing

Conan Create is Local











\$ conan new Hello/0.1 -t # The —t generates test_package

conanfile.py

```
class HelloConan(ConanFile):
    name = "Hello"
    version = "1.0"
    def source(self):
    def build(self):
    def package(self):
    def package_info(self):
```

test_package/conanfile.py (reuse conanfile, similar to conanfile.txt)

from conans import ConanFile, CMake

```
class MylibTestConan(ConanFile):
  def build(self):
  def imports(self):
  def test(self):
```

test_package/example.cp p (reuse cpp example)

```
#include <iostream>
#include "hello.h"

int main() {
   hello();
}
```





```
$ conan new Hello/0.1 -t # -t generates test_package
$ conan create . user/testing
> ...# check output
> Hello World!
```





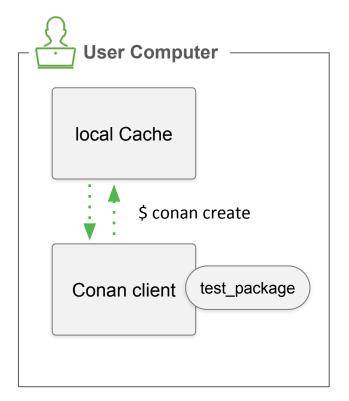
```
$ conan create . user/testing -s build_type=Debug
```

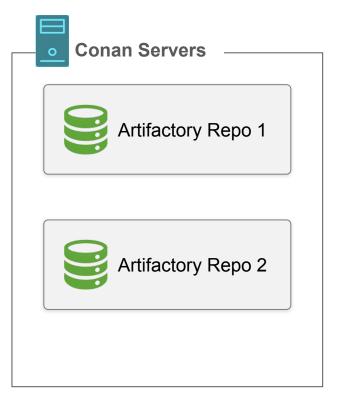
- > ...# check output
- > Hello World!

\$../catchup.sh # option 5

Conan Create (with test_package) is Local











```
$ cd ../create_sources
$ conan new Hello/0.1 -t -s # The —s generates example src
```

conanfile.py

```
class HelloConan(ConanFile):
    name = "Hello"
    version = "0.1"
    def source(self):
    def build(self):
    def package(self):
    def package_info(self):
```

src/CMakeLists.txt

src/hello.h & src/hello.cpp

```
#include <iostream>
#include "hello.h"

void hello(){
  #ifdef NDEBUG
    std::cout << "Hello World Release!"
  <<std::endl;
#else
    std::cout << "Hello World Debug!"
  <<std::endl;
#endif
}</pre>
```

```
class HelloConan(ConanFile):
    name = "Hello"
    version = 0.1
    settings = "os", "compiler", "build type", "arch"
    generators = "cmake"
   exports_sources = "src/*"
    def build(self):
        cmake = CMake(self)
        cmake.configure(source folder="hello")
        cmake.build()
    def package(self):
        self.copy("*.h", dst="include", src="hello")
        self.copy("*.lib", dst="lib", keep path=False)
        self.copy("*.a", dst="lib", keep path=False)
    def package info(self):
```

self.cpp_info.libs = ["hello"]







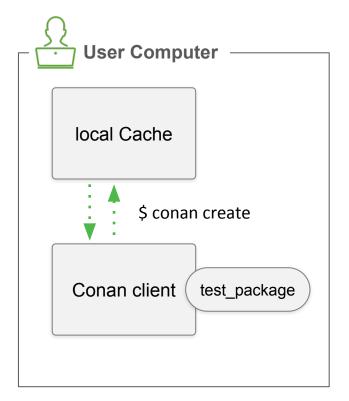
```
$ conan create . user/testing
```

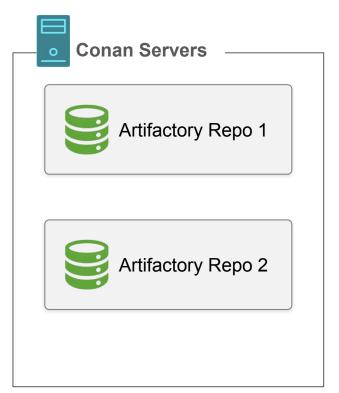
- > ...# check output
- > Hello World Release!
- \$ conan create . user/testing —s build_type=Debug
- > Hello World Debug!

\$../catchup.sh # option 6

Conan Create (with test_package) is Local











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Exercise 7 – Upload to Artifactory



Servers

(artifact storage)

Developer

machine / CI





Conan Remotes

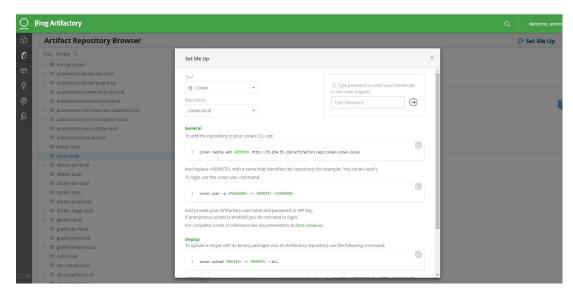


\$ conan remote list

Artifactory



- Navigate to IP
 - Admin->Repositories->Local->New
- Create new conan repo "myconanrepo"
- Navigate to "Artifact browser"
 - Set Me Up







```
$ conan remote add artifactory <URL from SetMeUp>
```

- \$ conan upload "Hello*" -r artifactory --all
- \$ conan search "*" -r=artifactory
- \$ conan search Hello/0.1@user/testing -r=artifactory
- # Navigate to Artifactory WebUI and check!





```
$ conan remove "Hello*"
$ conan test test package Hello/0.1@user/testing
$ conan test test package Hello/0.1@user/testing -s build type=Debug
```





```
$ conan upload "*" -r artifactory --all --confirm
$ conan search "*" -r=artifactory
# Navigate to Artifactory WebUI and check!
$ conan remote remove conan-center
$ conan remove "*" –f
# go back to consumer, do install
                                        $ ../catchup.sh # option 7
```





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Conan Profiles



Conan allows to build/reuse packages with different configurations:

- Different build_type
- Different compiler versions
- Different compilers
- Cross building to a different architecture...
- Different options, (shared, static, active FPU, etc)





Conan Profiles



- Plain text files with settings + options + environment variables
 - ~/.conan/profiles
- Can be applied to both conan install and conan create
- Can be shared between the team (standard confs for a company)
 - \$ conan config install
- Env vars are very useful to enable cross building toolchains (CC, CXX)

[settings]

os=Linux compiler=gcc compiler.version=4.9 compiler.libcxx=libstdc++ build_type=Debug arch=armv7

[env]

CC=arm-linux-gnueabihf-gcc CXX=arm-linux-gnueabihf-g++

Conan Profiles



- \$ conan profile list
- \$ conan profile show default





```
os:
    Windows:
    Linux:
    Macos:
arch: [x86, x86 64, ppc64le, ppc64, ..., armv7s, armv7k]
compiler:
    acc:
        version: ["4.1", ..."7.3"]
        libcxx: [libstdc++, libstdc++11]
    Visual Studio:
        runtime: [MD, MT, MTd, MDd]
        version: ["8", "9", "10", "11", "12", "14", "15"]
        toolset: [None, v90, ..v141 clang c2]
    clanq:
        version: ["3.3", ... "6.0"]
```





```
$ cd exercises/create_sources
$ less ../profile_arm/arm_gcc_debug.profile
# press "q" to exit less
```

[settings]

os=Linux compiler=gcc compiler.version=6 compiler.libcxx=libstdc++11 build_type=Debug arch=armv7 os_build=Linux arch_build=x86_64

[env]

CC=arm-linux-gnueabihf-gcc CXX=arm-linux-gnueabihf-g++





```
$ conan create . user/testing -pr=../profile_arm/arm_gcc_debug.profile
```

- > ...
- \$ conan search
- \$ conan search Hello/0.1@user/testing

\$../catchup.sh # option 8

Exercise 9 – Consume & Cross Build Zlib



\$ cd ../profile_arm

conanfile.py

class **HelloConan**(ConanFile): def **build**(self):

CMakeLists.txt

cmake_minimum_required(VERSION 2.8)
project(ZlibARM)

add_executable(example example.c)
target_link_libraries(example \${CONAN_LIBS})

arm_gcc_debug.profile

[settings]
os=Linux
compiler=gcc
compiler.version=6
compiler.libcxx=libstdc++11
build_type=Debug
arch=armv7
os_build=Linux
arch_build=x86_64

[env] CC=arm-linux-gnueabihf-gcc CXX=arm-linux-gnueabihf-g++

Exercise 9 – Consume & Cross Build Zlib



```
$ mkdir build && cd build
$ conan install .. -pr=../arm gcc debug.profile
ERROR: Missing prebuilt package for 'zlib/1.2.11@conan/stable'
Try to build it from sources with "--build zlib"
$ conan install .. -pr=../arm gcc debug.profile --build=missing
$ conan search zlib/1.2.11@conan/stable
$ conan build .. # local flow
$ bin/example # error! It is armv7
                                               $ ../catchup.sh # option 9
```

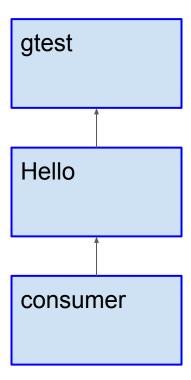




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\$ cd gtest/package

```
// In the test file
#include <gtest/gtest.h>
#include "hello.h"
TEST(SalutationTest, Static) {
    EXPECT EQ(string("Hello World!"), message());
```





```
class HelloConan(ConanFile):
   requires = "gtest/1.8.0@bincrafters/stable"
   default_options = "gtest:shared=False"
def build(self):
   cmake = CMake(self)
   cmake.configure()
   cmake.build()
   self.run("bin/runUnitTests")
```

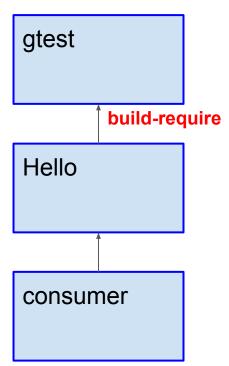




```
# add remote conan-center: <a href="https://conan.bintray.com">https://conan.bintray.com</a>
# search in conan-center for gtest package
$ conan create . user/testing
# Check dependencies
$ cd ../consumer
$ conan install.
# check dependencies (gtest installed!)
```









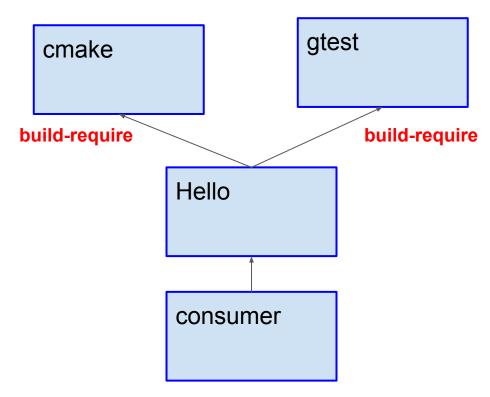


```
$ cd ../package
# change "requires" 

"build requires"
$ conan create . user/testing
$ cd ../consumer
$ conan install.
# check dependencies
```











```
class HelloConan(ConanFile):
   build_requires = "gt
                               .0@bincrafters/stable",
                    "cma
```





```
$ cmake --version
# add line in CMakeLists:
    message(STATUS "CMAKE VERSION ${CMAKE_VERSION}")
$ conan create . user/testing
# search for a "cmake" package in conan-center
$ vim myprofile
```





include(default)

[build_requires] cmake_installer/3.3.2@conan/stable

- \$ conan create . user/testing -pr=myprofile
- # Check cmake version!
- \$ cmake --version

A few notes about build_requires



- They shouldn't change the binary
 - They are not taken into account in the package ID
- Use them for tools:
 - Build tools, like cmake.
 - E.g. OpenSSL in Windows build-requires Nasm and Strawberry Perl
 - Testing frameworks
- Use them in profiles for common things (cmake)
- Use them in recipes for specific, and package specific things (testing framework)





- Try to package the open source library Pico JSON: <u>https://github.com/kazuho/picojson.git</u>
- Go to <u>header_only</u> folder,
 use the **example.cpp** for your test_package
- Hint: Use "conan new --help"



Exercise 14 - Python requires (mytools)

\$ cd ../python_requires/mytools \$ conan export . user/testing

```
from conans import ConanFile
def mymsg(conanfile):
   print("MyTool working cool message!!! %s" % conanfile.name)
class ToolConan(ConanFile):
   name = "mytools"
  version = "0.1"
```



Exercise 14 - Python requires (reuse)

\$ cd ../consumer

```
from conans import ConanFile, python requires
mytools = python requires("mytools/0.1@user/testing")
class ConsumerConan(ConanFile):
   def build(self):
       mytools.mymsg(self)
```





- \$ conan create . consumer/0.1@user/testing
- > ... MyTool working cool message!!!

NOTES

- python-requires DO NOT have binary packages, only python code
- They do not affect the package-ID
- python-requires can have dependencies to other python-requires (keep minimum)
- A recipe can have multiple python requires
- They might contain other files (source file, build scripts)





```
from conans import ConanFile
class BaseConanFile(ConanFile):
   def build(self):
   def package(self):
   def package info(self):
```





```
from conans import ConanFile, python_requires
mytools = python_requires("mytools/0.1@user/testing")

class Pkg(mytools.BaseConanFile):
    # inherits the source(), build()...
```





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Exercise - Hooks



- Hooks are users extensions, written in python, at some points:
 - pre_build(), post_build(), pre_package(), post_package()...
- Should be orthogonal to recipes: custom checks, auxiliary logic.
- Stored in cache: <userhome>/.conan/hooks
- Activated in: <userhome>/.conan/conan.conf

_





\$ cd ../hooks && less hooks/check_name.py

```
def pre export(output, conanfile, conanfile path,
              reference, **kwargs):
   ref = str(reference)
   if ref.lower() != ref:
       raise Exception("%s should be lowercase" % ref)
   if "-" in ref:
       raise Exception("Use instead of -")
```





- # Copy hook in <username>/.conan/conan.conf \$ cp hooks/check_name ~/.conan/hooks
- # Activate in conan.conf
- \$ vim ~/.conan/conan.conf
- #[hooks]
- #check_name
- \$ conan new Hello/0.1
- \$ conan create . user/testing

Exercise - conan config install



- Command that can install/update in cache:
 - Add/update: hooks, profiles, settings.yml
 - Update: settings.yml, remotes.txt
 - Add any other file (pylintrc)
- From:
 - A git repo (master branch)
 - A remote http zip file
 - A local zip file
 - A local folder





```
$ rm ~/.conan/hooks/check_name
```

- # Deactivate in conan.conf
- \$ vim ~/.conan/conan.conf
 #[hooks]
- \$ conan config install.





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Approaches to versioning



- Bump version (semver):
 - 1.2.3->1.2.4
 - 2.8.12->3.0.0
 - What if you are packaging Boost 1.64, and need to do a change to the recipe?
 - 1.64.1? Mismatch to the original Boost version
 - Versions might use version ranges requirements
- Revisions:
 - pkg/version@user/channel#revision
 - revision is internal, automatic (hash)

Version ranges



- \$ cd ..
- \$ mkdir version_ranges && cd version_ranges
- \$ conan remove Hello* -f
- \$ conan new hello/0.1 -s
- \$ conan create . user/testing
- # install a version range
- \$ conan install "hello/[>0.0 <1.0]@user/testing"

Version ranges



- \$ conan new hello/0.2 -s
- \$ conan create . user/testing
- \$ conan search
- \$ conan install "hello/[>0.0 <1.0]@user/testing"

Version ranges



- \$ conan install "hello/[>0.0 <1.0]@user/testing"
- \$ conan install "hello/[*]@user/testing"
- \$ conan install "hello/[~1.1]@user/testing"

. . .



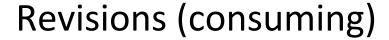


- \$ conan config set general.revisions_enabled=True # check the conan.conf
- \$ mkdir revisions && cd revisions
- \$ conan remove hello* -f
- \$ conan new hello/0.1 -s
- \$ conan create . user/testing
- \$ conan create . user/testing -s build_type=Debug
- \$ conan upload hello* --all -r=artifactory --confirm
- # check in Artifactory





- \$ echo "#comment" >> conanfile.py
- \$ conan create . user/testing
- \$ conan create . user/testing -s build_type=Debug
- \$ conan upload hello* --all -r=artifactory --confirm
- # check in Artifactory





- \$ conan remove hello* -f
- \$ conan install hello/0.1@user/testing
- # By default latest revision
- \$ conan remove hello* -f
- \$ conan install hello/0.1@user/testing#<revision>





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```
$ docker exec -it jenkins /bin/bash
$ cd /var/lib/jenkins # We are going to create a new repo
$ mkdir hello && cd hello
$ conan new hello/0.1 -s -t # lowercase!
$ git init .
$ git checkout -b release/0.1
$ git add.
$ git commit -m "initial release"
```



```
# Go to Jenkins (IP:8083)
```



Configure Jenkins Job:

- New Item -> Multibranch Pipeline -> Give Name (conan-hello) -> OK
- Branch sources -> Add source -> Enter path to repo "/var/lib/jenkins/hello"
- Scan Multibranch Pipeline Triggers => Check "periodically" => 1 min
- Save button

Then:

Check build, check logs

Jenkinsfile

```
def artifactory name = "artifactory-ha"
def artifactory repo = "conan-local"
node {
   def server = Artifactory.server artifactory name
   def client = Artifactory.newConanClient()
   def serverName = client.remote.add server: server, repo: artifactory repo
   stage("Get recipe"){
       checkout scm
   stage("Build package"){
       client.run(command: "create . team/stable")
   stage("Upload packages"){
      String command = "upload * --all -r ${serverName} --confirm"
       def b = client.run(command: command)
       server.publishBuildInfo b
```



\$ wget

https://raw.githubusercontent.com/conan-io/training/master/jenkins/Jenkinsfile

- \$ git add.
- \$ git commit -m "Jenkinsfile"



Generate a new package version

- Create new branch "release/0.2"
- Bump the version number in "conanfile.py" (and the .cpp code if you want)
- Commit the changes
- Check CI logs and Artifactory



Generate revisions of every release version

- Enable revisions in the Jenkinsfile
- Do changes to the source code
- Commit
- Wait for Jenkins to create the revisions
- Check in Artifactory

Exercise - SCM



- \$ cd
- \$ cd training/scm
- \$ vim conanfile.py

- NO source() method necessary
- NO exports_sources necessary
- It captures the url & revision
- It does NOT capture the sources
- It can reproduce the build

Exercise - SCM



- \$ conan create . user/testing
- \$ conan get hello/0.1@user/testing



THANK YOU!

