

## 一、选择题

(1) 设  $f(t) = \delta(t - t_0)$ , 则  $L[f(t)] = ( \quad )$ 

- (A) 1      (B)  $e^{t_0 s}$       (C)  $e^{-t_0 s}$       (D)  $2\pi$

(2)  $L[\cos(t - \frac{\pi}{4})] = ( \quad )$ 

- (A)  $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \frac{s+1}{s^2+1}$       (B)  $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \frac{s-1}{s^2+1}$       (C)  $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \frac{s+1}{s^2+1} e^{-\frac{\pi}{4}s}$       (D)  $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \frac{s-1}{s^2+1} e^{-\frac{\pi}{4}s}$

(3)  $L[\int_0^t e^{-3t} \sin t \, dt] = ( \quad )$ 

- (A)  $\frac{1}{s} \frac{1}{(s-3)^2+1}$       (B)  $\frac{1}{s} \frac{1}{(s+3)^2+1}$

- (C)  $-\frac{1}{s} \frac{1}{(s+3)^2+1}$       (D)  $-\frac{1}{s} \frac{1}{(s-3)^2+1}$

(4)  $L[t \int_0^t e^{-3t} \sin t \, dt] = ( \quad )$ 

- (A)  $-\frac{1}{s^2} \frac{3s^2+12s+10}{(s-3)^2+1}$       (B)  $\frac{1}{s^2} \frac{3s^2+12s+10}{(s-3)^2+1}$

- (C)  $-\frac{1}{s^2} \frac{3s^2+12s+10}{(s+3)^2+1}$       (D)  $\frac{1}{s^2} \frac{3s^2+12s+10}{(s+3)^2+1}$

(5) 函数  $\frac{s^2}{(s+1)^2+1}$  的拉普拉斯逆变换为 (  $\quad$  )

- (A)  $\delta(t) - 2e^{-t} \cos t$       (B)  $\delta(t) - 2 \cos t - 2 \sin t$

- (C)  $\delta(t) - 2e^{-t} \sin t$       (D)  $\frac{i-1}{2} e^{it}$

(6) 函数  $\frac{s}{s+1} e^{-s}$  的拉普拉斯逆变换为 (  $\quad$  )

(A)  $\delta(t-1) - e^{-t}$

(B)  $\delta(t-1)u(t-1) - e^{-t}$

(C)  $e^{-(t-1)}u(t-1)$

(D)  $\delta(t-1)u(t-1) - e^{-(t-1)}u(t-1)$

(7) 积分  $\int_0^{+\infty} te^{-2t} \cos t dt$  的值为 ( )

(A) 0

(B)  $\frac{3}{25}$

(C)  $-\frac{3}{25}$

(D)  $\frac{4}{25}$

(8) 积分  $\int_0^{+\infty} [\int_0^t e^{-\tau} \cos \tau d\tau] e^t dt$  的值为 ( )

(A) 0

(B) 1

(C) -1

(D) 不存在

(9)  $t < a$  时  $u(t-a) * f(t)$  的值为 ( )

(A) 0

(B) 1

(C) -1

(D) 不存在

## 二、填空题

(1) 设  $L[f(t)] = F(s)$ ,  $a > 0$ , 则  $L[e^{-\frac{t}{a}} f(\frac{t}{a})] =$  \_\_\_\_\_

(2)  $L[t^2 u(1 - e^{-t})] =$  \_\_\_\_\_

(3)  $L[e^{-(t+a)} \cos \beta t] =$  \_\_\_\_\_

(4)  $L[\sin(t-2)u(t-2)] =$  \_\_\_\_\_

(5)  $L^{-1}[\frac{e^{-5s+1}}{s}] =$  \_\_\_\_\_

(6)  $L^{-1}[\frac{1}{s^3(s-a)}] =$  \_\_\_\_\_

(7)  $L^{-1}[\ln \frac{s^2+1}{s(s+1)}] =$  \_\_\_\_\_

$$(8) \int_0^{+\infty} \frac{\sin t}{t} dt = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$(9) \delta(t-a) * f(t) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

三、计算下列函数的拉普拉斯变换.

$$(1) f(t) = \begin{cases} 3, & 0 \leq t < 0 \\ -1, & 2 \leq t < 4 \\ 0, & t > 4 \end{cases} \quad (2) f(t) = \sin 2t - 3 \cos 2t - 8e^{-2t} + 2$$

$$(3) f(t) = t \cos at \quad (4) \int_0^t \frac{e^t - \cos 2t}{t} dt$$

四、计算下列函数的拉普拉斯逆变换。

$$(1) \frac{s+1}{s^2+4s+4} \quad (2) \frac{1}{s^3+3s^2+2s} \quad (3) \frac{s^2}{(s+2)^2+4} \quad (4) \frac{2s^2e^{-s} - (s+1)e^{-2s}}{s^3}$$

五、计算下列积分。

$$(1) \int_0^{+\infty} t^2 e^{-2t} \cos at dt \quad (2) \int_0^{+\infty} \frac{\sin^2 t}{t^2} dt \quad (3) \int_0^{+\infty} \sin(t-2)u(t-2)e^{-t} dt$$

六、利用拉普拉斯变换求解下列微分方程或方程组。

$$1. f'' - 5f' + 6f = 0, \quad f(0) = 1, f'(0) = 2$$

$$2. f'' + 2f' + f = \sin t, \quad t \geq 0, f(0) = 1, f'(0) = 0.$$

$$3. ty'' + y' + 4ty = 0, \quad y(0) = 3, y'(0) = 0$$

$$4. ty'' + (1-n-t)y' + nty = t-1 \quad (n=2,3,\dots), y(0) = 0$$

$$5. ty'' + 2(t-1)y' + (t-2)y = 0, \quad y(0) = 0$$

$$6. \begin{cases} x'' - x - 2y' = e^t \\ x' - y'' - 2y = t^2 \end{cases}, \quad x(0) = -\frac{3}{2}, x'(0) = \frac{1}{2}, y(0) = 1, y'(0) = -\frac{1}{2}$$