# 选做:设计学籍管理系统

### 一、需求分析

#### 学籍数据库的有关语义如下:

- 1. 一个系可以若干专业,每个专业每年可以招若干班,每个班有若干学生。
- 2. 系里对每个专业每年都制订了教学计划,学生每年必须按照教学计划修完一定学分的课程(必修课、限选课和任选课),如2000年入学的学生大三上学期必修课30学分,限选课10学分,任选课6学分。
- 3. 系里的教师可以给多个班带课,但是不能给一个班带多门课程。
- 4. 一门课程最多允许学生一次补考, 学生达到如下条件之一的被开除:
  - 。 一学期不及格的必修课学分超过10个;
  - 。 不及格必修课学分累计超过30个;
  - 。 不及格选修课学分累计超过20个;
- 1.查询学生所选修的课程及成绩,并给出必修课平均成绩和选修课平均成绩;
- 2.查某一个学生被哪些教师教过课;
- 3.查询应被开除的学生(假定差2学分即被开除)。

#### 信息要求

需要从数据库中获取 系、教学计划、学生、教师、课程的信息

#### 数据要求:

- 系: 系号、名称
- 班: 班号、所在系
- 学生: 学号、姓名、所在班、课程分数
- 课程:课程号、课程名、课程学分、课程性质
- 教师: 姓名, 教课班级、教课课程、所属系

#### 处理要求

#### 需要完成的处理功能:

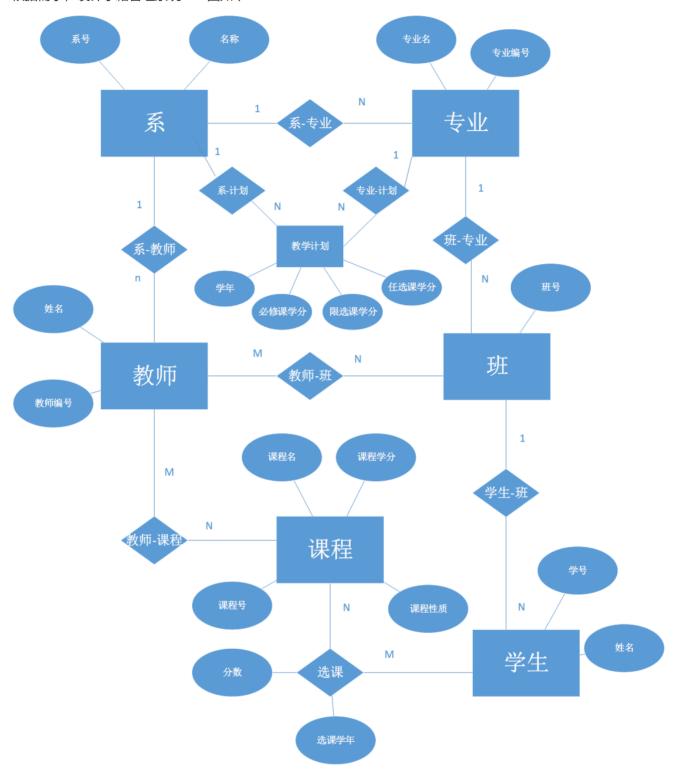
- 查询学生所选修的课程及成绩,并给出必修课平均成绩和选修课平均成绩;
- 查某一个学生被哪些教师教过课;
- 查询应被开除的学生(假定差2学分即被开除)

### 安全性和完整性要求

- 相关属性组的非空性和唯一性
- 系里的教师可以给多个班带课,但是不能给一个班带多门课程

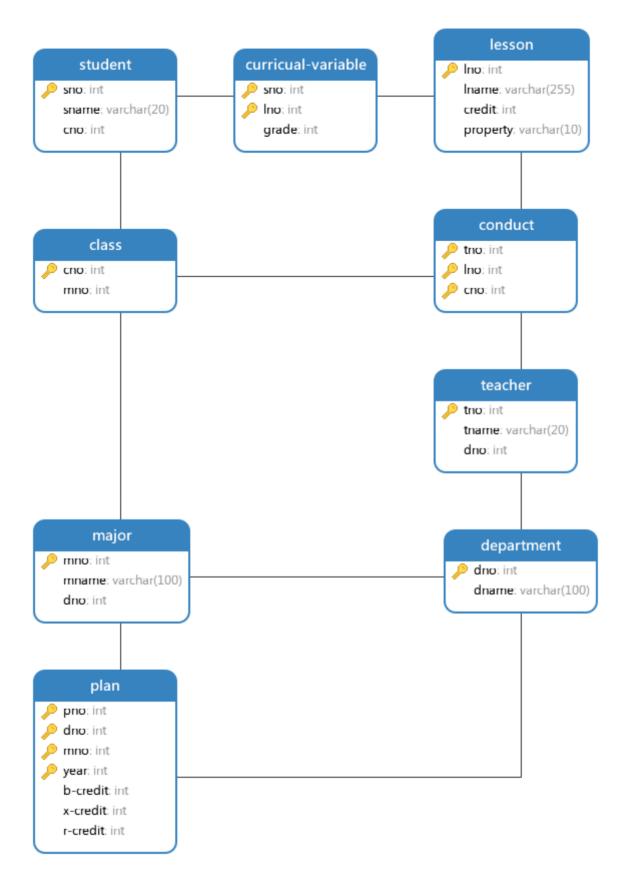
### 二、概念结构设计

根据需求,设计学籍管理系统 E-R 图如下:



## 三、逻辑结构设计

将 E-R 图转换为关系模式如下

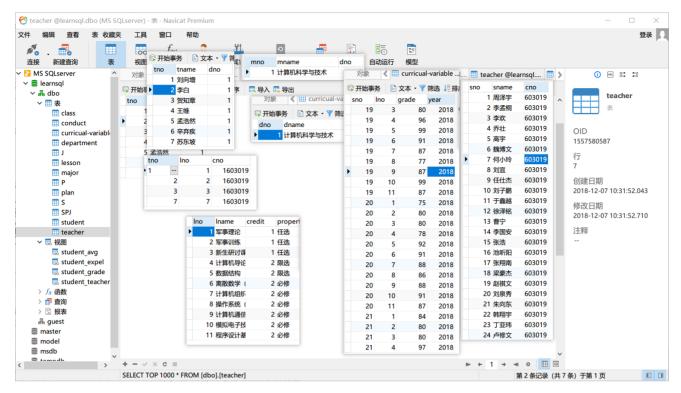


## 四、详细实现及源代码

根据建立的关系模式,编写建表 sql 语句

```
1 | CREATE TABLE [department] (
 2
    [dno] int NOT NULL,
 3
    [dname] varchar(100) NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY ([dno])
 4
 5
    )
 6
    GO
 7
    CREATE TABLE [major] (
 8
    [mno] int NOT NULL,
 9
    [mname] varchar(100) NOT NULL,
    [dno] int NULL,
10
11
    PRIMARY KEY ([mno])
12
    )
13
14
    CREATE TABLE [class] (
15
    [cno] int NOT NULL,
16 [mno] int NOT NULL,
17
    PRIMARY KEY ([cno])
18
    )
19
    GO
20
    CREATE TABLE [student] (
21 [sno] int NOT NULL,
22 [sname] varchar(20) NOT NULL,
23
    [cno] int NOT NULL,
24
    PRIMARY KEY ([sno])
25
     )
26
    G0
27
    CREATE TABLE [teacher] (
28
    [tno] int NOT NULL,
29
    [tname] varchar(20) NOT NULL,
30
     [dno] int NOT NULL,
31
    PRIMARY KEY ([tno])
32 )
33
    GO
34
    CREATE TABLE [lesson] (
35
    []no] int NOT NULL,
36
    [lname] varchar(255) NOT NULL,
37
    [credit] int NOT NULL,
38
    [property] varchar(10) NOT NULL,
39
     PRIMARY KEY ([]no])
40
     )
41
    CREATE TABLE [curricual-variable] (
42
43
    [sno] int NOT NULL,
44
    []no] int NOT NULL,
45
     [grade] int NOT NULL,
46
     PRIMARY KEY ([sno], [lno])
47
48
    GO
49
    CREATE TABLE [plan] (
    [pno] int NOT NULL,
50
51 [dno] int NOT NULL,
52
    [mno] int NOT NULL,
53
    [year] int NOT NULL,
```

```
54 [b-credit] int NOT NULL.
55
    [x-credit] int NOT NULL,
56
    [r-credit] int NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY ([pno], [dno], [mno], [year])
57
58
59
    GO
60
    CREATE TABLE [conduct] (
    [tno] int NOT NULL,
    [lno] int NOT NULL,
62
    [cno] int NOT NULL,
63
    PRIMARY KEY ([]no], [cno], [tno])
64
65
66
    GO
67
    ALTER TABLE [major] ADD CONSTRAINT [major-department] FOREIGN KEY ([dno])
    REFERENCES [department] ([dno])
69
70
    ALTER TABLE [class] ADD CONSTRAINT [class-major] FOREIGN KEY ([mno]) REFERENCES
    [major] ([mno])
71
    GO
    ALTER TABLE [student] ADD CONSTRAINT [student-class] FOREIGN KEY ([cno]) REFERENCES
72
    [class] ([cno])
73
74
    ALTER TABLE [teacher] ADD CONSTRAINT [teacher-department] FOREIGN KEY ([dno])
    REFERENCES [department] ([dno])
75
    ALTER TABLE [curricual-variable] ADD CONSTRAINT [cur-stu] FOREIGN KEY ([sno])
76
    REFERENCES [student] ([sno])
77
    ALTER TABLE [curricual-variable] ADD CONSTRAINT [cur-les] FOREIGN KEY ([]no])
    REFERENCES [lesson] ([lno])
79
    ALTER TABLE [plan] ADD CONSTRAINT [plan-dep] FOREIGN KEY ([dno]) REFERENCES
    [department] ([dno])
81
    ALTER TABLE [plan] ADD CONSTRAINT [plan-maj] FOREIGN KEY ([mno]) REFERENCES [major]
83
    ALTER TABLE [conduct] ADD CONSTRAINT [cond-teacher] FOREIGN KEY ([tno]) REFERENCES
    [teacher] ([tno])
85
    ALTER TABLE [conduct] ADD CONSTRAINT [cond-class] FOREIGN KEY ([cno]) REFERENCES
86
    [class] ([cno])
87
    ALTER TABLE [conduct] ADD CONSTRAINT [cond-lesson] FOREIGN KEY ([lno]) REFERENCES
88
    [lesson] ([lno])
89
    GO
```



可以看到,对应的基本表已经建立,并可以通过基本表建立数据

#### 视图的建立

• 建立 student\_grade 视图,以查询学生的各科成绩

```
CREATE VIEW student_grade

AS

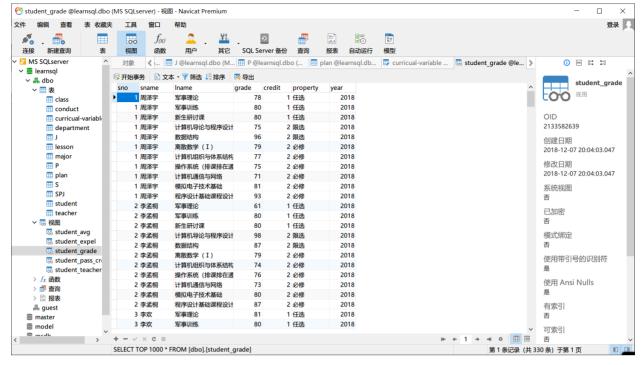
SELECT student.sno, sname,lname,grade,credit,property,[curricual-variable].year

FROM student,[curricual-variable],lesson

WHERE student.sno = [curricual-variable].sno AND

[curricual-variable].[lno] = lesson.lno

GO
```



• 建立 student\_avg 视图, 查询学生的平均成绩

```
create view student_avg
1
2
3
    SELECT distinct stu.sno,stu.sname,必修均分,限选均分,任选均分,总均分,必修总学分,限选总学
    分,任选总学分
4
    FROM student_grade as stu
5
    INNER JOIN (
6
        SELECT sno, sname, AVG(grade) as '必修均分', SUM(credit) as '必修总学分'
7
        FROM student_grade
8
        WHERE property = '必修'
9
        group by sno, sname
10
    ) as b
11
    on stu.sno = b.sno
12
    INNER JOIN (
        SELECT sno, sname, AVG(grade) as '限选均分', SUM(credit) as '限选总学分'
13
14
        FROM student_grade
15
        WHERE property = '限选'
16
        group by sno, sname
17
    )as x
18
    on stu.sno = x.sno
19
    INNER JOIN (
20
        SELECT sno, sname, AVG(grade) as '任选均分', SUM(credit) as '任选总学分'
21
        FROM student_grade
        WHERE property = '任选'
22
23
        group by sno, sname
24
    )as r
25
    on stu.sno = r.sno
26
    INNER JOIN (
        SELECT sno, sname, AVG(grade) as '总均分', SUM(credit) as '总学分'
27
28
        FROM student_grade
29
        group by sno, sname
30
    )as z
```

```
31
       on stu.sno = z.sno
  32
       go
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                                                               ∨ ▶ 运行 • ■ 停止 唱解释
MS SQLserver

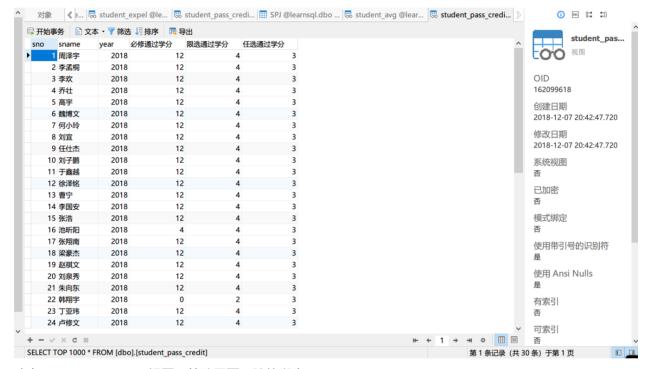
√ Searnsql

     SELECT * FROM [dbo].[student_avg]
   2 ORDER BY 总均分 desc
信息
      结果1
 sno
       sname
                 必修均分
                           限选均分
                                    任选均分
                                              总均分
                                                      必修总学分
                                                                  限选总学分
                                                                             任选总学分
    25 张俊华
                        90
                                 100
                                            78
                                                    88
                                                               12
                                                                                       3
     19 赵祺文
                        88
                                  97
                                            80
                                                    87
                                                                12
                                                                            4
                                                                                       3
    21 朱向东
                        86
                                  97
                                            81
                                                    87
                                                                12
                                                                                       3
                        87
                                            79
                                                                            4
                                                                                       3
     15 张浩
                                  98
                                                    87
                                                               12
     4 乔壮
                        86
                                  96
                                            80
                                                    86
                                                               12
                                                                            4
                                                                                       3
                        85
                                            80
                                                               12
                                                                            4
                                                                                       3
     24 卢修文
                                  96
                                                    86
     20 刘泉秀
                        88
                                  85
                                            78
                                                    85
                                                               12
                                                                            4
                                                                                       3
     14 李国安
                        85
                                  95
                                            78
                                                    85
                                                                12
                                                                            4
                                                                                       3
     12 徐泽铭
                        84
                                  90
                                            81
                                                    84
                                                                12
                                                                            4
                                                                                       3
     18 梁豪杰
                        85
                                  91
                                            78
                                                    84
                                                                12
                                                                            4
                                                                                        3
                        79
                                  88
                                            79
                                                    81
                                                                12
                                                                            4
                                                                                        3
     13 曹宁
                                            80
                                                                            4
                                                                                       3
    23 丁亚玮
                        79
                                  91
                                                    81
                                                                12
     26 李金鑫
                        79
                                  92
                                            78
                                                    81
                                                                12
                                                                            4
                                                                                       3
     28 宁寰
                        80
                                  89
                                            75
                                                    80
                                                                12
                                                                            4
                                                                                       3
    1周泽宇
                        79
                                            79
                                  85
                                                    80
                                                                12
+ - < × C ■
SELECT * FROM [dbo].[student_avg] ORDER BY 总均分 desc
                                                                                             查询时间: 0.065s
                                                                                  只读
```

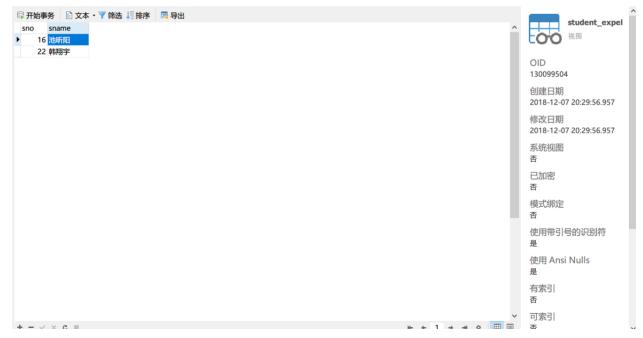
• 建立 student\_pass\_credit 视图,查询学生通过的学分数 (成绩>=60分视为通过)

```
1
    create view student_pass_credit
 2
 3
    SELECT distinct stu.sno,stu.sname,stu.year,isNULL(bx,0) as 必修通过学
    分,isNULL(xx,0) as 限选通过学分,isNULL(rx,0) as 任选通过学分
    FROM student_grade as stu
 4
 5
    left JOIN (
 6
        SELECT sno,sname,student_grade.year,SUM(credit) as bx
 7
        FROM student_grade
 8
        WHERE property = '必修' and grade >=60
9
        group by sno, sname, student_grade.year
10
    ) as b
11
    on stu.sno = b.sno AND stu.year = b.year
12
    left JOIN (
13
        SELECT sno, sname, student_grade.year, SUM(credit) as xx
14
        FROM student_grade
        WHERE property = '限选' and grade >=60
15
16
        group by sno, sname, student_grade.year
17
18
    on stu.sno = x.sno AND stu.year = x.year
    left JOIN (
19
20
        SELECT sno,sname,student_grade.year,SUM(credit) as rx
21
        FROM student_grade
        WHERE property = '任选' and grade >=60
22
23
        group by sno, sname, student_grade.year
```

```
24 )as r
25
    on stu.sno = r.sno AND stu.year = r.year
26
    left JOIN (
27
        SELECT sno,sname,student_grade.year,SUM(credit) as z
28
        FROM student_grade
29
        where grade >=60
30
        group by sno, sname, student_grade.year
31
32
    on stu.sno = z.sno AND stu.year = z.year
33
```

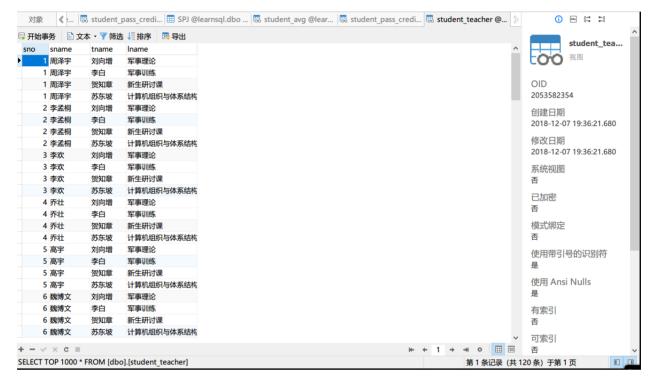


• 建立 student\_expel 视图,筛选需要开除的学生



• 建立 student\_teacher 视图, 查询学生的任课老师和所教课程

```
1
    CREATE view student_teacher
2
3
    SELECT student.sno,sname,tname,lname
4
    FROM student, teacher, conduct, [curricual-variable], lesson
5
    WHERE student.cno = conduct.cno AND
            teacher.tno = conduct.tno and
6
            conduct.lno = [curricual-variable].lno and
7
8
            student.sno = [curricual-variable].sno AND
9
            lesson.lno = conduct.lno
10
    GO
```



## 建立触发器, 实现数据完整性约束

建立 conduct\_instead 触发器,在插入任课信息前进行完整性检查,即:

• 系里的教师可以给多个班带课,但是不能给一个班带多门课程

```
1
    CREATE TRIGGER conduct_instead
 2
    on conduct
 3
    INSTEAD of update, insert
 4
 5
    IF exists (
 6
        SELECT * FROM conduct, inserted
 7
        where conduct.cno = inserted.cno AND
              conduct.tno = inserted.tno AND
 8
9
              not exists(
                SELECT * FROM inserted, deleted
10
                WHERE inserted.tno = deleted.tno
11
              )
12
13
14
        RAISERROR('同一老师不允许给同一个班带多门课程',16,10)
15
    ELSE
```

```
16 BEGIN
17
     DELETE FROM conduct
      WHERE exists(
18
19
           select * from deleted
           WHERE conduct.tno = deleted.tno AND
20
21
                   conduct.cno = deleted.cno AND
                   conduct.lno = deleted.lno
22
      )
23
24
25
       INSERT into conduct
26
       SELECT * FROM inserted
27 end
28 GO
```

定义触发器后,当插入或修改的数据不满足要求时,就会弹出错误警告,并取消插入或修改操作

