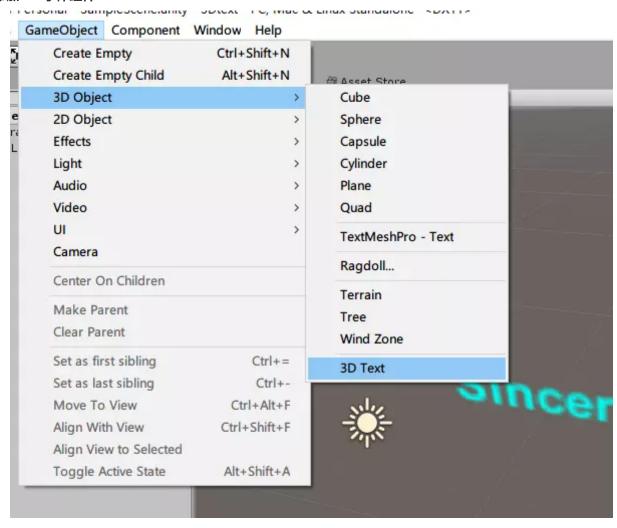
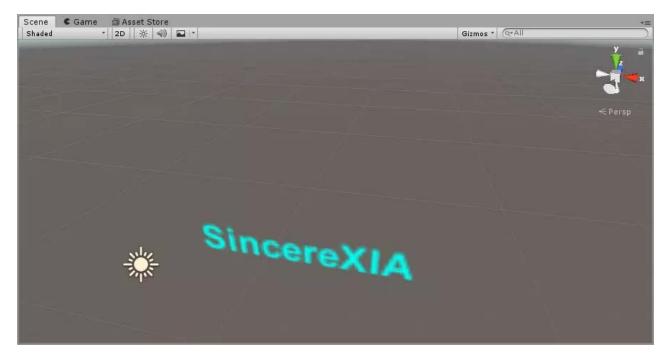
# 例子

## 3D 字体

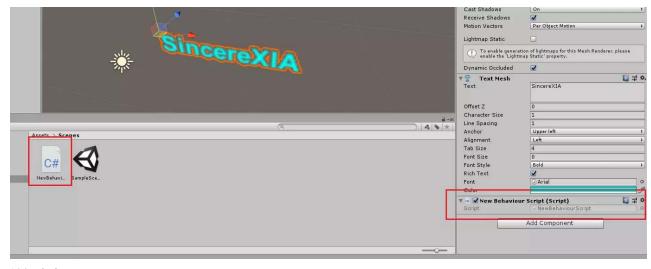
## 根据鼠标移动距离来旋转 3D 字体

1. 添加 3D 字体组件



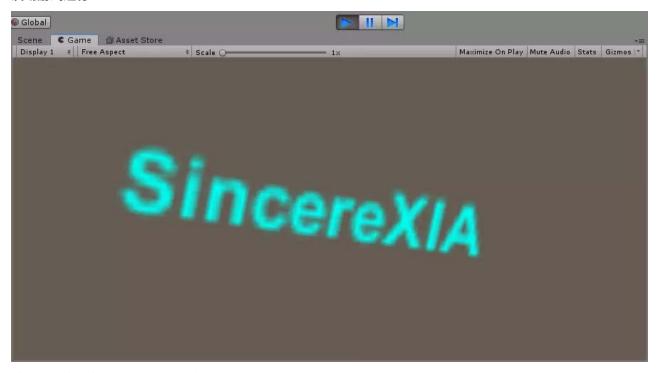


- 2. 新建脚本文件
- 3. 将脚本添加到创建的游戏对象上



4. 编辑脚本

5. 启动游戏运行

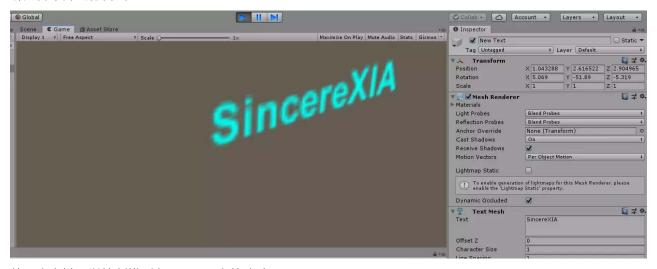


游戏内文字随着鼠标的移动而旋转

### 键盘操作

1. 编辑新的脚本

2. 绑定脚本并进行测试

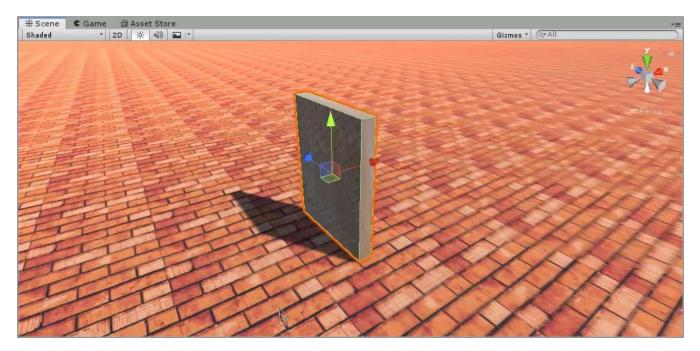


使用方向键可以控制模型在 x-z 平面上的移动

# 练习

## 游戏对象跟随鼠标移动、旋转

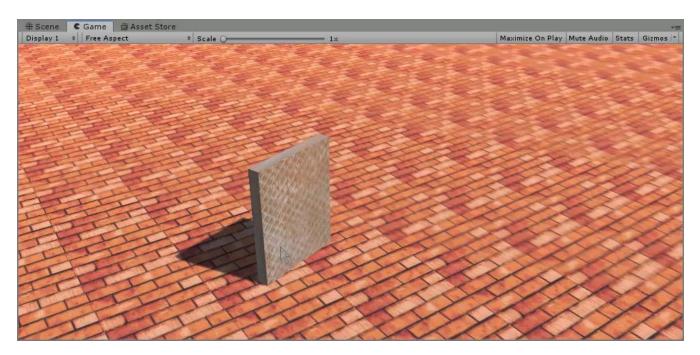
建立 Cube 游戏对象,并添加纹理贴图



#### 编写跟随鼠标移动的脚本

```
1
    using System.Collections;
 2
    using System.Collections.Generic;
 3
    using UnityEngine;
 4
 5
    public class Follow: MonoBehaviour
 6
 7
        Vector3 world;//物体要移动到的位置 (世界坐标系)
        bool isfixed = false;
 8
 9
        void Update()
10
11
            Vector3 targetposition =
    Camera.main.WorldToScreenPoint(this.transform.position);//将物体的世界坐标转换为屏幕坐标
12
13
            Vector3 mouse_position = Input.mousePosition;//鼠标在屏幕上的位置坐标
14
            mouse_position.z = targetposition.z;
15
16
            //world=Camera.main.ScreenToWorldPoint(mouse position);//这种情况下 会有穿透现象
            world.x = Camera.main.ScreenToWorldPoint(mouse_position).x;
17
            world.z = Camera.main.ScreenToWorldPoint(mouse_position).z;
18
            world.y = this.transform.position.y;
19
20
                if (this.transform.position != world)
21
                {
22
                    this.transform.position = world;
23
                }
24
        }
25
    }
26
```

将脚本添与 Cube 对象绑定,即可实现通过鼠标移动,控制物体在 x, z 平面上移动



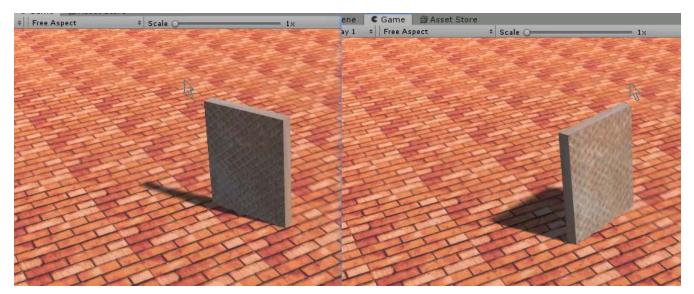
#### 跟随鼠标旋转

补充之前的脚本,增加按右键固定游戏对象位置,并跟随鼠标旋转的功能

```
1
    using System.Collections;
 2
    using System.Collections.Generic;
 3
    using UnityEngine;
 4
 5
    public class Follow: MonoBehaviour
 6
        // Start is called before the first frame update
 8
        void Start()
 9
        {
10
        }
11
12
        Vector3 world;//物体要移动到的位置 (世界坐标系)
13
        bool isfixed = false;
14
15
        void Update()
16
17
            Vector3 targetposition =
18
    Camera.main.WorldToScreenPoint(this.transform.position);//将物体的世界坐标转换为屏幕坐标
19
20
            Vector3 mouse_position = Input.mousePosition;//鼠标在屏幕上的位置坐标
            mouse_position.z = targetposition.z;
21
22
23
            //world=Camera.main.ScreenToWorldPoint(mouse position);//这种情况下 会有穿透现象
24
25
            world.x = Camera.main.ScreenToWorldPoint(mouse_position).x;
            world.z = Camera.main.ScreenToWorldPoint(mouse_position).z;
26
27
            world.y = this.transform.position.y;
28
29
            if (!isfixed)
30
```

```
31
32
                 if (this.transform.position != world)
33
                      this.transform.position = world;
34
35
                 }
36
37
             }
38
             if (Input.GetMouseButton(0))
39
40
                 isfixed = true;
41
             }
42
             if (Input.GetMouseButtonDown(1))
43
             {
44
                  isfixed = true;
45
46
             this.transform.LookAt(world);
47
             \verb|if (Input.GetMouseButtonUp(1))|\\
48
49
                  isfixed = false;
50
51
         }
52
    }
53
```

#### 进入游戏测试, 可见游戏对象可以完成跟随鼠标右键旋转



## 键盘随输入某个键创建/实例化游戏对象

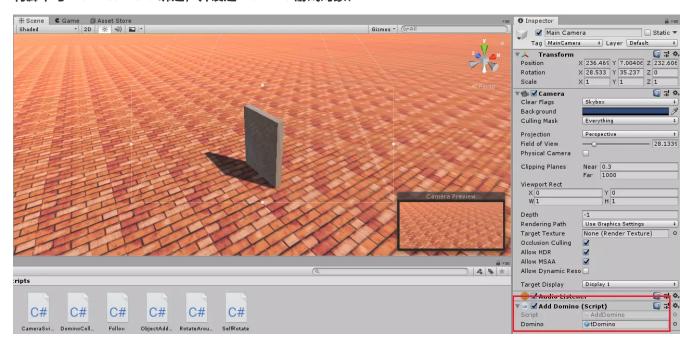
编写游戏脚本 AddDomino.cs

```
using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using UnityEngine;

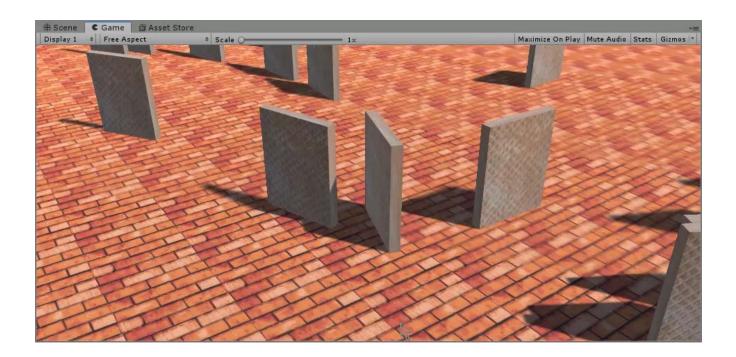
public class AddDomino : MonoBehaviour
{
    // Start is called before the first frame update
```

```
8
        public GameObject Domino;
 9
        void Start()
10
11
12
        }
13
14
        // Update is called once per frame
15
        void Update()
16
17
            if (Input.GetKeyDown(KeyCode.Space))
18
19
                  GameObject domino = Instantiate(Domino, new Vector3(230f, 1.1f, 40f),
    Quaternion.identity);
20
        }
21
22
    }
23
```

#### 将脚本与 Main Camera 绑定,并设定 Domino 游戏对象、



进入游戏进行测试,按 Space 键即可完成游戏对象的创建



# 自学 unity 用户手册

