# 数据网络综合设计实验 实验报告

#### 数据网络综合设计实验 实验报告

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NAT结果

VLAN结果

DHCP结果

GRE结果

## 1 实验目的

- 1. 了解局域网中的基本概念及基本命令;
- 2. 了解 VLAN 的概念及作用,了解交换机的 VLAN 接口类型并学习配置交换机的 VLAN;
- 3. 学习使用 DHCP 技术为网络中的设备动态分配 IP 地址;
- 4. 学习使用 NAT 技术完成本地网络和公共网络之间的地址变换;
- 5. 掌握交换机和路由器的互连方法;
- 6. 学习利用单臂路由完成网络中设备的互连;
- 7. 学习使用 GRE 隧道技术连接网络中的设备;
- 8. 学习使用 ACL 技术控制设备的访问;

# 2 实验仪器

- 1. 电脑;
- 2. Cisco Packet Tracer 5.0 软件。

# 4 实验要求

#### 按照搭建网络,实现:

- 1. 二层交换机的每个端口在不同 VLAN;
- 2. 利用静态路由来配置路由;
- 3. 要求用到 DHCP 技术来分配 IP 地址;

- 4. 要求用到 NAT 技术完成地址变换;
- 5. 要求用到单臂路由来实现互联;
- 6. 要求用到 GRE 隧道技术;
- 7. 要求用到访问控制列表技术;

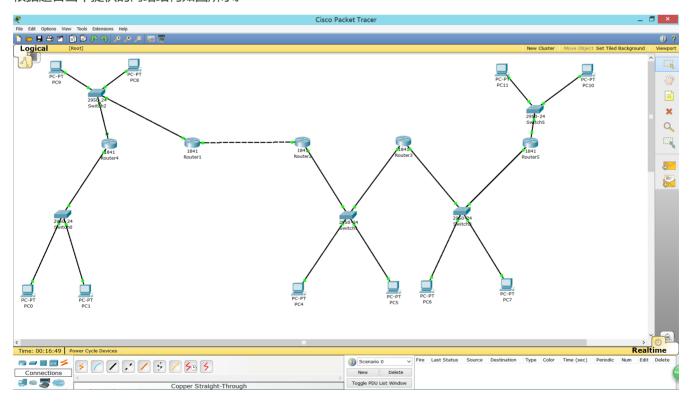
# 5 方案设计与论证

- 1. 首先画出网络拓扑结构图
- 2. 其次划分VLAN网号
- 3. 依据实验要求,二层交换机的每个端口在不同 VLAN,所以要先对交换机进行 VLAN 的配置
- 4. 根据实验要求,要用到单臂路由来实现互联,接下来进行子端口的配置。
- 5. 开启DHCP功能,分配IP地址
- 6. 根据实验要求, 需要用到 NAT 技术进行地址转换, 所以对每一个路由器进行 NAT 的配置
- 7. 使用ACL (访问控制列表技术), 控制公网不能访问私网, 私网可以访问公网。
- 8. 调试网络,查看网络相关结构设置。利用命令行可以查看路由器的路由表,命令行及查询结果如下,可以清楚的看到每一个端口与其他网络相连接的途径。
- 9. 配置开通GRE隧道
- 10. 测试网络,确定任意两个节点之间能在规则下互相访问。如果不行,重新检验每个步骤的执行过程。

## 6 实验步骤

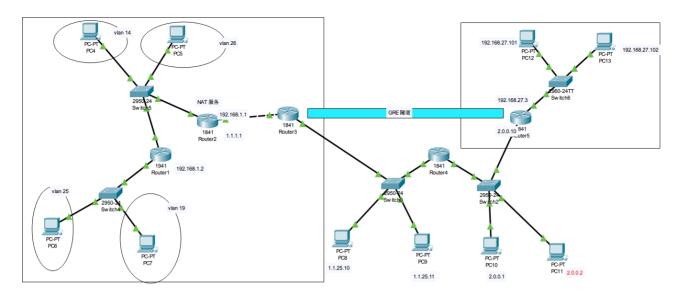
### 6.1 绘制拓扑结构

根据题目当中提供的网络结构如图所示。



## 6.2 搭建网络

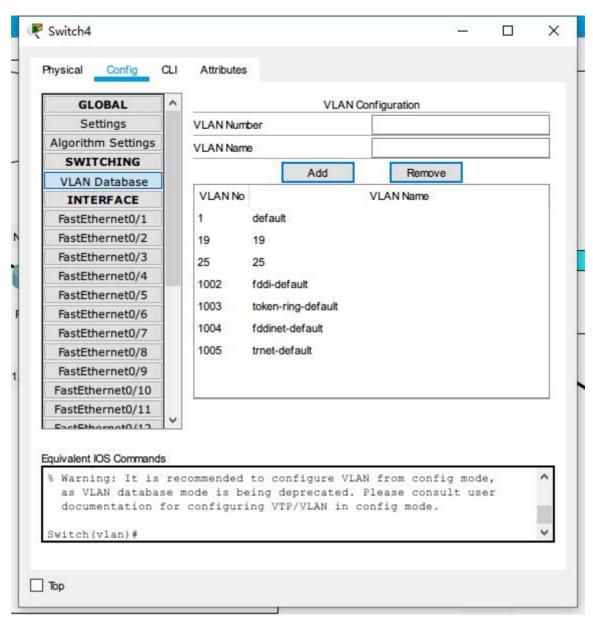
在 Cisco Packet Tracer 5.0 软件中搭建网络结构如图所示。



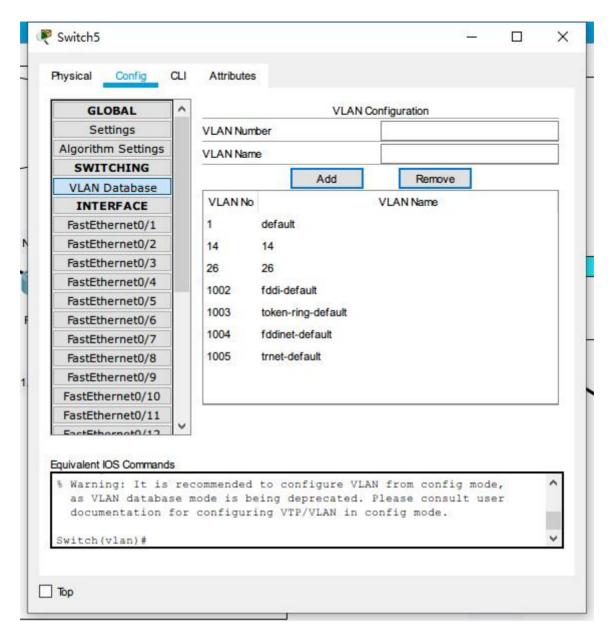
# 6.3 配置VLAN和交换机端口

根据实验要求,二层交换机的每个端口在不同 VLAN,所以要先对交换机进行 VLAN 的配置,配置 VID 如表格 所示,配置界面如图所示。

• 交换机4及VLAN



• 交换机5及VLAN



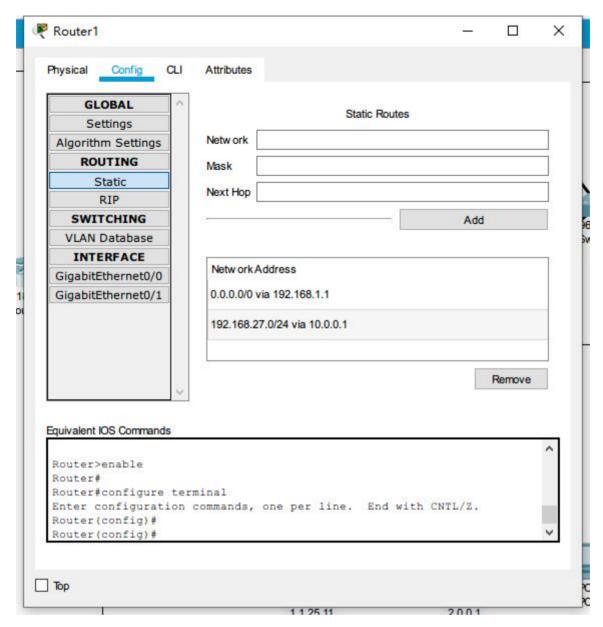
### 6.4 配置路由器端口

根据实验要求,要用到单臂路由来实现互联,接下来进行子端口的配置。配置端口/子端口地址如表格 2所示,配置命令示例如下。

```
1 //Router1的 配置
2
   Router>enable
3 Router#configure terminal
   Router (config)#i n t e r f a c e fastEthernet 0/0
   Router (config - i f)#ip address 193.168.1.1 255.255.255.0
   Router (config - i f)#no shutdown
6
7
    Router (config - i f)#exit
8
   Router (config)#interfacefastEthernet 0/0.1
9
    Router (config - subif)#encapsulation dot1Q 10
    Router (config - subif) #ip address 192.168.1.254 255.255.255.0
10
    Router ( config - subif )#exit
11
12
    Router (config)#i n t e r f a c e fastEthernet 0/0.2
13
    Router (config - subif)#encapsulation dot1Q 20
```

```
15
    Router (config - subif)#ip address 192.168.2.254 255.255.255.0
16
    Router ( config - subif )#exit
17
    Router (config)#i n t e r f a c e fastEthernet 0/1
18
    Router ( config - i f )#no shutdown
19
20
    Router ( config - i f )#exit
21
22
    Router (config)#i n t e r f a c e fastEthernet 0/1.1
    Router (config - subif)#encapsulation dot1Q 30
23
24
    Router (config - subif)#ip address 192.168.5.254 255.255.255.0
    Router (config - subif)#exitRouter (config)#i n t e r f a c e fastEthernet 0/1.2
25
26
    Router (config - subif)#encapsulation dot1Q 40
    Router ( config - subif )#ip address 192.168.6.254 255.255.255.0
27
    Router ( config - subif )#e
28
29
30
   Router ( config )#exit
31
32 Router#copy running - config startup - config
```

#### Router 1 路由表



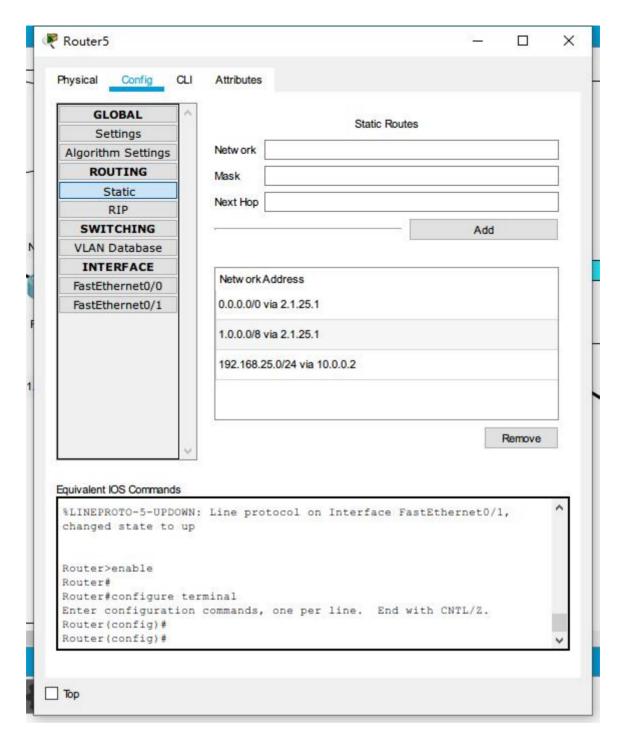
Router 2 路由表

nysical Config	CLI /	Attributes						
GLOBAL								
	- 400			Static	Routes			
Settings	_	letw ork						
Algorithm Setting: ROUTING	•							
		Mask						
Static RIP	1	lext Hop						
SWITCHING						Add	v.	
VLAN Database					(-a <sub>1)</sub>	Add	18 1	
INTERFACE								
FastEthernet0/0		Netw ork A	Address					٨
		192 168 2	5.0/30 via	192.168.1.2				
FastEthernet0/1		102.100.2	0.0700 VIA	102.100.1.2				
		192.168.14.0/30 via 192.168.1.2						
		192.168.26.0/30 via 192.168.1.2						
		192.168.19.0/30 via 192.168.1.2						
		0.0.0.0/0 via 1.1.1.2						
		2.0.0.0/8 \	/ia 1.1.1.2					v
						-	Remove	8
uivalent IOS Commar	ISION 5			APSCBI\A	byces or	шешогу.	•	
1860 processor: FastEthernet/	part no IEEE 802	ımber 0	, mask 4					
.91K bytes of N 3488K bytes of Cisco IOS Softw .2.4(15)T1, REL Cechnical Suppo	ATA Cor are, 18 EASE SO	11 Soft	ware (C1 (fc2)	841-ADVIP		(9-M), \	/ersion	
Copyright (c) 1 Compiled Wed 18	986-200	by Ci	sco Syst	ems, Inc.				
ress RETURN to	get sta	arted!						

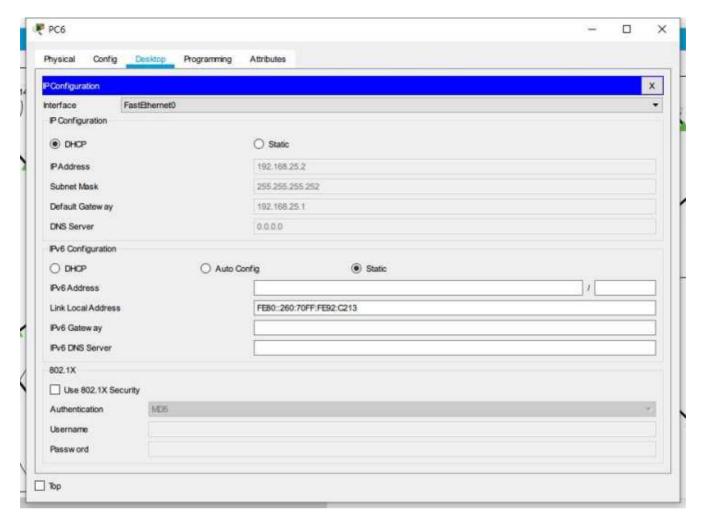
Router 3 路由表

GLOBAL	1						
Settings		Static Routes					
Algorithm Settings	Netw ork						
ROUTING							
	Mask						
Static	Next Hop						
RIP	2						
SWITCHING	2		Add				
VLAN Database							
INTERFACE	Netw ork Address						
FastEthernet0/0							
FastEthernet0/1	1.0.0.0/8 via 1.1.25.1						
	1.1.1.0/24 via 1.1.1.1						
	The state of the s						
	2.0.0.0/8 via 1.1.25.1						
	400 400 07 0/04 40 0 0						
	192.168.27.0/24 via 10.0.0	J.1					
	192.168.0.0/16 via 1.1.1.1						
		÷					
			Remo	ove			
V			10011				
changed state to up	: Line protocol on In						
Router>enable Router# Router#configure te Enter configuration Router(config)#	rminal commands, one per li	ne. End with CN	NTL/Z.				

Router 5 路由表

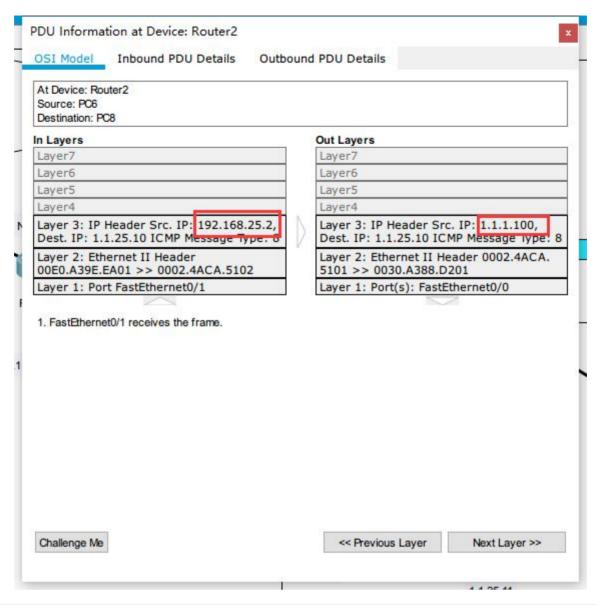


# 6.5配置DHCP



# 6.6配置NAT

根据实验要求,需要用到 NAT 技术进行地址转换,所以对每一个路由器进行 NAT 的配 置,配置命令如下。其中用到了 ACL 技术,控制公网不能访问私网,私网可以访问公网。



```
1 //Router1的 配 置
 2
    Router>enable
 3
    Router#configure terminal
 4
    Router (config)#access - 1 i s t 1 permit 192.168.1.0 0.0.0.255
 5
 6
    Router (config)#ip nat pool aa 193.168.1.110 193.168.1.115 netmask 255.255.255.0
 7
    Router (config )#ip nat inside source l i s t 1 pool aa
 8
9
    Router (config)#access - 1 i s t 2 permit 192.168.2.0 0.0.0.255
10
    Router (config)#ip nat pool bb 193.168.1.120 193.168.1.125 netmask 255.255.255.0
11
    Router (config )#ip nat inside source l i s t 2 pool bb
12
    Router (config)#access - 1 i s t 5 permit 192.168.5.0 0.0.0.255
13
14
    Router (config)#ip nat pool ee 193.168.1.150 193.168.1.155 netmask 255.255.255.0
15
    Router (config )#ip nat inside source l i s t 5 pool ee
16
17
    Router (config) #access - l i s t 6 permit 192.168.6.0 0.0.0.255
    Router (config )#ip nat pool f f 193.168.1.160 193.168.1.165 netmask 255.255.255.0
18
19
    Router (config )#ip nat inside source l i s t 6 pool f f
```

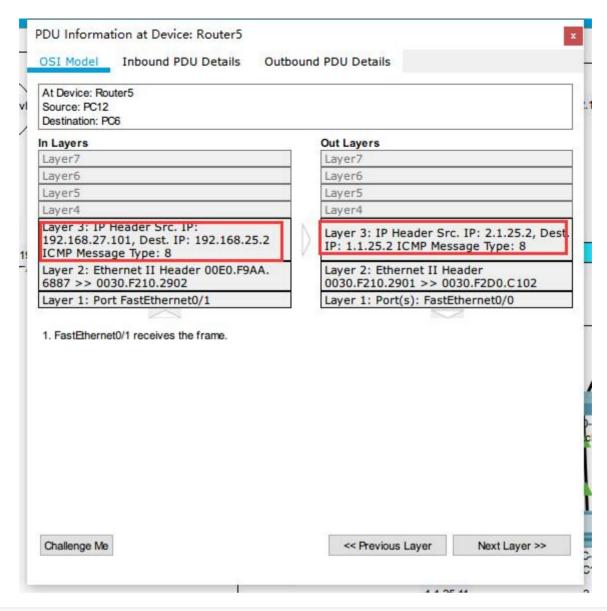
### 6.7配置路由表

```
1 //Router1的 配 置
2
  Router>enable
3
  Router#configure terminal
  Router (config )#ip route 192.168.3.0 255.255.255.0 193.168.1.2
   Router (config )#ip route 192.168.4.0 255.255.255.0 193.168.1.2
  Router (config )#ip route 192.168.7.0 255.255.255.0 193.168.1.2
7
   Router (config)#ip route 192.168.8.0 255.255.255.0 193.168.1.2
8
   Router (config)#ip route 192.168.9.0 255.255.255.0 193.168.1.2
9
   Router (config )#ip route 192.168.10.0 255.255.255.0 193.168.1.2
   Router (config )#ip route 193.168.2.0 255.255.255.0 193.168.1.2
   Router (config)#ip route 193.168.3.0 255.255.255.0 193.168.1.2
   Router (config)#ip route 193.168.4.0 255.255.255.0 193.168.1.2
```

利用命令行可以查看路由器的路由表,命令行及查询结果如下,可以清楚的看到每一个端口与其他网络相连接的途径。

```
1 Router>show ip route
 2 C 192.168.1.0/24 i s d i r e c t l y connected , FastEthernet0 /0.1
 3 C 192.168.2.0/24 i s d i r e c t l y connected , FastEthernet0 /0.2
 4 | S 192.168.3.0/24 [1/0] via 193.168.1.2
 5 | S 192.168.4.0/24 [1/0] via 193.168.1.2
 6 C 192.168.5.0/24 i s d i r e c t l y connected , FastEthernet0 /1.1
   C 192.168.6.0/24 i s d i r e c t l y connected , FastEthernet0 /1.2
 7
 8 S 192.168.7.0/24 [1/0] via 193.168.1.2
   s 192.168.8.0/24 [1/0] via 193.168.1.2
10 S 192.168.9.0/24 [1/0] via 193.168.1.2
11 S 192.168.10.0/24 [1/0] via 193.168.1.2
12 C 192.168.21.0/24 i s d i r e c t l y connected , Tunnell
13 C 192.168.22.0/24 i s d i r e c t l y connected , Tunnel2
   C 192.168.23.0/24 i s d i r e c t l y connected , Tunnel3
15 \mid C \mid 193.168.1.0/24 \mid s \mid d \mid r \mid e \mid c \mid t \mid l \mid y \mid connected , FastEthernet0/0
16 S 193.168.2.0/24 [1/0] via 193.168.1.2
17 S 193.168.3.0/24 [1/0] via 193.168.1.2
18 S 193.168.4.0/24 [1/0] via 193.168.1.2
```

## 6.8 配置GRE隧道



```
1 //Router1的 配 置
 2
    Router>enable
 3
    Router#configure terminal
 4
    Router (config)#i n t e r f a c e tunnel 1
 5
 6
    Router (config - i f)#ip address 192.168.21.1 255.255.255.0
 7
    Router (config - i f)#tunnel source fastEthernet 0/0
    Router (config - i f)#tunnel destination 193.168.2.2
 8
9
    Router (config - i f)#no shutdown
    Router (config - i f)#exit
10
11
    Router (config)#i n t e r f a c e tunnel 2
12
    Router (config - i f)#ip address 192.168.22.1 255.255.255.0
13
    Router (config - i f)#tunnel source fastEthernet 0/0
14
    Router (config - i f)#tunnel destination 193.168.3.2
15
    Router (config - i f)#no shutdown
16
17
    Router (config - i f)#exit
18
19
    Router (config)#i n t e r f a c e tunnel 3
20
    Router (config - i f)#ip address 192.168.23.1 255.255.255.0
```

```
Router (config - i f)#tunnel source fastEthernet 0/0
Router (config - i f)#tunnel destination 193.168.4.2
Router (config - i f)#no shutdown
Router (config - i f)#exit
```

### 6.9 测试网络

逐个测试 PC 之间、路由器之间以及 PC 与路由器的通信情况,发现通信正常,任意两个节点之间能够在规则下互相访问。

### NAT结果

```
Router#show ip nat statistics
Total translations: 0 (0 static, 0 dynamic, 0 extended)
Outside Interfaces: FastEthernet0/0
Inside Interfaces: FastEthernet0/1
Hits: 0 Misses: 5
Expired translations: 1
Dynamic mappings:
-- Inside Source
access-list 1 pool POOL refCount 0
pool POOL: netmask 255.0.0.0
start 1.1.1.100 end 1.1.1.200
type generic, total addresses 101 , allocated 0 (0%), misses 0
Router#
```

#### VLAN结果

```
Switch#show vlan
VLAN Name
                               active Fa0/2, Fa0/3, Fa0/4, Fa0/5
1 default
                                       Fa0/6, Fa0/7, Fa0/8, Fa0/9
                                       Fa0/12, Fa0/13, Fa0/14, Fa0/15
                                       Fa0/16, Fa0/17, Fa0/18, Fa0/19
                                       Fa0/20, Fa0/21, Fa0/22, Fa0/23
19 19
                               active
                                       Fa0/11
                                       Fa0/10
   25
                               active
1002 fddi-default
                               active
1003 token-ring-default
1004 fddinet-default
                               active
1005 trnet-default
                               active
VLAN Type SAID
                MTU Parent RingNo BridgeNo Stp BrdgMode Trans1 Trans2
enet 100001 1500 -
enet 100019 1500 -
19 enet 100019
   enet
         100025
                  1500 -
                1500 -
1002 fddi 101002
```

### DHCP结果

```
Router# show ip dhcp binding
IP address Client-ID/
                                     Lease expiration
                                                            Type
               Hardware address
192.168.19.2
               0001.975E.71EE
Automatic
192.168.25.2
              0060.7092.C213
Automatic
192.168.26.2
              0001.C957.699B
Automatic
              0007.ECEB.E9D8
192.168.14.2
Automatic
Router#
```

#### GRE结果

```
Tunnell is up, line protocol is up (connected)
 Hardware is Tunnel
 Internet address is 10.0.0.3/24
 MTU 17916 bytes, BW 100 Kbit/sec, DLY 50000 usec,
    reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
 Encapsulation TUNNEL, loopback not set
 Keepalive not set
 Tunnel source 1.1.25.2 (FastEthernet0/1), destination 2.1.25.2
 Tunnel protocol/transport GRE/IP
   Key disabled, sequencing disabled
   Checksumming of packets disabled
 Tunnel TTL 255
 Fast tunneling enabled
 Tunnel transport MTU 1476 bytes
 Tunnel transmit bandwidth 8000 (kbps)
 Tunnel receive bandwidth 8000 (kbps)
 Last input never, output never, output hang never
 Last clearing of "show interface" counters never
  Input queue: 0/75/0/0 (size/max/drops/flushes); Total output drops: 1
  Queueing strategy: fifo
 Output queue: 0/0 (size/max)
  5 minute input rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
  5 minute output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
    O packets input, O bytes, O no buffer
    Received 0 broadcasts, 0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles
```