

02-Asignacion.R

Usuario

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```
#Tarea 2
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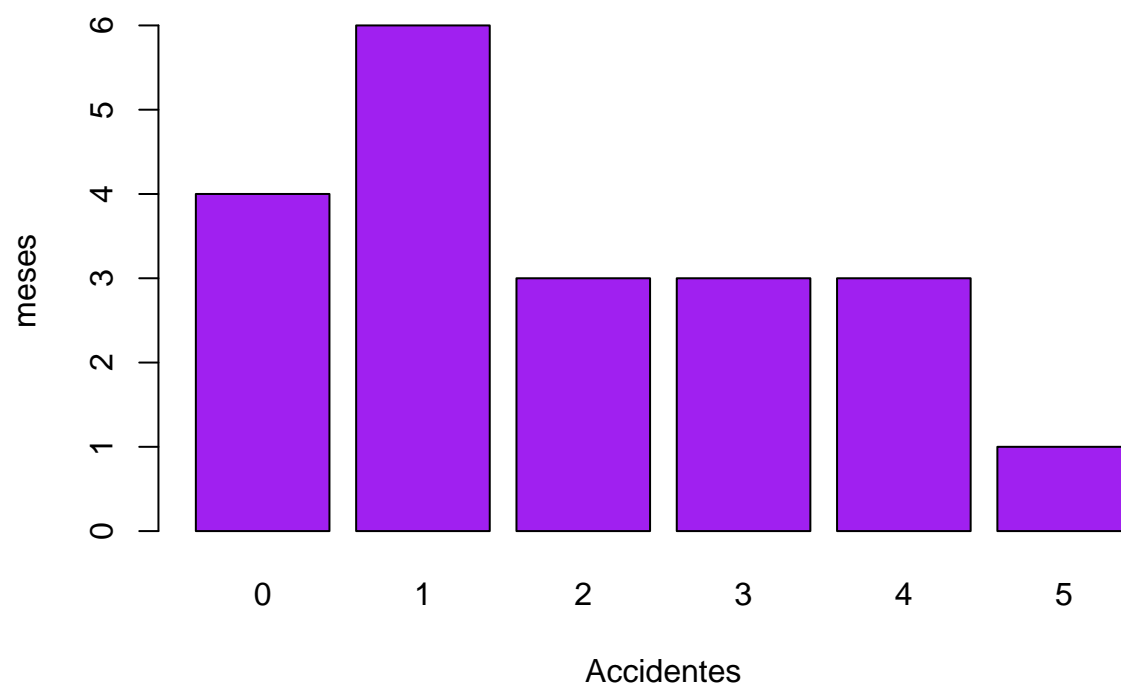
library(plyr)
accidentes <- c (0,1,0,2,2,1,4,3,0,1,5,1,2,3,4,0,1,1,3,4)
acc <- count(accidentes)
acc # vemos la primera BD credas con solo dos columnas

##   x freq
## 1 0     4
## 2 1     6
## 3 2     3
## 4 3     3
## 5 4     3
## 6 5     1

# Agregar una nueva columna a la BD "acc" y agregar la formula
acc$rf <- acc$freq/sum(acc$freq)*100
acc

##   x freq rf
## 1 0     4 20
## 2 1     6 30
## 3 2     3 15
## 4 3     3 15
## 5 4     3 15
## 6 5     1  5

barplot(acc$freq, names.arg = acc$x, xlab = "Accidentes",
        ylab = "meses", col = "purple")
```



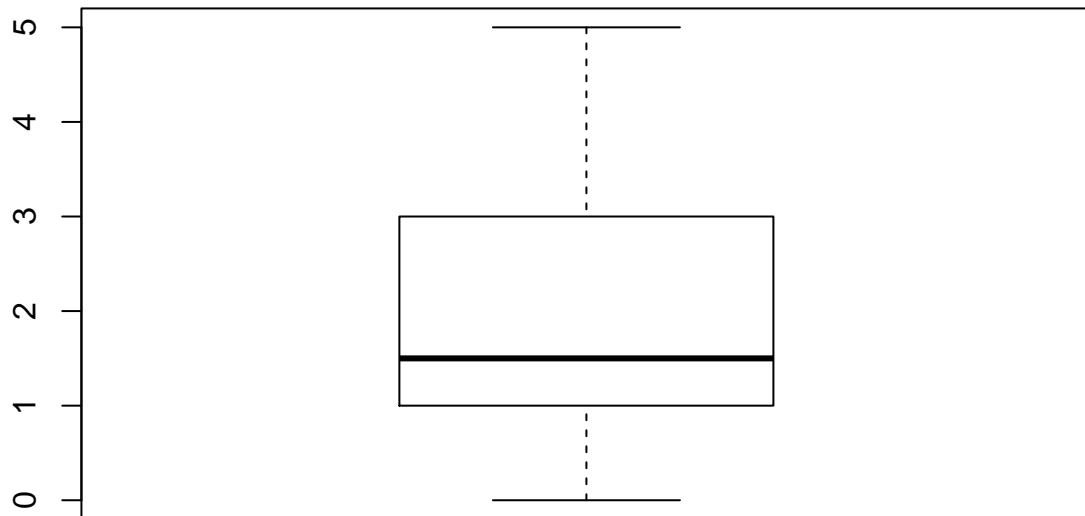
```
mean(accidentes)
```

```
## [1] 1.9
```

```
sum(accidentes)
```

```
## [1] 38
```

```
boxplot(accidentes)
```

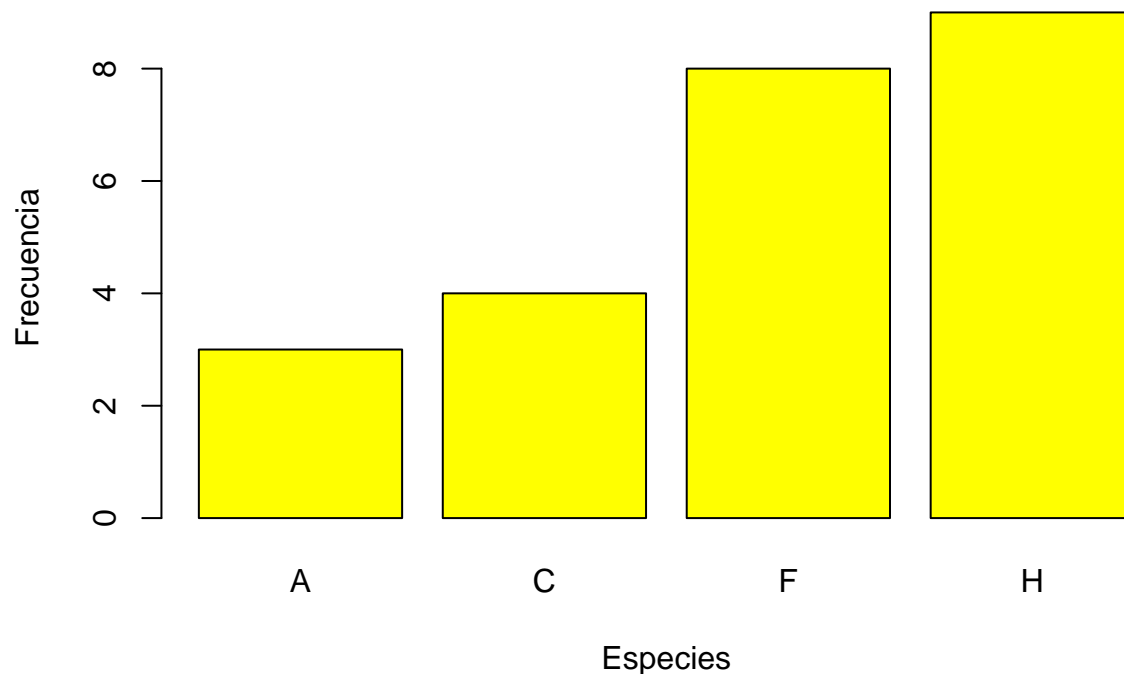


Ejercicio 2 -----

```
especies <- c("F", "H", "F", "C", "F", "A", "H",
             "F", "H", "C", "A", "C", "F", "H",
             "H", "H", "F", "H", "A", "C", "F",
             "H", "H", "F")
.sp <- count(especies)
.sp$rf <- .sp$freq/sum(.sp$freq)*100
.sp
```

```
##  x freq      rf
## 1 A   3 12.50000
## 2 C   4 16.66667
## 3 F   8 33.33333
## 4 H   9 37.50000
```

```
barplot(.sp$freq, names.arg = .sp$x, col = "yellow",
        ylab = "Frecuencia", xlab = "Especies")
```



```
# Ejercicio 3 -----
library(repmis)
conjunto <- source_data("https://www.dropbox.com/s/hmsf07bbayxv6m3/cuadro1.csv?dl=1")

## Downloading data from: https://www.dropbox.com/s/hmsf07bbayxv6m3/cuadro1.csv?dl=1
## SHA-1 hash of the downloaded data file is:
## 2bdde4663f51aa4198b04a248715d0d93498e7ba

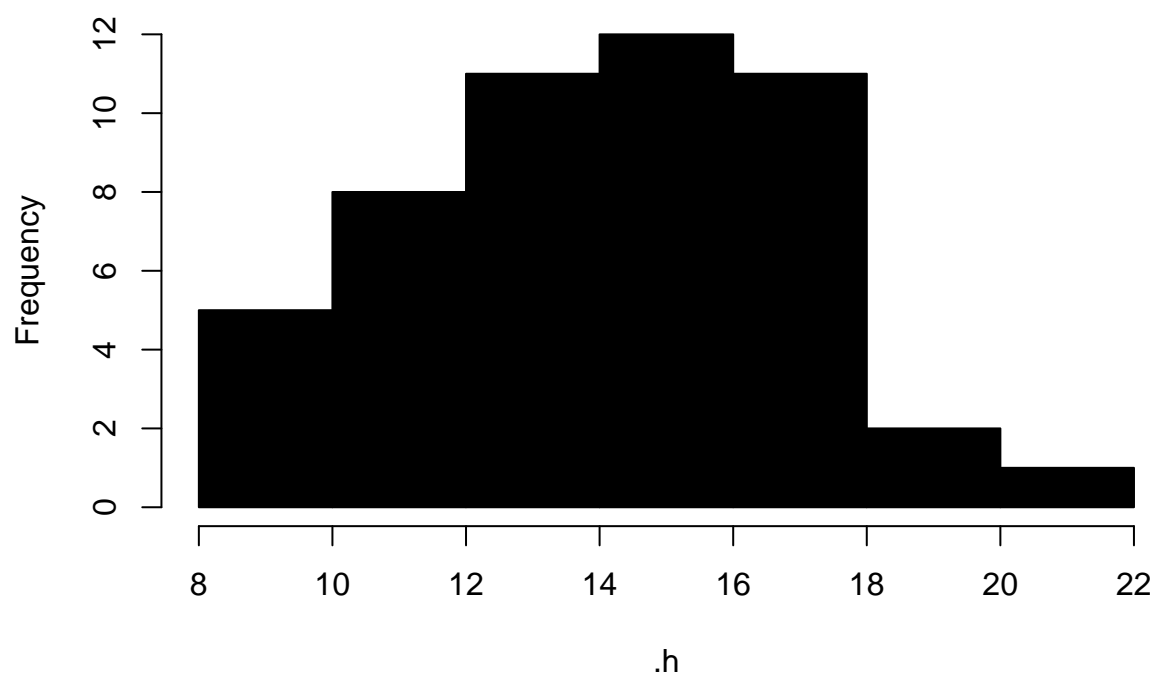
# Encontrar la frecuencia de las variables vecinos y especies
.vc <- table(conjunto$Vecinos, conjunto$Especie)
.vc1 <- addmargins(as.table(.vc))

# Ejercicio 4 -----
.h <- conjunto$Altura
range(.h)

## [1] 8.47 21.46

hist(.h, main = "Datos sin intervalos definidos", col = "black")
```

Datos sin intervalos definidos



```
Intervalo <-seq(7.5, 22.5, by=5)
Intervalo
```

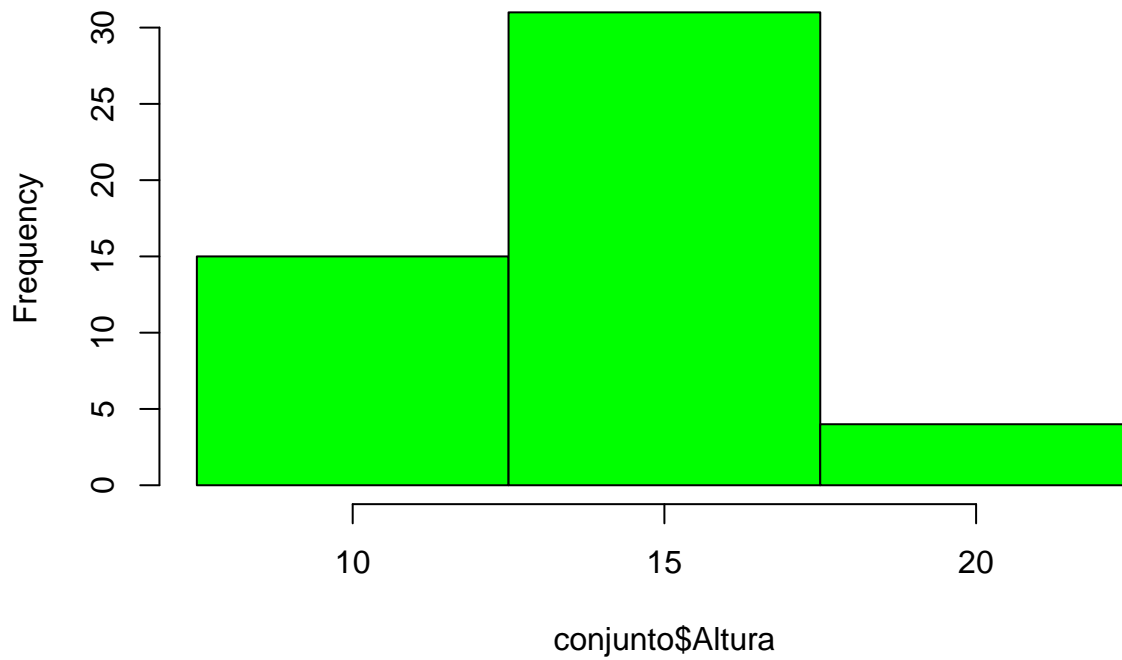
```
## [1] 7.5 12.5 17.5 22.5
```

```
h.table <-cut(.h, Intervalo)
table(h.table)
```

```
## h.table
## (7.5,12.5] (12.5,17.5] (17.5,22.5]
##          15          31           4
```

```
hist(conjunto$Altura, breaks = Intervalo, main = "Datos con intervalo definido", col = "green")
```

Datos con intervalo definido

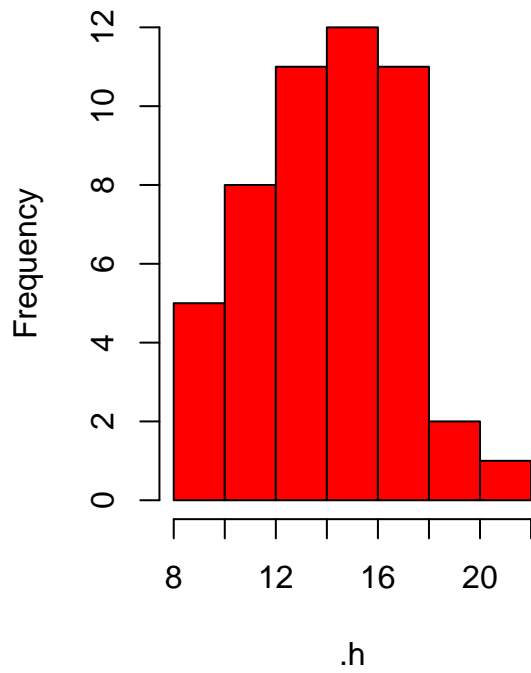


```
h.prop <- cbind(table(h.table))
h.per <- round(prop.table(h.prop)*100,2)

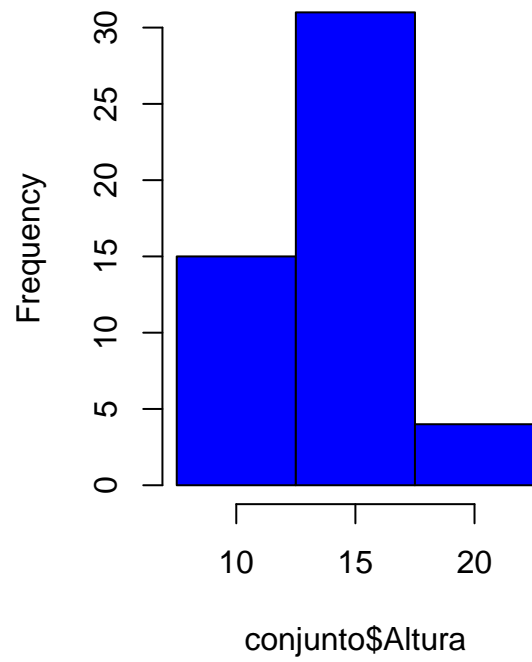
# Ejercicio 5 -----

par(mfrow=c(1,2))
hist(.h, main = "Datos sin intervalo definido", col = "red")
hist(conjunto$Altura, breaks = Intervalo, main = "Datos con intervalo definido", col = "blue")
```

Datos sin intervalo definido



Datos con intervalo definido



```
par(mfrow=c(1,1))
```