# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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Branch: REC

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Batch: 2028

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# NeoColab\_REC\_CS23231\_DATA STRUCTURES

REC\_DS using C\_Week 4\_COD\_Question 1

Attempt : 1 Total Mark : 10 Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1: Coding

## 1. Problem Statement

Imagine a bustling coffee shop, where customers are placing their orders for their favorite coffee drinks. The cafe owner Sheeren wants to efficiently manage the queue of coffee orders using a digital system. She needs a program to handle this queue of orders.

You are tasked with creating a program that implements a queue for coffee orders. Each character in the queue represents a customer's coffee order, with 'L' indicating a latte, 'E' indicating an espresso, 'M' indicating a macchiato, 'O' indicating an iced coffee, and 'N' indicating a nabob.

Customers can place orders and enjoy their delicious coffee drinks.

Input Format

240801194 The input consists of integers corresponding to the operation that needs to be performed:

Choice 1: Engueue the coffee order into the gueue. If the choice is 1, the following input is a space-separated character ('L', 'E', 'M', 'O', 'N').

Choice 2: Dequeue a coffee order from the gueue.

Choice 3: Display the orders in the queue.

Choice 4: Exit the program.

### **Output Format**

The output displays messages according to the choice and the status of the queue:

#### If the choice is 1:

- 1. Insert the given order into the queue and display "Order for [order] is enqueued." where [order] is the coffee order that is inserted.
- 2. If the queue is full, print "Queue is full. Cannot enqueue more orders."

#### If the choice is 2:

- 1. Dequeue a character from the queue and display "Dequeued Order: " followed by the corresponding order that is dequeued.
  - 2. If the queue is empty without any orders, print "No orders in the queue."

#### If the choice is 3:

- 1. The output prints "Orders in the queue are: " followed by the space-separated orders present in the queue.
- 2. If there are no orders in the gueue, print "Queue is empty. No orders available."

#### If the choice is 4:

1. Exit the program and print "Exiting program"

If any other choice is entered, the output prints "Invalid option."

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Refer to the sample output for the exact text and format.

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Sample Test Case
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```
Input: 1 L
    1 E
    1 M
    10
    1 N
    10
    Output: Order for L is enqueued.
    Order for E is enqueued.
    Order for M is enqueued.
    Order for O is enqueued.
    Order for N is enqueued.
    Queue is full. Cannot enqueue more orders.
    Orders in the queue are: L E M O N
    Dequeued Order: L
    Orders in the queue are: E M O N
    Exiting program
Answer
    #include <stdio.h>
    #define MAX_SIZE 5
    char orders[MAX_SIZE];
    int front = -1;
    int rear = -1;
    void initializeQueue() {
      front = -1;
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      rear = -1;
int isEmpty() {
```

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    return front == -1;
int isFull() {
    return ((rear + 1) % MAX_SIZE) == front;
    int enqueue(char order) {
    if (isFull()) {
    printf("Queue is full. Cannot enqueue more orders.\n");
    return 0;
    }
    if (isEmpty()) {
         front = rear = 0;
      } else {
       rear = (rear + 1) % MAX_SIZE;
      orders[rear] = order;
      printf("Order for %c is enqueued.\n", order);
      return 1;
    }
    int dequeue() {
      if (isEmpty()) {
        printf("No orders in the queue.\n");
         return 0;
      char c = orders[front];
      if (front == rear) {
        front = rear = -1;
      } else {
        front = (front + 1) % MAX_SIZE;
      printf("Dequeued Order: %c\n", c);
      return 1;
    void display() {
      if (isEmpty()) {
        printf("Queue is empty. No orders available.\n");
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    return;
    printf("Orders in the queue are: ");
int i = front;
```

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    while (1) {
    printf("%c", orders[i]);
if (i == rear) break;
    printf(" ");
    i = (i + 1) \% MAX_SIZE;
    }
    printf("\n");
    int main() {
      char order;
      int option;
      initializeQueue();
                                                                                  240801194
      while (1) {
        if (scanf("%d", &option) != 1) {
           break;
         switch (option) {
           case 1:
             if (scanf(" %c", &order) != 1) {
                break;
             if (enqueue(order)) {
             break;
           case 2:
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             dequeue();
             break;
           case 3:
             display();
             break;
           case 4:
             printf("Exiting program");
             return 0;
           default:
             printf("Invalid option.\n");
             break;
        }
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      return 0;
    Status: Correct
                                                                           Marks: 10/10
```