

# Bayesian data analysis – reading instructions 7

Aki Vehtari

## Chapter 7

Outline of the chapter 7

- 7.1 Measures of predictive accuracy
- 7.2 Information criteria and cross-validation
- 7.3 Model comparison based on predictive performance
- 7.4 Model comparison using Bayes factors
- 7.5 Continuous model expansion / sensitivity analysis
- 7.5 Example (may be skipped)

Instead of Section 7.2 it's better to read

- Aki Vehtari, Andrew Gelman and Jonah Gabry (2017). Practical Bayesian model evaluation using leave-one-out cross-validation and WAIC. In *Statistics and Computing*, 27(5):1413-1432, doi:10.1007/s11222-016-9696-4. arXiv preprint.

See also extra material at <https://avehtari.github.io/modelselection/>

- Videos, Slides, Notebooks, References
- The most relevant for the course is the first part of the talk “Model assessment, comparison and selection at Master class in Bayesian statistics, CIRM, Marseille”

Find all the terms and symbols listed below. When reading the chapter and the above mentioned article, write down questions related to things unclear for you or things you think might be unclear for others.

- predictive accuracy/fit/error
- external validation
- cross-validation
- information criteria
- overfitting
- measures of predictive accuracy
- point prediction
- scoring function
- mean squared error
- probabilistic prediction
- scoring rule
- logarithmic score
- log-predictive density
- out-of-sample predictive fit
- elpd, elppd, lppd
- deviance

- within-sample predictive accuracy
- adjusted within-sample predictive accuracy
- AIC, DIC (less important)
- WAIC (important)
- effective number of parameters
- singular model
- BIC (less important)
- leave-one-out cross-validation
- evaluating predictive error comparisons
- bias induced by model selection
- Bayes factors
- continuous model expansion
- sensitivity analysis

### **Additional reading**

See more theoretical details in

- Aki Vehtari and Janne Ojanen (2012). A survey of Bayesian predictive methods for model assessment, selection and comparison. In *Statistics Surveys*, 6:142-228. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1214/12-SS102>

See more experimental comparisons in

- Juho Piironen and Aki Vehtari (2017). Comparison of Bayesian predictive methods for model selection. *Statistics and Computing*, 27(3):711-735. doi:10.1007/s11222-016-9649-y. <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s11222-016-9649-y>

### **Posterior probability of the model vs. predictive performance**

Gelman: "To take a historical example, I don't find it useful, from a statistical perspective, to say that in 1850, say, our posterior probability that Newton's laws were true was 99%, then in 1900 it was 50%, then by 1920, it was 0.01% or whatever. I'd rather say that Newton's laws were a good fit to the available data and prior information back in 1850, but then as more data and a clearer understanding became available, people focused on areas of lack of fit in order to improve the model."