Sistemas Recomendadores con recommenderlab

Elías Alegría P. 30 de junio, 2020

Agenda

- ☐ ¿Por qué un sistema recomendador?
- ☐ Tipos de sistemas recomendadores
- Collaborative filtering
 - User based
 - Item based
 - Matrix Factorization

¿Por qué sistemas de recomendación?





Objetivo

Un Sistema Recomendador trata de identificar necesidades y preferencias de los usuarios, filtran una enorme cantidad de data y presenta la opción más adecuada a los usuarios

Ejemplos

NETFLIX





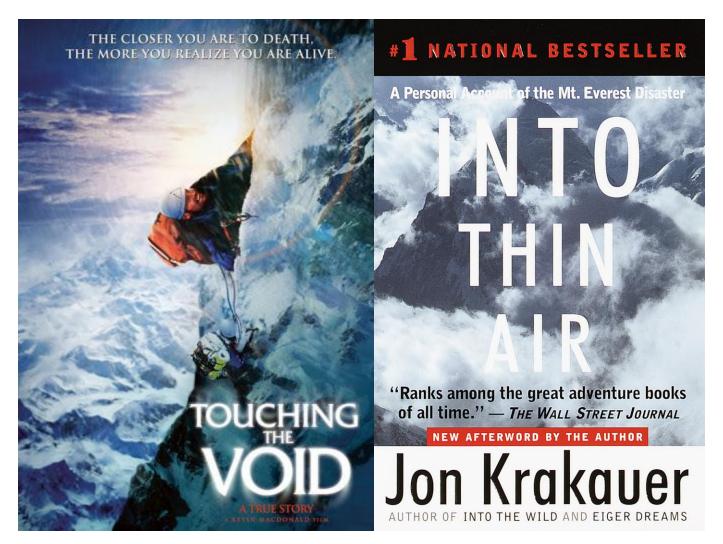


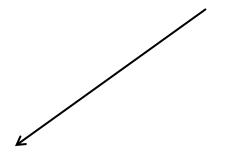




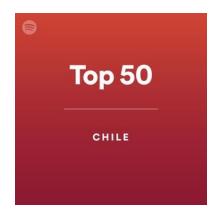


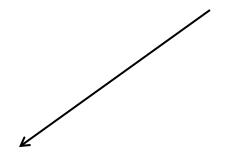
Historia de éxito



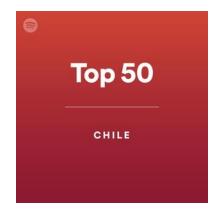


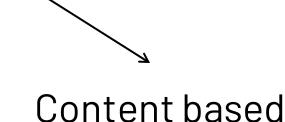
Popularity based



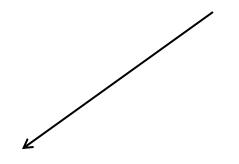


Popularity based

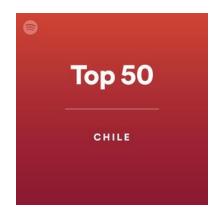


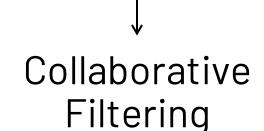


Ej: género, director, actores, etc.



Popularity based

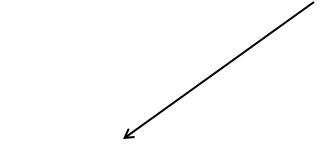




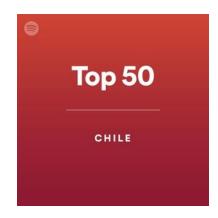
Ej: ratings

Content based

Ej: género, director, actores, etc.



Popularity based



Collaborative Filtering

Ej: ratings

Content based

Ej: género, director, actores, etc.

Recomendar película a **User 3**

	Movie 1	Movie 2	Movie 3	Movie 4	Movie 5
User1	5	3	1	2	5
User 2	2	4	4		2
User 3	4	3	1	?	?

Recomendar película a User 3

	Movie 1	Movie 2	Movie 3	Movie 4	Movie 5
User1	5	3	1	2	5
User 2	2	4	4		2
User 3	4	3	1	?	?

Opción 1: Encontrar un usuario similar y recomendar una película que a él le guste. User Based CF

Recomendar película a **User 3**

	Movie 1	Movie 2	Movie 3	Movie 4	Movie 5
User1	5	3	1	2	5
User 2	2	4	4		2
User 3	4	3	1	?	?

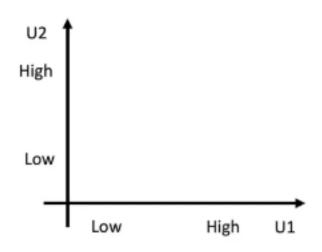
Opción 1: Encontrar un usuario similar y recomendar una película que a él le guste. User Based CF

Opción 2: Encontrar películas similares a las que le gustan al usuario, basado en sus ratings. Item Based CF

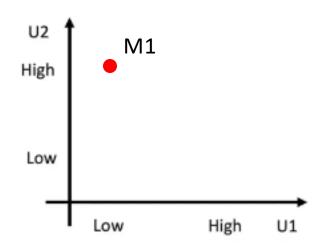
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3ecNC-So0r4

Recomendar película a **User 4**

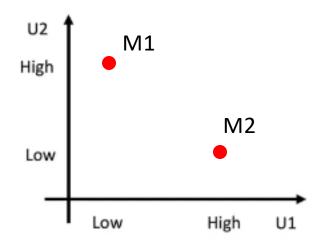
	Movie 1	Movie 2	Movie 3	Movie 4	Movie 5	Movie 6
User1	5	3	1	2	5	3
User 2	2	4	4	1	2	5
User 3	4	3	1		4	3
User 4	1	5	4			



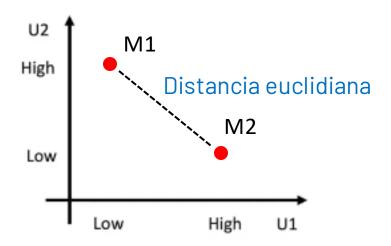
Usuarios diferentes



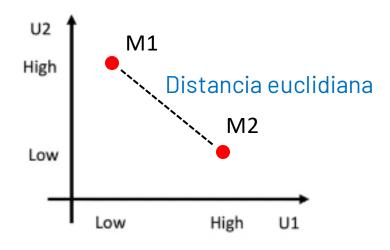
Usuarios diferentes



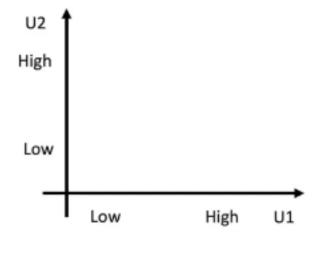
Usuarios diferentes



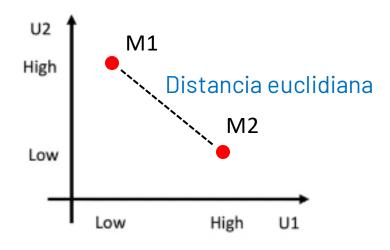
Usuarios diferentes



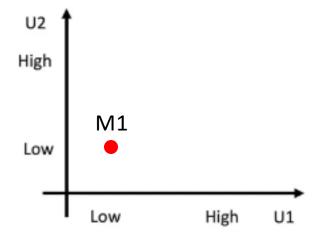
Usuarios diferentes



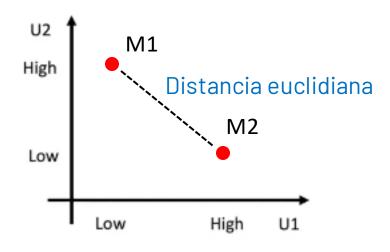
Usuarios similares



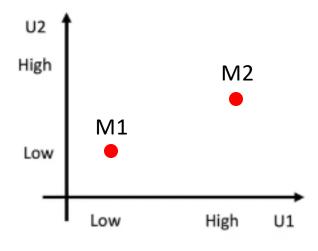
Usuarios diferentes



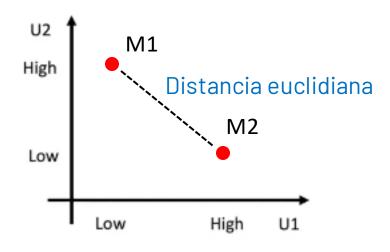
Usuarios similares



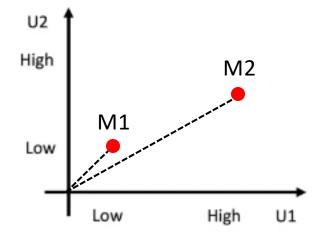
Usuarios diferentes



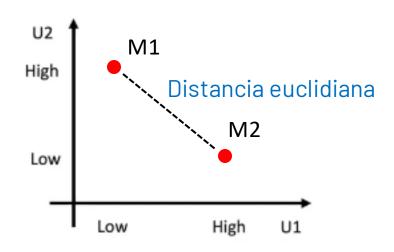
Usuarios similares



Usuarios diferentes

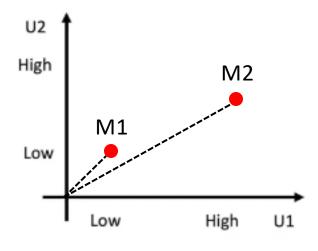


Usuarios similares

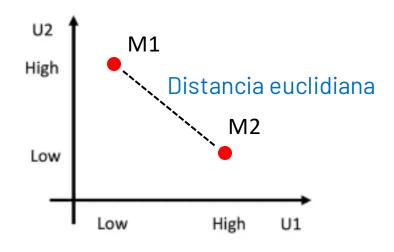


Usuarios diferentes

Opción 1: Distancia coseno



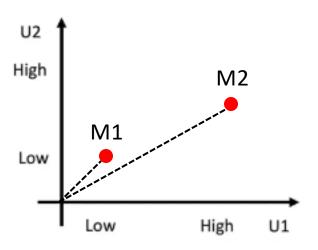
Usuarios similares



Usuarios diferentes

Opción 1: Distancia coseno

Opción 2: Correlación de Pearson



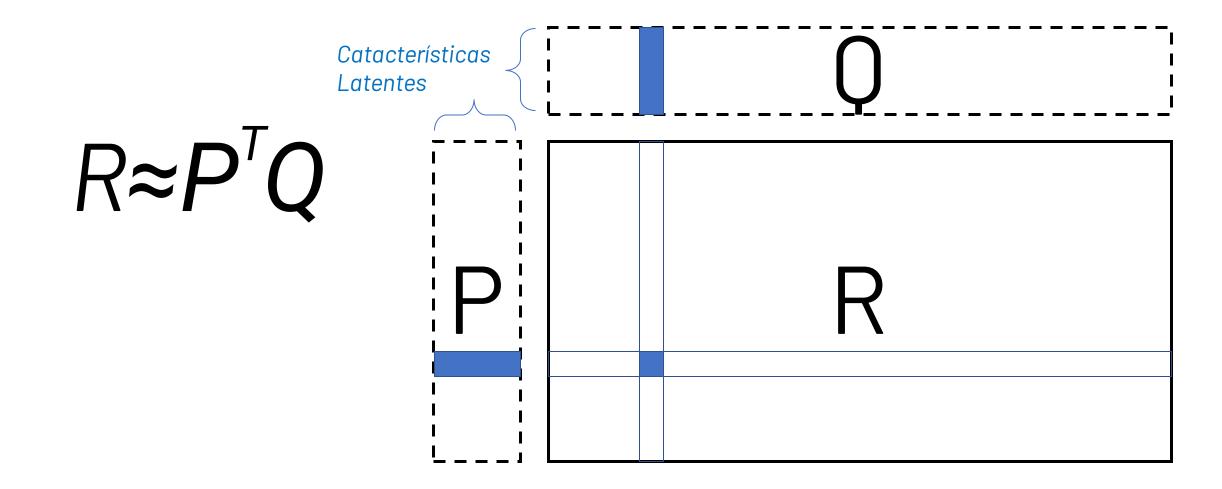
Usuarios similares



Collaborative Filtering Matrix Factorization

Algoritmos de Matrix Factorization:

- Single Value Decomposition
- Alternating Last Squares



Collaborative Filtering Matrix Factorization

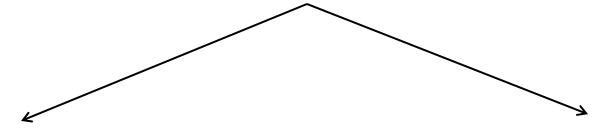
	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5
Comedy	3	1	1	3	1
Action	1	2	4	1	3

	Comedy	Action
U1	1	0
U2	0	1
U3	1	0
U4	1	1

	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5
U1	3	1	1	3	1
U2	1	2	4	1	3
U3	3	1	1	3	1
U4	4	3	5	4	4

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZspR5PZemcs&t=59s

Métricas de desempeño



Predicción de rating

- RMSE
- MSE
- MAE

Predicción de elección

Se predice una cantidad de ítems para c/ usuario. Luego, se calculan métricas: **Presicion, recall, TPR, FPR**, etc.

recommenderlab

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Anexos

Fórmulas de similitud

$$\operatorname{sim}_{\operatorname{Pearson}}(\vec{x}, \vec{y}) = \frac{\sum_{i \in I} (\vec{x}_i \, \bar{\vec{x}}) (\vec{y}_i \, \bar{\vec{y}})}{(|I| - 1) \operatorname{sd}(\vec{x}) \operatorname{sd}(\vec{y})}$$

$$\operatorname{sim}_{\operatorname{Cosine}}(\vec{x}, \vec{y}) = \frac{\vec{x} \cdot \vec{y}}{\|\vec{x}\| \|\vec{y}\|},$$

$$sim_{Jaccard}(\mathcal{X}, \mathcal{Y}) = \frac{|\mathcal{X} \cap \mathcal{Y}|}{|\mathcal{X} \cup \mathcal{Y}|},$$

Matrix factorization problem

$$rg \min_{H,W} \|R - ilde{R}\|_{ ext{F}} + lpha \|H\| + eta \|W\|$$