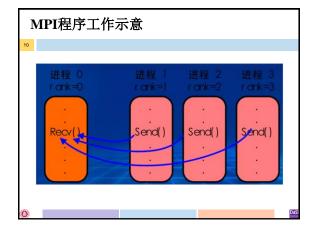



```
#Include catdin.hp

{
    int numprocs, myid, source;
    int_catdin.app(, source;
    int_catdin.app(, source;
    int_catdin.app(, source;
    int_catdin.app(, source), source);
    int_catdin.app(, source)
    int_catdin.app(, source);
    int_catdin.app(, source);
```

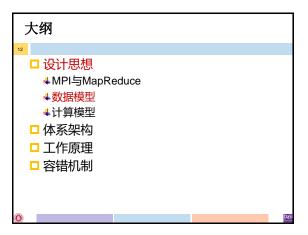




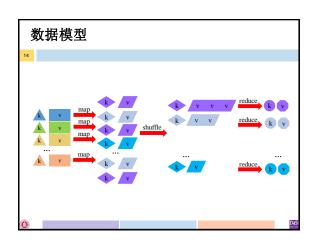
MPI的局限性

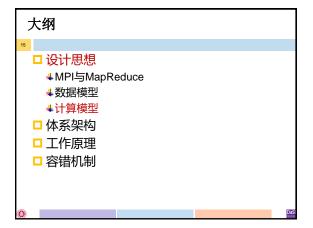
以用户编程的角度来看,程序员需要考虑到进程之间的并行问题,并且进程之间的通信需要用户在程序中显式地表达,这无疑增加了程序员编程的复杂性。

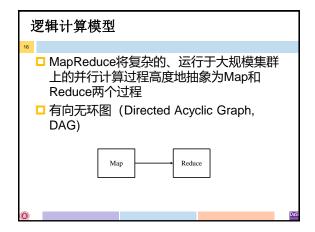
以系统实现的角度来看,MPI程序是以多进程方式运行的。如果在运行过程中某一进程因故障导致崩溃,那么除非用户在编写程序时添加了故障恢复的功能,否则MPI编程框架本身并不能提供容错能力。

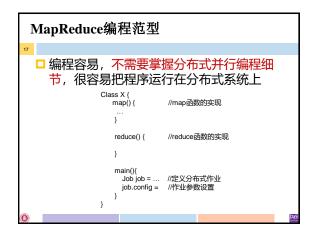


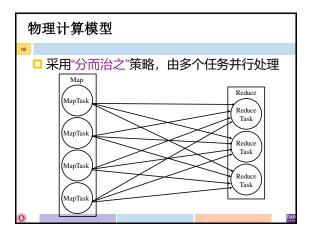




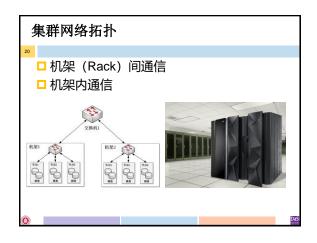


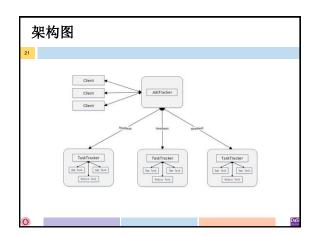


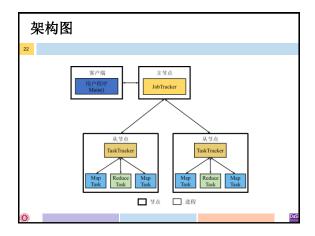


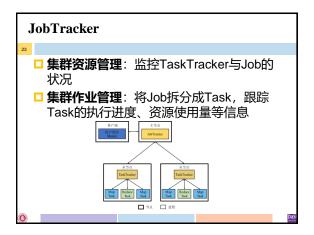


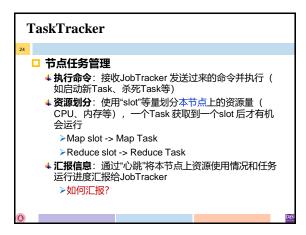


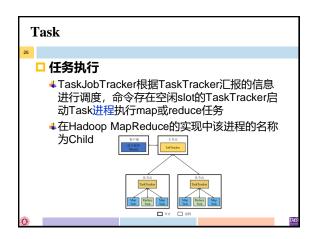


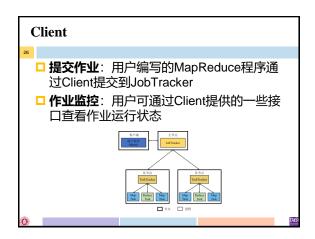


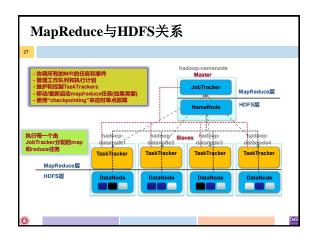


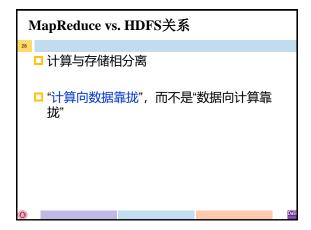


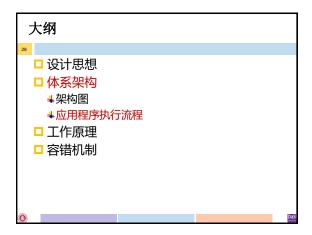


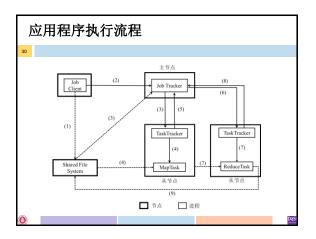




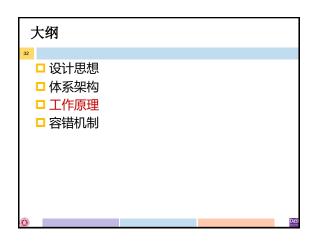


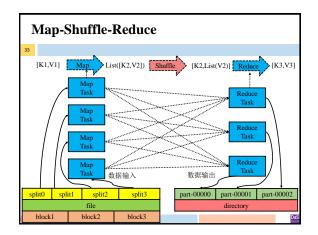


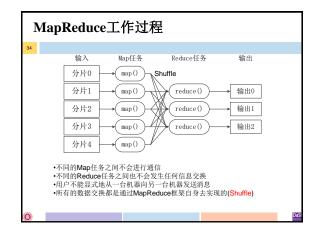


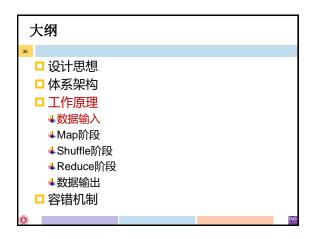




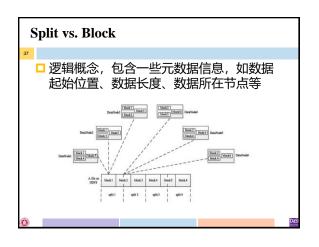


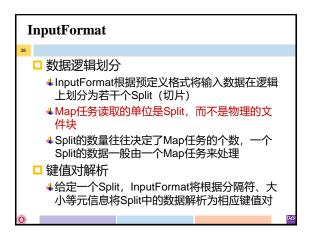


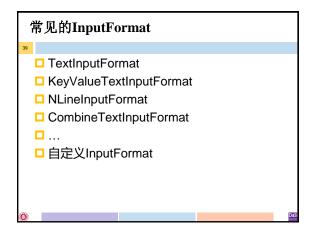


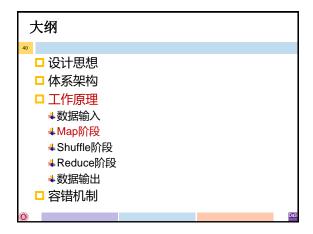


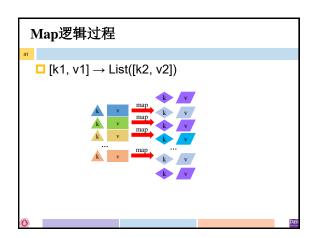


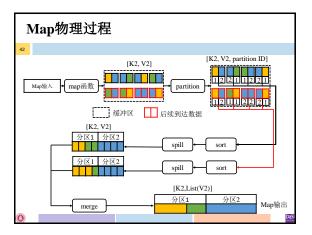


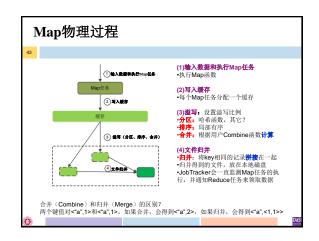


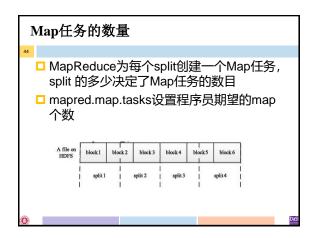




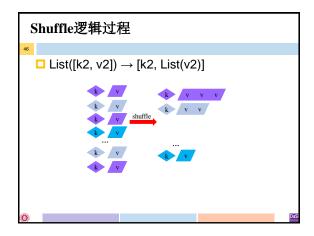


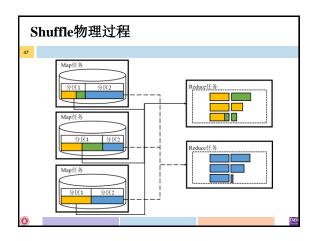


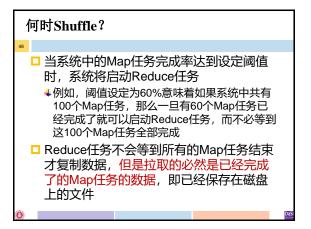


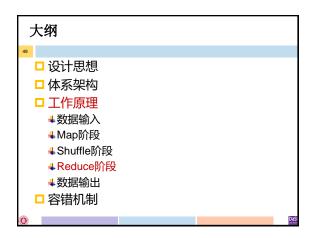


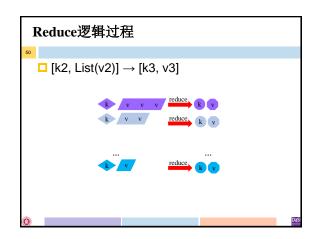


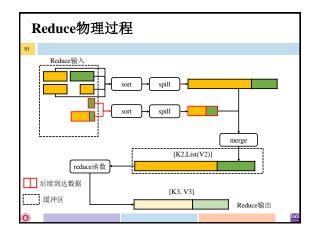


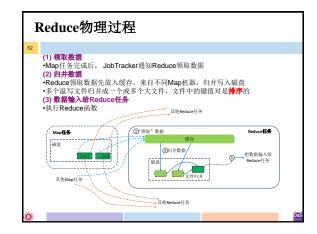












Reduce任务的数量

□程序指定
□最优的Reduce任务个数取决于集群中可用的reduce任务槽(slot)的数目
□通常设置比reduce任务槽数目稍微小一些的Reduce任务个数(这样可以预留一些系统资源处理可能发生的错误)

大纲

□ 设计思想
□ 体系架构
□ 工作原理
+ 数据输入
+ Map阶段
+ Shuffle阶段
+ Reduce阶段
+ 数据输出
□ 容错机制

