

第一题（1-1、1-2、1-3）

```
[ese-jianglj@login02 ~]$ cp -r /work/ese-ouycc/fortran_demo1 .
[ese-jianglj@login02 ~]$ ll
total 265
drwxr-xr-x 10 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc 4096 Dec  8 10:27 data_demo
lrwxrwxrwx  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc   9 Dec  6 16:55 data_demo_link -> data_demo
-rw-r--r--  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc  515 Dec 17 17:33 Declination_angle.f90
-rw-r--r--  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc  405 Dec 17 17:33 declination_angle.mod
-rw-r--r--  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc 1800 Dec 17 17:33 Declination_angle.o
drwxr-xr-x  2 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc 4096 Nov  2 18:46 exam
drwxr-xr-x  3 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc 4096 Dec 17 20:04 fortran_demo1
drwxr-xr-x  5 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc 4096 Dec 17 16:34 fortran_demo2
-rw-r--r--  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc 4472 Dec 17 17:33 libsea.a
-rw-r--r--  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc 2216 Dec 18 22:12 Main.f90
-rw-r--r--  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc  230 Dec 18 22:23 MN.dat
-rw-r--r--  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc  339 Dec 15 19:25 nano.save
-rw-r--r--  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc  245 Dec 17 17:44 order.txt
-rw-r--r--  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc  444 Dec 17 17:33 Solar_elevation_angle.f90
-rw-r--r--  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc 50392 Dec 17 17:33 Solar_elevation_angle.x
-rw-r--r--  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc  854 Dec 17 17:33 Solar_hour_angle.f90
-rw-r--r--  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc  405 Dec 17 17:33 solar_hour_angle.mod
-rw-r--r--  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc 2304 Dec 17 17:33 Solar_hour_angle.o
-rw-r--r--  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc   1 Dec 15 19:29 SubroutineTest.f90
-rw-r--r--  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc  272 Dec 17 17:25 Tset.f90

[ese-jianglj@login02 ~]$ cd fortran_demo1
[ese-jianglj@login02 fortran_demo1]$ ll
total 904
-rwxr-xr-x  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc  8816 Dec  8 20:19 a.out
-rw-r--r--  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc   269 Dec 17 16:50 Ask.f90
-rwxr-xr-x  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc 13264 Dec 17 17:07 Ask.x
-rwxr-xr-x  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc  125 Dec 20 17:48 DoLoopTest.f90
-rwxr-xr-x  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc  346 Dec 20 17:48 DoWhileTest.f90
drwxr-xr-x  5 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc 4096 Dec 17 16:24 fortran_demo2
-rwxr-xr-x  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc  121 Dec 20 17:48 HelloWorld.f90
-rwxr-xr-x  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc  8816 Dec  8 20:17 HelloWorld.x
-rwxr-xr-x  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc  293 Dec 20 17:48 IfElseTest.f90
-rw-r--r--  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc    0 Dec  8 20:34 ImplicitTypeTest
-rwxr-xr-x  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc  263 Dec 20 17:48 ImplicitTypeTest.f90
-rwxr-xr-x  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc   91 Dec 20 17:48 M.dat
-rwxr-xr-x  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc  8816 Dec  8 20:18 MyProgram.x
-rwxr-xr-x  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc   76 Dec 20 17:48 N.dat
-rwxr-xr-x  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc  410 Dec 20 17:48 PrecisionTest.f90
-rwxr-xr-x  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc 8976 Dec  8 20:31 PrecisionTest.x
-rwxr-xr-x  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc  183 Dec 20 17:48 TestArray.f90
-rw-r--r--  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc  238 Dec 20 17:48 TestLeapYear.f90
-rwxr-xr-x  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc 8856 Dec 20 17:48 TestLeapYear.x
-rwxr-xr-x  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc  303 Dec 20 17:48 TestRelationalOps.f90
-rwxr-xr-x  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc  196 Dec 20 17:48 TestUndeclared.f90
-rwxr-xr-x  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc  488 Dec 20 17:48 VariableShowcase.f90
-rwxr-xr-x  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc 13232 Dec  8 20:28 VariableShowcase.x
```

```

program ReadAndCompute
  implicit none
  interface
    subroutine Matrix_multip(Matrix_M,Matrix_N,Matrix_MN,m,n)
      integer,intent(in) :: m,n
      real,allocatable,dimension(:,::),intent(in) :: Matrix_M,Matrix_N
      real,allocatable,dimension(:,::),intent(out) :: Matrix_MN
    endsubroutine
  endinterface
  integer :: file_M,file_N,file_MN,m,n,l,i,j
  real,allocatable,dimension(:,::) :: Matrix_M,Matrix_N,Matrix_MN
  file_M=10
  file_N=20
  file_MN=30
  !read Matrix M
  m=5
  l=3
  n=5
  open(unit=file_M,file='M.dat')
  open(unit=file_N,file='N.dat')
  allocate(Matrix_M(l,m))
  allocate(Matrix_N(n,l))
  read(file_M,*) Matrix_M
  read(file_N,*) Matrix_N
  close(file_M)
  close(file_N)
  Matrix_M=transpose(Matrix_M)
  Matrix_N=transpose(Matrix_N)
  call Matrix_multip(Matrix_M,Matrix_N,Matrix_MN,m,n)
  !output Matrix_MN
  open(unit=file_MN,file='MN.dat')
  print *, "Matrix_MN:"
  do i=1,n

```

```

    do i=1,n
      do j=1,m
        write(*,'(f9.2)',advance='no') Matrix_MN(i,j)
        write(file_MN,'(f9.2)',advance='no') Matrix_MN(i,j)
      enddo
      write(*,*)
      write(file_MN,*)
    enddo
    close(file_MN)
  end program ReadAndCompute
  subroutine Matrix_multip(Matrix_M,Matrix_N,Matrix_MN,m,n)
    integer,intent(in) :: m,n
    real,allocatable,dimension(:,::),intent(in) :: Matrix_M,Matrix_N
    real,allocatable,dimension(:,::),intent(out) :: Matrix_MN
    allocate(Matrix_MN(m,n))
    Matrix_MN=matmul(Matrix_M,Matrix_N)
  end subroutine Matrix_multip

```

MN.dat

```

249.40    229.90    193.38    206.09    229.90
321.28    277.34    239.84    294.73    277.34
135.42    115.80    100.18    133.52    115.80
251.66    222.61    191.18    208.97    222.61
322.83    283.04    242.60    300.72    283.04

```

公式不对，-1，参考：

$$\text{result} = \text{asin}(\sin(-23.44/180 \cdot \pi) \cdot \cos(360.0/365.24 \cdot (d+10.0)/180 \cdot \pi)$$

第二题

$$+360.0/180 \cdot 0.0167 \cdot \sin(360.0/365.24 \cdot (d-2.0)/180 \cdot \pi))$$

2-1

$$\text{result} = \text{result}/\pi \cdot 180$$

```
module Declination_angle
  implicit none
  real, parameter :: pi = 3.1415926536
  real, parameter :: temp = -0.3977885073979
  contains
    subroutine calu_dec_angle(days,sigma)
      implicit none
      real(8),intent(in) :: days
      real(8),intent(out) :: sigma
      sigma=asin(temp*cosd((360.0/365.24)*(days+10.0)+(360.0/pi)*0.0167*sind((360.0/365.24)*(days-2.0))))
      print *, "sigma = ", sigma
    end subroutine calu_dec_angle
end module Declination_angle
```

2-2

```
module Solar_hour_angle
  implicit none
  real, parameter :: pi = 3.1415926536
  contains
    subroutine calu_hour_angle(days,lst,longitude,tz,hour)
      implicit none
      real(8),intent(in) :: days,lst,longitude,tz
      real(8),intent(out) :: hour
      real(8) :: gamma,eot,offset,temp
      gamma=(2*pi/365.0)*(days-1+(lst-12.0)/24.0)
      eot=229.18*(0.000075+0.001816*cos(gamma)-0.032077*sin(gamma)-0.014615*cos(2*gamma)-0.040849*sin(2*gamma))
      offset=eot+4*(longitude-15*tz)
      temp=lst+offset/60.0
      hour=15*(temp-12)
      print *, "hour = ", hour
      !used for debug
      !print *, "gamma = ", gamma
      !print *, "eot = ", eot
      !print *, "offset = ", offset
      !print *, "temp = ", temp
    end subroutine calu_hour_angle
end module Solar_hour_angle
```

2-3

```
program SEA
  use Declination_angle
  use Solar_hour_angle
  implicit none
  real(8) :: days,lst,longitude,tz,hour,sigma,latitude,result
  days=327.0
  lst=15.5
  longitude=-118.24
  tz=-8
  latitude=32.22
  call calu_dec_angle(days,sigma)
  call calu_hour_angle(days,lst,longitude,tz,hour)
  result=asind(sind(latitude)*sind(sigma)+cosd(latitude)*cosd(sigma)*cosd(hour))
  print *, "result = ", result
end program SEA
```

2-4 结果有误, -1

创建在自己目录下

```
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[ese-jianglj@login02 ~]$ ll
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lrwxrwxrwx  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc   9 Dec  6 16:55 data_demo_link -> data_demo
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-rw-r--r--  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc 50392 Dec 17 17:33 Solar_elevation_angle.x
-rw-r--r--  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc  854 Dec 17 17:33 Solar_hour_angle.f90
-rw-r--r--  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc  405 Dec 17 17:33 solar_hour_angle.mod
-rw-r--r--  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc 2304 Dec 17 17:33 Solar_hour_angle.o
-rw-r--r--  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc   1 Dec 15 19:29 SubroutineTest.f90
-rw-r--r--  1 ese-jianglj ese-ouycc  272 Dec 17 17:25 Tset.f90
```

打开 libsea.a 看是否成功

```
[ese-jianglj@login02 ~]$ ar tv libsea.a
rw-r--r-- 501/20 2304 Dec 15 22:02 2021 Solar_hour_angle.o
rw-r--r-- 501/20 1800 Dec 15 22:01 2021 Declination_angle.o
```