测试报告

珊 516030910175

王梦瑶 516030910177

诺 516030910199

胡雨奇 516030910257

目录

1.	测试	目的		2
2.	测试	方法		2
3.	测试	环境		2
4.	测试	内容		2
	4.1	搜索が	火车票	2
		4.1.1	测试目的	2
		4.1.2	场景说明	2
		4.1.3	事务说明	3
		4.1.4	测试过程	3
		4.1.5	测试总结	9
	4.2	搜索和	且车情况	.10
		4.2.1	测试目的	.10
		4.2.2	场景说明	.10
		4.2.3	事务说明	.10
		4.2.4	测试过程	.10
		4.2.5	测试小结	.14
	4.3	搜索放		.14
		4.3.1	测试目的	.14
		4.3.2	场景说明	.14
		4.3.3	事务说明	.14
		4.3.4	测试过程	.14
		4.3.5	测试小结	.16
	4.4	搜索派	酉店	.17
		4.4.1	测试目的	.17
		4.4.2	场景说明	.17
		4.4.3	事务说明	.17
		4.4.4	测试过程	.17
		4.4.5	测试小结	.22
5.	测试	总结		.22
6.	参考			.23

1. 测试目的

测试在多用户并发请求下服务器的响应能力。通过对测试结果的分析评估服务器承载能力,与 throughput 上限。

2. 测试方法

使用 Loadrunner 来录制测试脚本,通过对测试报告的分析来调整并发用户数量,并得到最终的结果。

3. 测试环境

系统: Windows 64-bit

测试软件: Loadrunner 12

测试浏览器: Chrome

测试网站: 携程

4. 测试内容

4.1 搜索火车票

4.1.1 测试目的

多个用户并发搜索多次火车票,评估服务器能力。

4.1.2 场景说明

打开携程火车票查询页面,(输入出发地,目的地,出发时间,点击查询,进入新页面,点击商务座查看)**x3** (每次改变出发时间)。

4.1.3 事务说明

submit: 输入查询表单并提交。

动态数据:日期

关联数据:日期

4.1.4 测试过程

1. 录制脚本

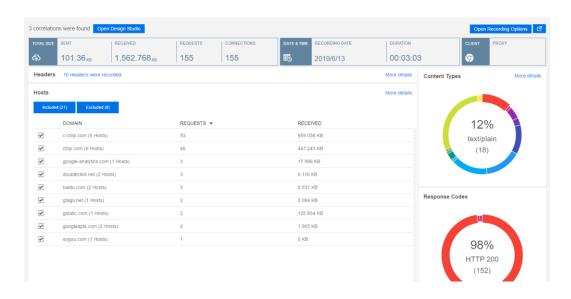


图 1. 录制脚本

2. 参数设置

```
web_submit_data("SearchGradListHandler.ashx",
    "Action=https://trains.ctrip.com/TrainBooking/Ajax/SearchGradListHandler.ashx?Action=GetqpGrabTicketSucRateInfoJava",
    "Method=POST",
    "RecContentType=text/plain",
    "Referer=https://trains.ctrip.com/TrainBooking/Search.aspx?from=shanghaihongqiao&to=suzhoubei&day={date}}&number=&fromCn=%25E
    "Snapshot=t56.inf",
    "Mode=HTML\",
    ITEMDATA,
    "Name=departureDate", "Value=[date]*, ENDITEM,
    "Name=departure", "Value=清紫海珊观-", ENDITEM,
    "Name=arrails**, "Value=譯件各類\x97", ENDITEM,
    "Name=pradlis**, "Value={{\textit{T}}}\textit{T}\textit{P}\textit{T}\textit{P}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{P}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\textit{T}\
```

图 2. 参数设置-1

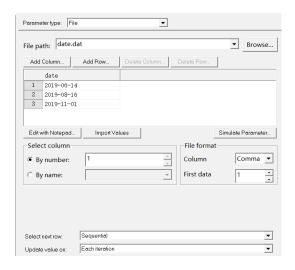


图 3. 参数设置-2

3. 关联测试用例(Correlation)

图 4. 关联测试用例

4. 运行设置

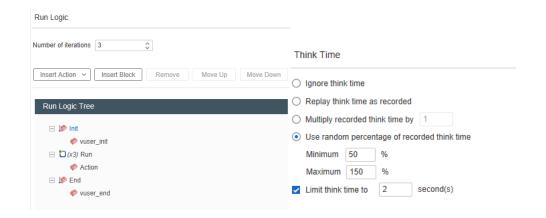


图 5. 运行设置 1 & 2

5. 部分 log

```
Action.c(533): Notify: Transaction "sumbit" started.

Action.c(535): web_custom_request("SearchListHandler.ashx_12") started [MsgId: MMSG-26355]

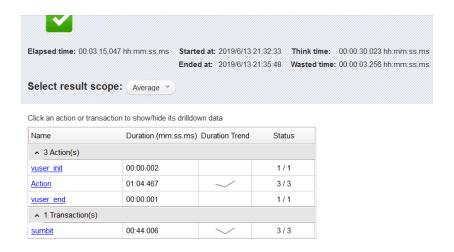
Action.c(535): Notify: Parameter Substitution: parameter "date" = "2019-08-16"

Action.c(535): Notify: Parameter Substitution: parameter Notify: Notify: Parameter Substitution: parameter "date" = "2019-08-16"

Action.c(535): Notify: Parameter Substitution: parameter Notify: N
Action.(535): Warning: The string "trainNum":67375", "departure": \\x66\x97\xA0\x49\x41\x64\x88\x9C", "arrive": \\Action.(535): Narning: The string "trainNum":67375", "departure": \\x66\x97\xA0\x49\x41\x64\x88\x9C", "arrive": \\Action.(535): Nowloading resource "https://pic.c-ctrip.com/train/railway_v3/unist.png" (specified by argument num Action.(535): Nowloading resource "https://pic.c-ctrip.com/train/railway_v3/unist.png" (specified by argument num Action.(535): Notify: Parameter Substitution: parameter "ate" = "2019-08-16"
Action.(550): web_custom_request("SearchListHandler.ashx_13") started [MsgId: MMSG-26355]
Action.(550): Notify: Parameter Substitution: parameter "date" = "2019-08-16"
Action.(550): web_custom_request("SearchListHandler.ashx_14") was successful, 1560 body bytes, 274 header bytes [I Action.(550): web_custom_request("SearchListHandler.ashx_14") was successful, 1560 body bytes, 274 header bytes [I Action.(562): web_custom_request("SearchListHandler.ashx_14") was successful, 1560 body bytes, 274 header bytes [I Action.(562): Notify: Parameter Substitution: parameter "date" = "2019-08-16"
Action.(562): web_custom_request("searchListHandler.ashx_14") was successful, 1957 body bytes, 1881 header bytes Action.(577): web_add_header("Access-Control-Request-Method") was successful [MsgId: MMSG-26355]
Action.(570): web_add_header("Access-Control-Request-Method") was successful [MsgId: MMS
         Ending iteration 2.
                      tarting iteration 3.
      Notify: Next row for parameter date = 3 [table = date].
Notify: Getting new value for parameter 'date': table = 'date.dat' column = '0' row = '3'.
Action.c(655): web_add_cookie started [MsgId: MMSG-26355]
Action.c(655): web_add_cookie was successful [MsgId: MMSG-26392]
Action.c(657): web_add_cookie started [MsgId: MMSG-26355]
Action.c(657): web_add_cookie was successful [MsgId: MMSG-26392]
Action.c(659): web_add_cookie started [MsgId: MMSG-26392]
Action.c(659): web_add_cookie was successful [MsgId: MMSG-26392]
Action.c(661): web_add_cookie was successful [MsgId: MMSG-26392]
Action.c(661): web_add_header("contentType") started [MsgId: MMSG-26355]
Action.c(664): web_ustom_request("getConfigs2") started [MsgId: MMSG-26392]
Action.c(664): web_ustom_request("getConfigs2") started [MsgId: MMSG-26395]
Action.c(664): Notify: Parameter Substitution: parameter "date" = "2019-11-01"
Action.c(664): Warning: The string '"appid": "100004116", "keyname": "permit.securecert

Matify: Parameter Substitution: parameter "date" = "2019-11-01"
      Action.c(664): Notify: Parameter Substitution: parameter "date" = "2019-11-01"
Action.c(664): Notify: Parameter Substitution: parameter "date" = "2019-11-01"
Action.c(664): Notify: Parameter Substitution: parameter "date" = "2019-11-01"
Action.c(664): Notify: Parameter Substitution: parameter "date" = "2019-11-01"
Action.c(664): Notify: Parameter Substitution: parameter "date" = "2019-11-01"
Action.c(664): Notify: Parameter Substitution: parameter "date" = "2019-11-01"
Action.c(664): Notify: Parameter Substitution: parameter "date" = "2019-11-01"
Action.c(664): Notify: Parameter Substitution: parameter "date" = "2019-11-01"
Action.c(664): Downloading resource "https://eclick.baidu.com/rt.jpg?t=script&rtid=PWTzPjD&stamp=1560431967878&refer=Action.c(664): Downloading resource "https://eclick.baidu.com/rt.jpg?t=script&rtid=PWTzPjD&stamp=1560431967878&refer=Action.c(664): Downloading resource "https://googleads.g.doubleclick.net/pagad/viewthroughconversion/1066331136/?val
Action.c(664): web_custom_request("getConfigs_2") was successful, 380 body bytes, 1736 header bytes [MsgId: MMSG-Action.c(682): Notify: Transaction "sumbit" ended with a "Pass" status (Duration: 44.1188 Wasted Time: 0.2428). Ending action Action.
         Warning -27266: Pending Web requests detected at the end of iteration and will be aborted [MsgId: MWAR-27266] Ending iteration 3.
```

6. replay 结果



Replay Statistics Summary: Average

Name	Value
Total Hits	106.5
Total Throughput (bytes)	1274808.75
New Connections	35.25
Connection Shutdowns	35.25
SSL New Sessions	16.25
SSL Reused Sessions	3.25

图 7. 运行结果

7. 开始进行并发测试

这里因为 Community License 只能设置 50 个 Vuser,所以为测试带来了一些限制。

8. Vuser 设置

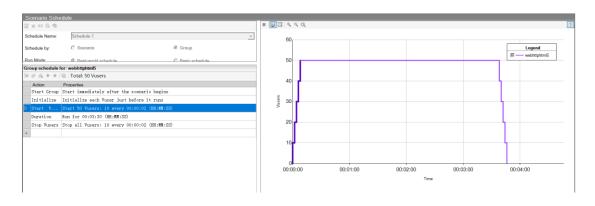


图 8. Vuser 设置

9. 运行结果



图 9. 运行结果

Project Name:									
Test Name:									
Test Description:									
Performance Center Run Duration:		s and 49 se							
Duration: User Notes:	4 minute	s and 49 se	conas.						
oser notes.									
Statistics Summary									
Maximum Running Vuser	<u>'5:</u>	50							
Total Throughput (bytes)	1=	Ø 30	3,576,078						
Average Throughput (by	tes/second):	O 1,0	46,814						
Total Hits:		O 25	336						
Average Hits per Second	l <u>s</u>	O 87	366	View HTTP	Responses Summ	ary			
		22							
You can define SLA data	using the SLA	configuratio	n wizard						
You can analyze transac	ction behavior u	ising the An	alyze Transa	ction mechan	ism				
Transaction Summary									
	- d 454 T-1-15	11-11 D.T.	1.511.0						
T 1 1 D	ed: 454 lotal Fa	alled: 3 lota	ii Stoppea: U	Avera	qe Response Time				
Transactions: Total Passe									
Transactions: Total Passe									
	SLA Status	Minimum	Average	Maximum	Std. Deviation	90 Percent	Pass	Fail	Stop
Transaction Name	SLA Status	Minimum 62.734	Average 69.171	Maximum 111.224	Std. Deviation	90 Percent 80.357	Pass	Fail	Stop 0
Transaction Name					1967				
Transactions: Total Passe Transaction Name Action Transaction From the Transaction Transaction Transaction	0	62.734 1.567	69.171	111.224	6.423	80.357	177	3	0

图 10. 分析小结

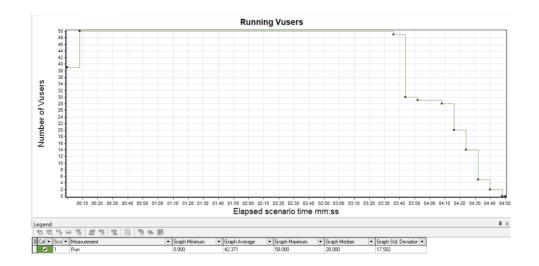


图 11. 虚拟用户数量随测试时间变化

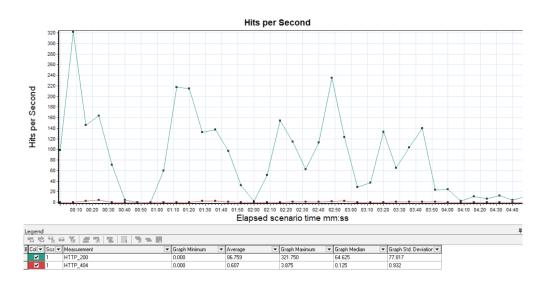


图 12. 测试过程中 hit/second

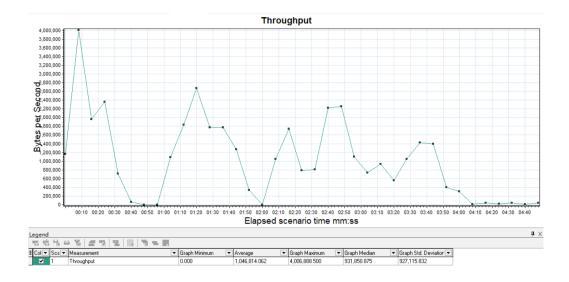


图 13. Throughput

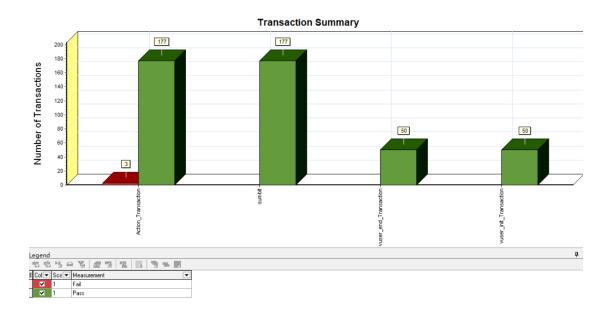


图 14. 事务小结

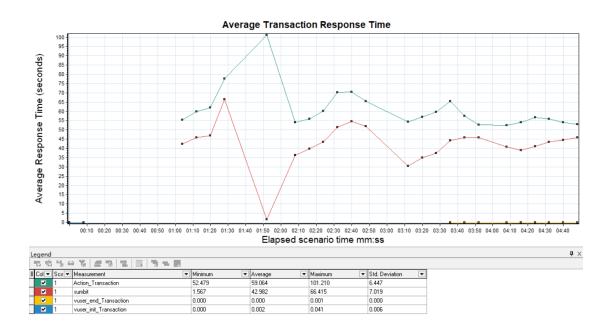


图 15. 平均事务响应时间

4.1.5 测试总结

50 个用户在 4 分 49 秒的时间内,对于 sumbit 事务,平均响应时间为 42.982 秒,共做了 177 个 iterations,成功率为 100%。

4.2 搜索租车情况

4.2.1 测试目的

多个用户并发搜索多次租车请求,评估服务器对于租车搜索的响应能力。

4.2.2 场景说明

打开携程租车查询页面,(输入地点、租车点、还车点和时间)x3 (每次改变时间)

4.2.3 事务说明

submit: 输入查询表单并提交

4.2.4 测试过程

1. 录制脚本及结果

在 Virtual User Generator 中录制脚本,并且查看录制脚本报告。

事务的构成如图:

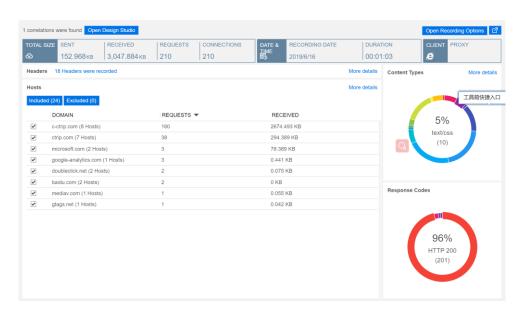


图 16. Transaction 组成

2. replay 结果

Scenario Name: Scenario Results in Session: C:\Users Duration: 42 minut	_		en\Scripts\W	ebHttpHtml2\	res\res.lrr				
Statistics Summary									
Maximum Running Vusers:			50						
Total Throughput (bytes):			238,630,703	3					
Average Throughput (bytes	/second):	0	1,258,698	3					
Total Hits:		0	209,316	5					
Average Hits per Second:		0	81.351	View HTTP	Responses Summ	ary			
Total Errors:		0	17	7					
You can define SLA data us You can analyze transaction	_			ction mechar	i <u>ism</u>				
Transaction Summary									
Transactions: Total Passed:	1,162 Total	Failed: 17 T	otal Stopped	d: 0 Av	eraqe Response T	90 Percent	Pass	Esil	Sto
	O	59.65	61.614	110.55	2.135	62.286	1,062		0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	0	0
ruser init Transaction	0	0	0	0.001	0	0	50	0	0

图 17. 分析总结

3. 虚拟用户数量随时间变化

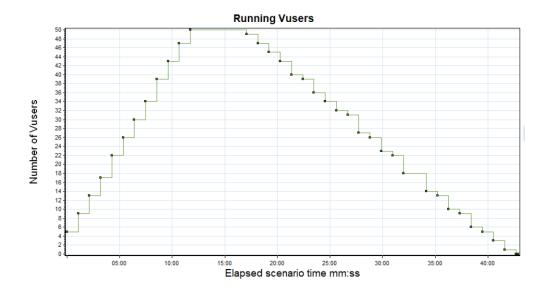


图 18. 虚拟用户数量跟随时间变化

4. hit per second

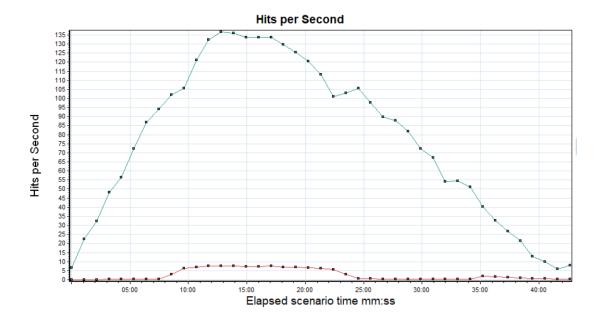


图 19. 每秒请求 hit 数量

5. 吞吐量

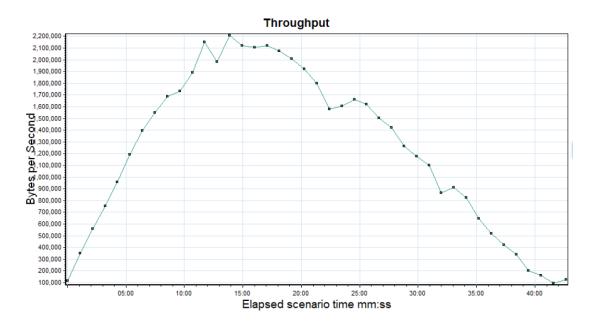


图 20. 吞吐量

6. 事务小结

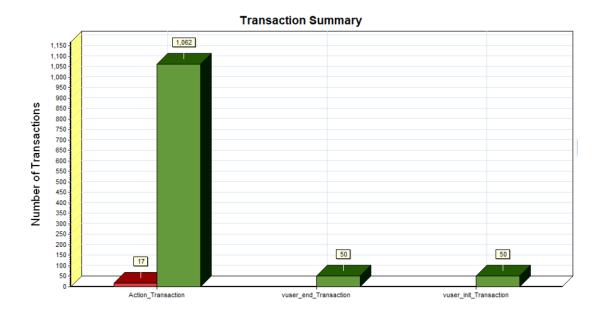


图 21. 事务小结

7. 平均响应时间

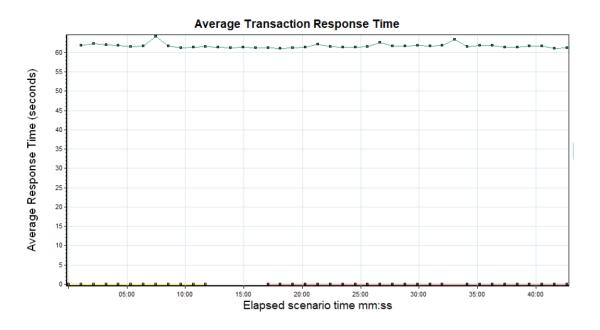


图 22. 平均响应时间

4.2.5 测试小结

50 个用户在 40 分钟里,对于 submit 事务,平均响应时间为 62 秒。对于 1162 个 transaction,共 17 个 fail,成功率为 98.54%。

4.3 搜索旅游信息

4.3.1 测试目的

多个用户并发搜索多次旅游信息,评估服务器能力。

4.3.2 场景说明

打开携程旅游查询页面,(输入地点)x3 (每次改变地点)

4.3.3 事务说明

并发用户数:50

每个用户迭代次数: 3

4.3.4 测试过程

1. 虚拟用户数量随时间变化

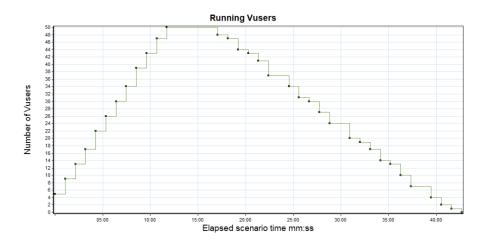


图 23. 虚拟用户数量随时间变化

2. 每秒 hit 数量

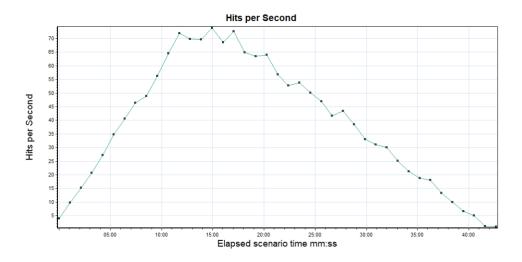


图 24. Hits per second

3. 吞吐量

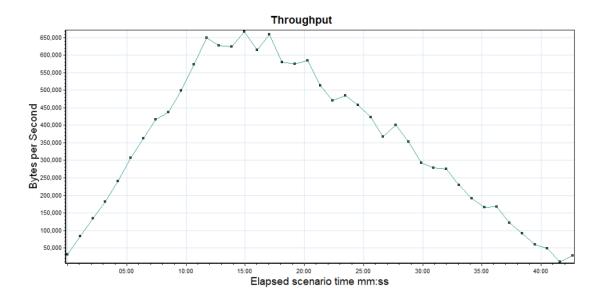


图 25. 吞吐量

4. 事务小结

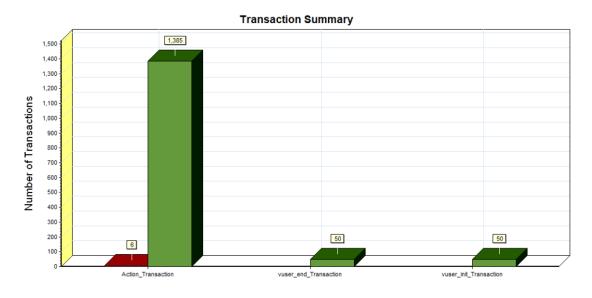


图 26. 事务小结

5. 平均响应时间

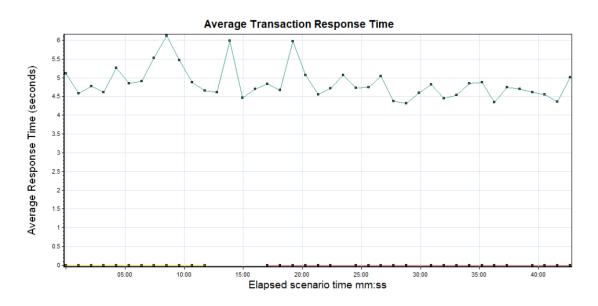


图 27. 平均响应时间

4.3.5 测试小结

50 个用户在 4 分 23 秒的时间内,对于 submit 事务,平均响应时间为 5 秒。

4.4 搜索酒店

4.4.1 测试目的

多个用户并发搜索多次火车票,评估服务器能力。

4.4.2 场景说明

打开携程酒店查询页面,(输入目的地,入住时间,退房时间,房间数,成人数儿童数,酒店星级)**x3**。

4.4.3 事务说明

submit: 输入查询表单并提交

动态数据:城市

关联数据:城市

4.4.4 测试过程

1. 录制脚本

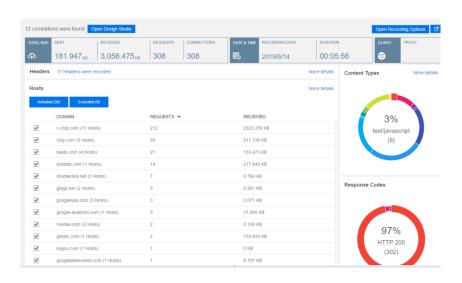


图 28. 录制结果

2. 参数设置

```
web_submit_data("AjaxGetGroupProductList.aspx_2",
    "Action=https://hotels.ctrip.com/Domestic/Tool/AjaxGetGroupProductList.aspx",
    "Method=POST",
    "RecContentType=text/html",
    "Referer=https://hotels.ctrip.com/hotel/shanghai2/zone28star5",
    "Snapshot=t83.inf",
    "Mode=HTML",
    ITEMDATA,
    "Name=city", "Value={citys}", ENDITEM,
    "Name=hotels", "Value=", ENDITEM,
    "Name=checkin", "Value=2019-06-14", ENDITEM,
    "Name=checkout", "Value=2019-06-17", ENDITEM,
    LAST);
```

图 29. 参数设置-1

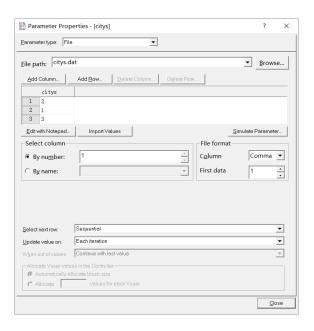


图 30. 参数设置-2

3. 关联测试用例

```
web_custom_request("AjaxHotelPyramidTrace.aspx_2",
    "URL=https://hotels.ctrip.com/Domestic/Tool/AjaxHotelPyramidTrace.aspx",
    "Wethod=POST",
    "Resource=0",
    "Resource=0",
    "RecContentType=text/html",
    "Referer=https://hotels.ctrip.com/hotel/shanghai2/zone28star5",
    "Snapshot=t84.inf",
    "Mode=HTML",
    "EncType=application/x-www-form-urlencoded; charset=UTF-8",
    "Body=hotel1d=0&city=[citys]%zone=28%ZC13775&keyword=&star=5%ZC4&adposition=0&sequence=0&pageId=102002&traceAdContextId=v2_H4sIA
    EXTRARES,
    "URl=https://gss0.bdstatic.com/8bo dTSlOlg8olvgoIiO_jowehsv/tile/?qt=vtile&x=413&y=111&z=11&styles=pl&scaler=1&udt=20190613","Re
    "Url=https://gss0.bdstatic.com/8bo dTSlRsg8olvgoIiO_jowehsv/tile/?qt=vtile&x=412&y=110&z=11&styles=pl&scaler=1&udt=20190613","Re
    "Url=https://gss0.bdstatic.com/8bo dTSlRsg8olvgoIiO_jowehsv/tile/?qt=vtile&x=412&y=110&z=11&styles=pl&scaler=1&udt=20190613","Re
    "Url=https://gss0.bdstatic.com/8bo dTSlRcgBolvgoIiO_jowehsv/tile/?qt=vtile&x=412&y=110&z=11&styles=pl&scaler=1&udt=20190613","Re
```

图 31. 测试用例

4. 运行结果





Script Passed

Statted at. 2013/0/14 22.32.12 Tillik tille. 00.00.00.000 lill.lilli.33.11

Ended at: 2019/6/14 22:34:27 Wasted time: 00:00:01.234 hh:mm:ss.ms

Select result scope: Average

Click an action or transaction to show/hide its drilldown data

Name	Duration (mm:ss.ms)	Duration Trend	Status						
▲ 3 Action(s)									
vuser init	00:00.002		1 / 1						
Action	02:14.272		1/1						
vuser end	00:00.001		1/1						
▲ 1 Transaction(s)									
submit1	00:56.999		1 / 1						

Replay Statistics Summary: Average

Name	Value
Total Hits	174.5

图 32. 运行结果

5. 结果分析

Project Name:									
Test Name:									
Test Description:									
Performance Center Run Time Duration:		2	3 seconds.						
User Notes:	45 minui	tes and 2	seconds.						
Statistics Summary									
Maximum Running Vusers:			50						
Total Throughput (bytes):		0	1,382,862,979						
Average Throughput (bytes/	second):	0	531,053						
Total Hits:		0	122,496						
Average Hits per Second:		0	47.041	View HTTP	Responses Summ	ary			
Total Errors:		0	226						
V	- 1 - 51 1								
You can define SLA data usin You can analyze transaction	A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR			ction machan	iem				
Tou can analyze transaction	Dellavior u	ising the	Analyze Transe	ction mechan	IISHI				
Transaction Summary									
Transactions: Total Passed: 6	41 Total E	iladi 226	Total Stangard	. 0 Au	erage Response Tir				
	12 1000110	Julia Lea	rotor otopped		rage response in				
Transaction Name SI	LA Status	Minimu	ım Average	Maximum	Std. Deviation	90 Percent	Pass	Fail	Stop
Transaction Name 5			122,401	172,576	13.064	139.02	176	226	
	9	64.007	122.401						
Action Transaction	-	0.636	40.529	69.647	9.294	45.558	365	0	0
Action Transaction	9						365 50	0	0

6. 测试数据

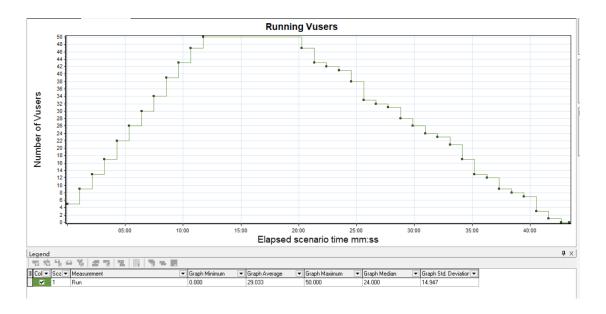


图 34. 虚拟用户数量随时间变化

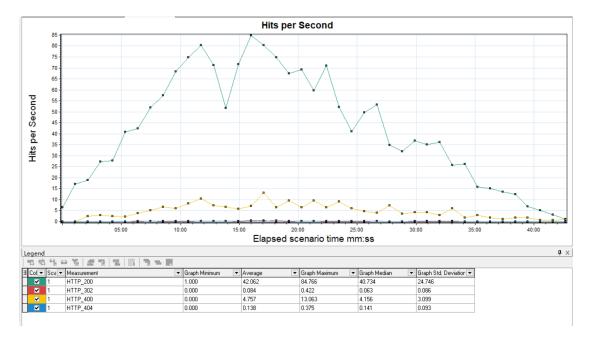


图 35. 每秒 hit 数量

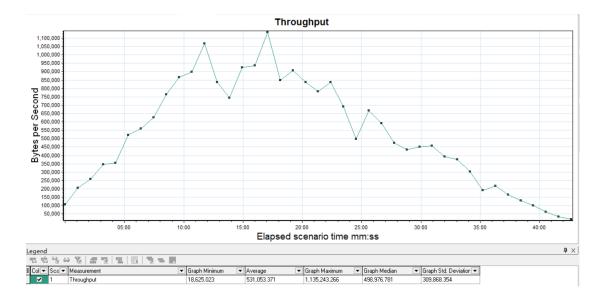


图 36. 吞吐量

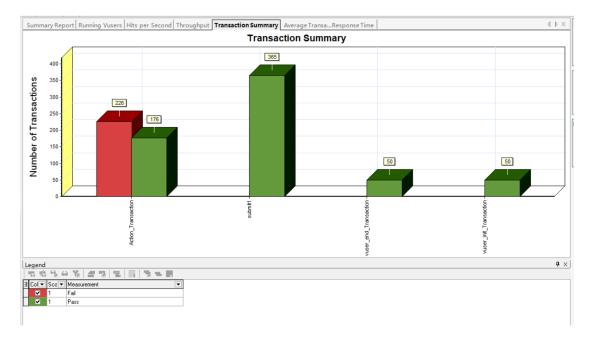


图 37. 事务总结

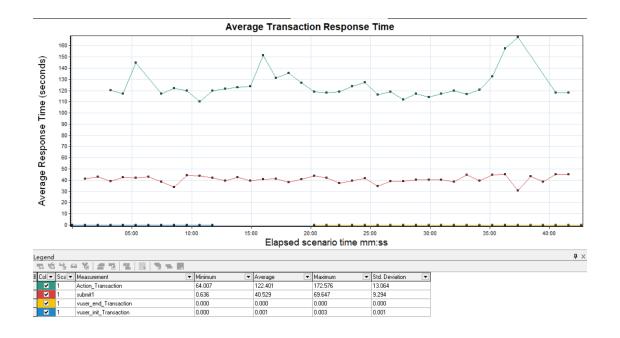


图 38. 事务平均响应时间

4.4.5 测试小结

50 个用户在 4 分 49 秒的时间内,对于 sumbit1 事务,平均响应时间为 40.529 秒,共做了 365 个 iterations,成功率为 100%。

5. 测试总结

受限于 loadrunner 的 community license 用户数量限制,我们测试的上限为 50 个虚拟用户。对于查询火车票业务和查询酒店业务来说,50 个虚拟用户与低于 50 个用户的性能并没有过多区别,throughput(数据量)和 hit/second 都能够证明这一点。对于租车和旅游业务的测试显示在 50 个并发用户时出现了 fail 的 transaction。对比少于 50 个虚拟用户的测试结果,在 50 个虚拟用户时,响应时间区别不大,平均的 throughput 也比较接近(总throughput 除以用户数量),因此我们考虑这是由于测试用电脑性能限制带来的结果。在另外的电脑上重复测试也证明了这个猜想。

对于关联测试与参数化测试,详见本文档的 <u>4.1.4</u> 小节下叙述。这里再简单的叙述一下,针对火车票查询业务,时间可以作为参数化的输入,通过改变时间来获得不同的输入,对每个虚拟用户构建不同的时间。另外不同的时间查询出的结果也是不同的,后续的测试用例会依赖上一次查询的结果,因此不同的测试用例之间就有了关联关系。

6. 参考

- 1. 课程 PPT
- 2. LoadRunner 压力测试:测试报告结果分析

https://blog.csdn.net/haoui123/article/details/62036723

3. 基于 loadrunner 的压力测试参数化设置

http://xueshu.baidu.com/usercenter/paper/show?paperid=abe247502313235aa32b475a1 2f68542&site=xueshu_se