



Experiment-5

Implement VLAN and VLAN Trunking Protocol

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Semester: 4

Subject Name: Computer Networks.

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Section/Group: IOT1/A

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Subject Code: CSP 293

1. Aim/Overview of the practical:

Implement VLAN and VLAN Trunking Protocol

2. Tasks to be done:

(A) Implement VLAN and VLAN Trunking Protocol

3. Apparatus: (Mention the steps for each

and every task) Laptop/PC with Cisco

packet Tracer Software.

4. Algorithm/Flowchart (For programming based labs): Nil

5. Theme/Interests definition (For creative domains):



A virtual LAN (VLAN) is any broadcast domain that is partitioned and isolated in a computer network at the data link layer (OSI layer 2). LAN is the abbreviation for local area network and in this context virtual refers to a physical object recreated and altered by additional logic.

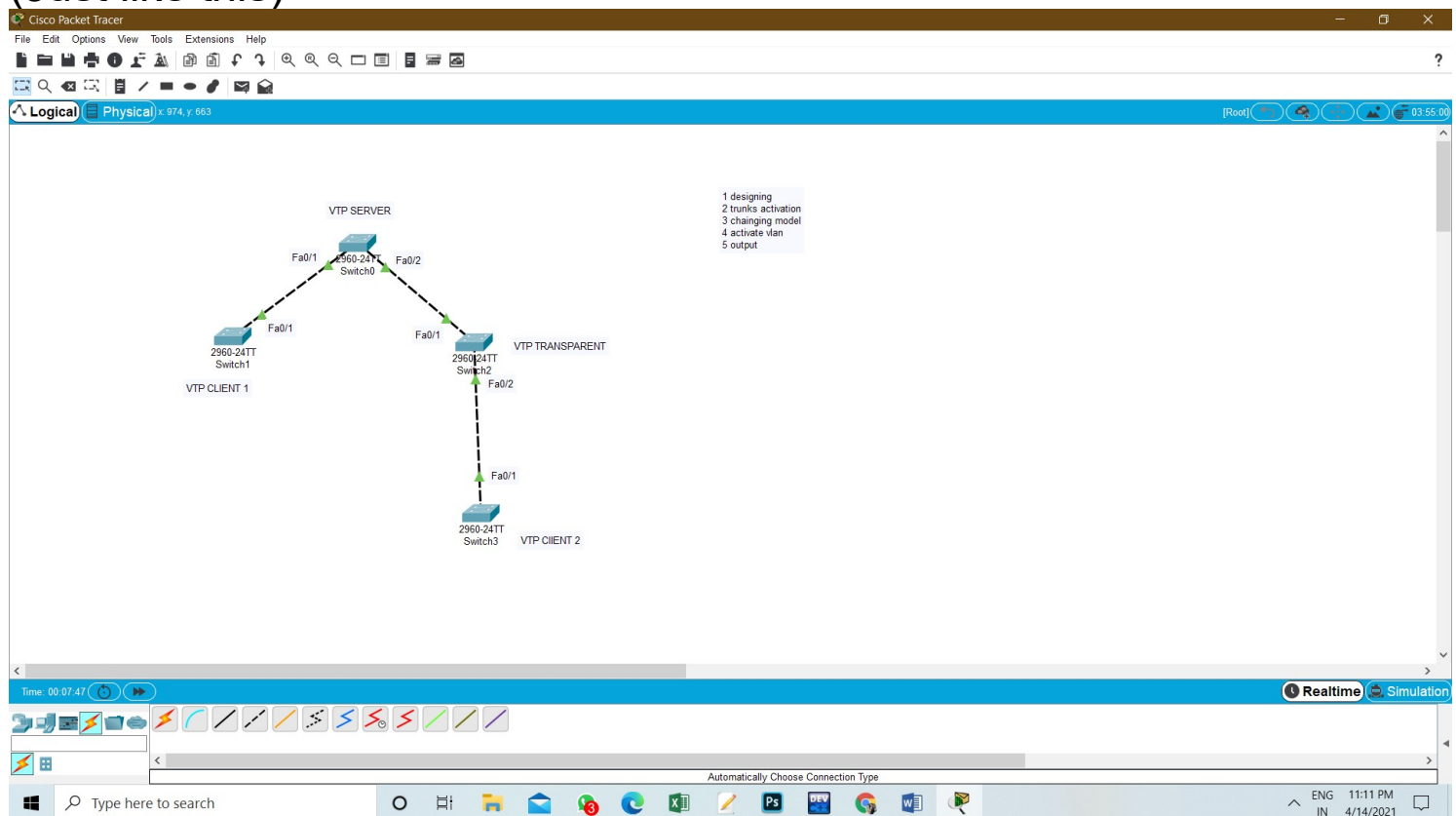
When users move their workstations, administrators don't need to reconfigure the network or change VLAN groups.

6. Steps for experiment/practical:

Step 1: Start

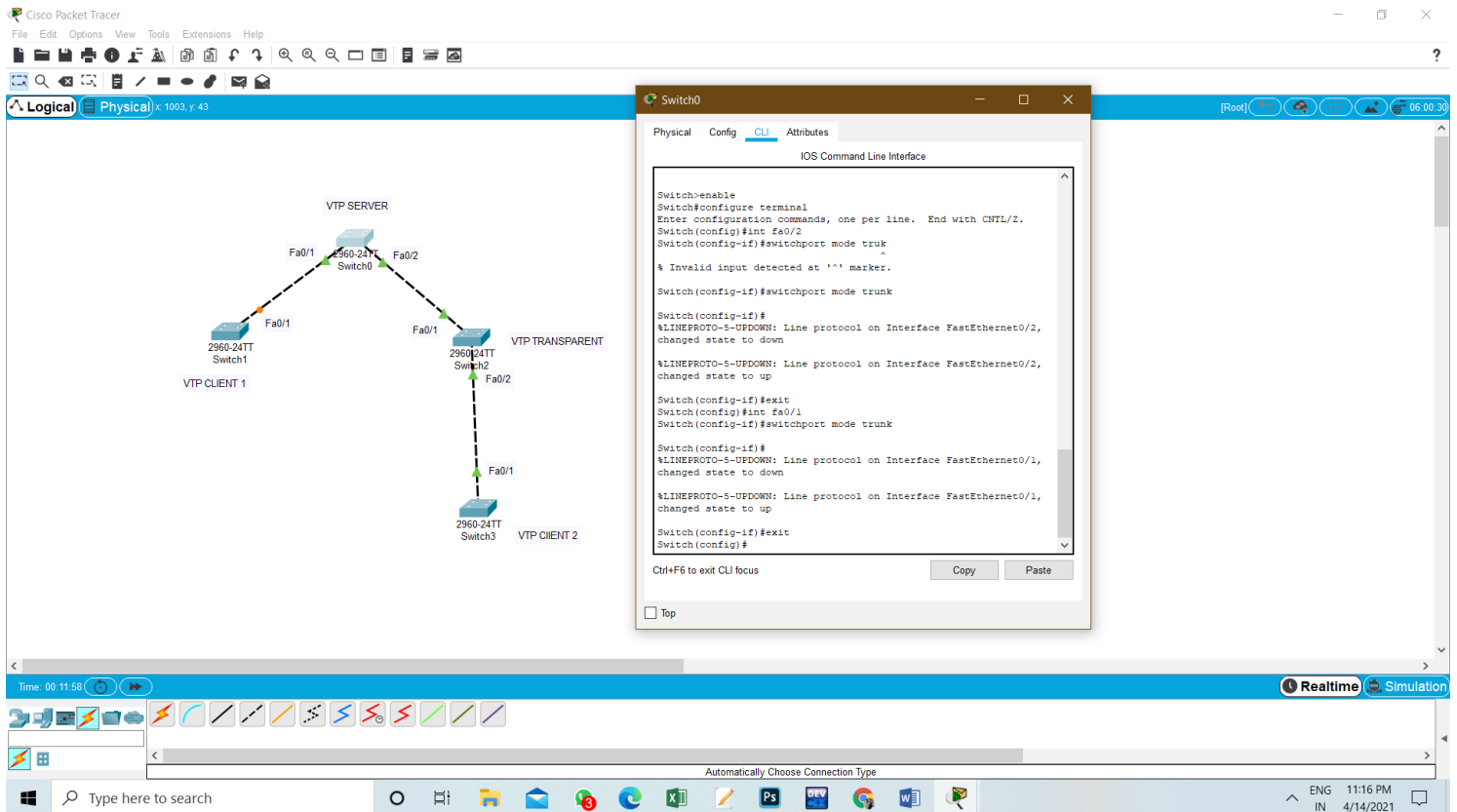
Step 2: Design a network with 4 Switches where one switch will act like server, 2 as Clients and remaining one as Transparent.

(Just like this)



Step 3: Then activate all the trunks one by one as shown below.

Switch0 (Server):



Switch0 CLI Configuration:

```

Switch>enable
Switch#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Switch(config)#int fa0/2
Switch(config-if)#switchport mode trunk

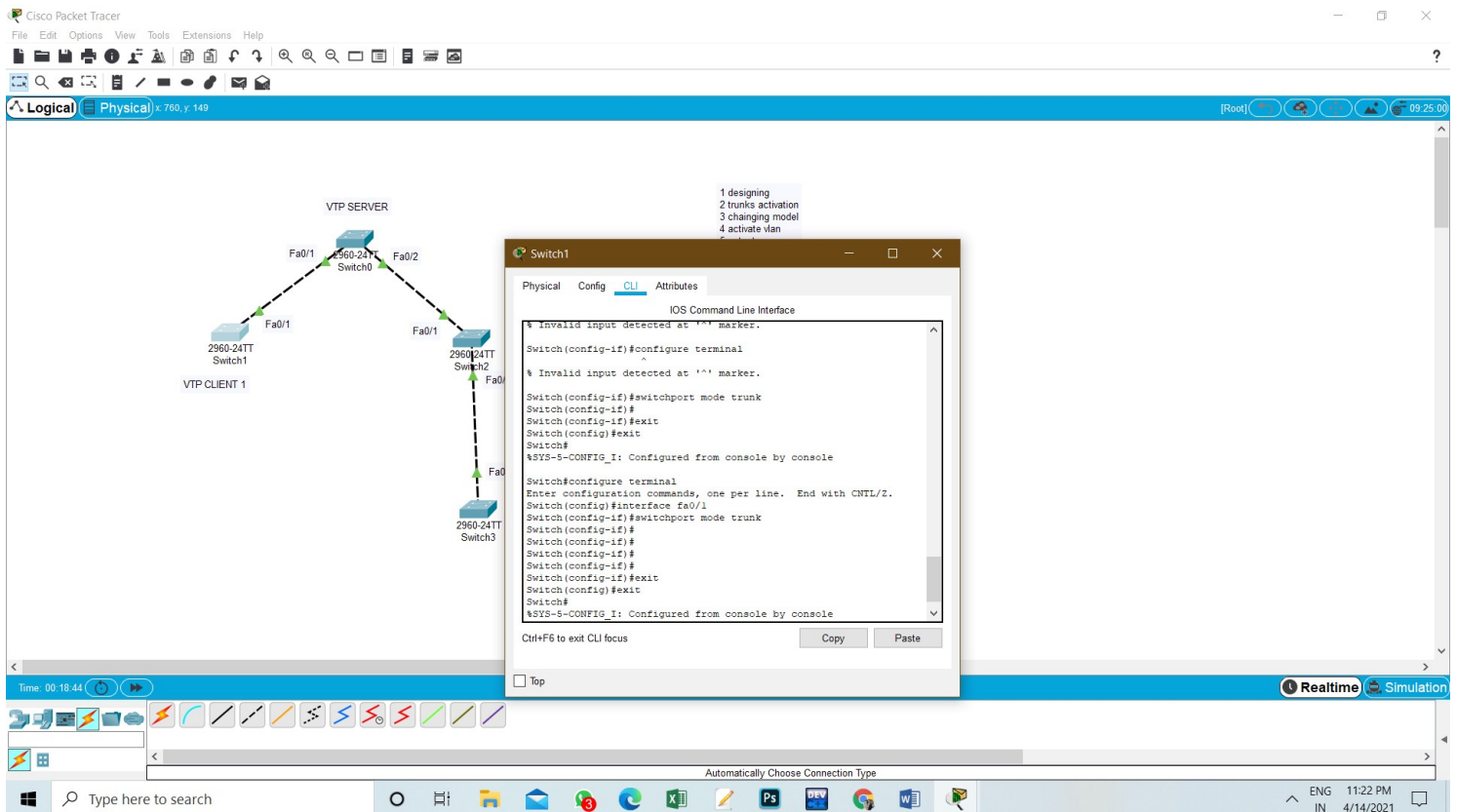
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

Switch(config-if)#switchport mode trunk

Switch(config-if)#
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/2,
changed state to down
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/2,
changed state to up
Switch(config-if)#exit
Switch(config)#int fa0/1
Switch(config-if)#switchport mode trunk

Switch(config-if)#
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/1,
changed state to down
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/1,
changed state to up
Switch(config-if)#exit
Switch(config)#
  
```

Switch 1(Client 1):



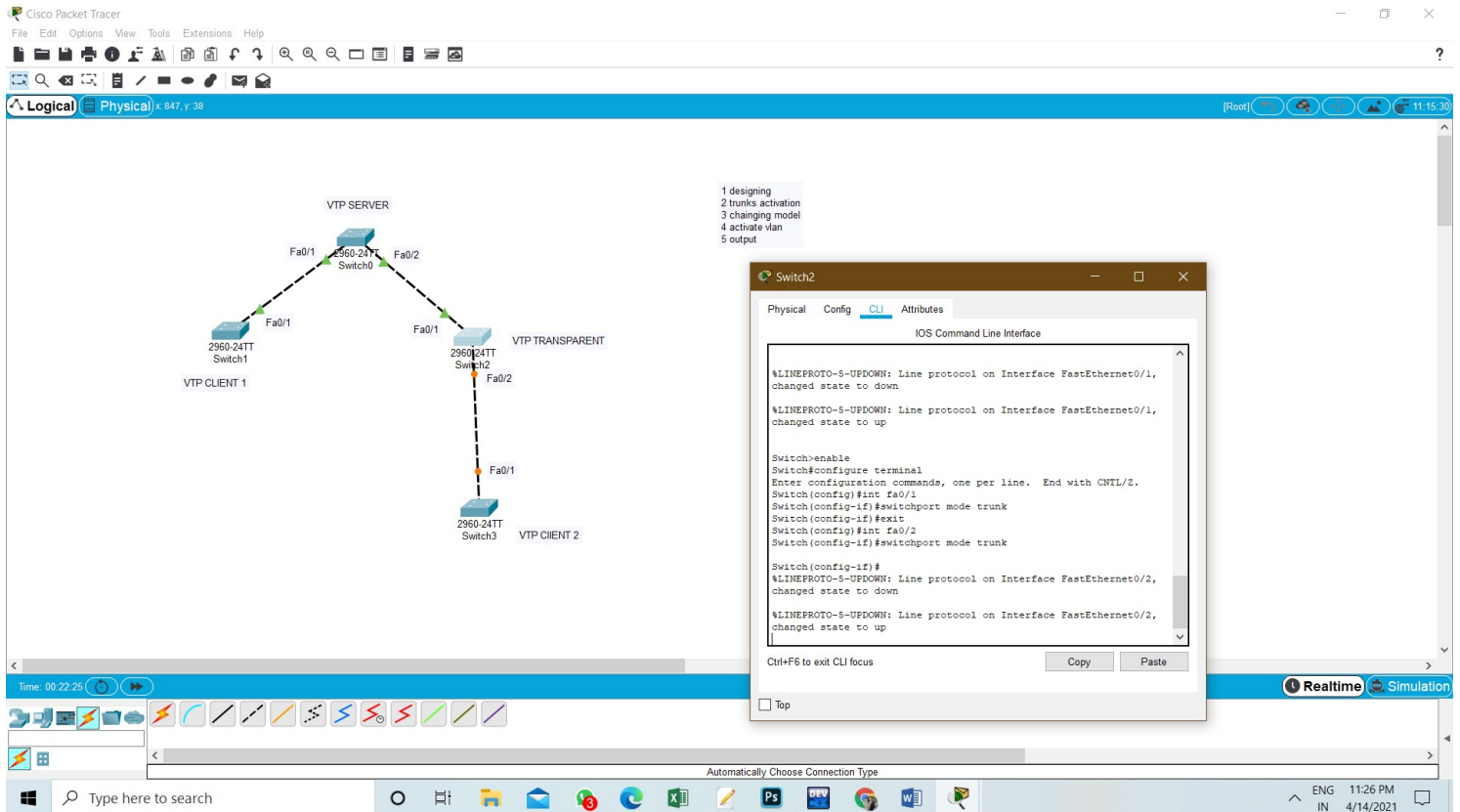
The screenshot displays the Cisco Packet Tracer interface. On the left, a network diagram shows a VTP SERVER (Switch0) connected to three switches: Switch1 (VTP CLIENT 1), Switch2, and Switch3. Switch0 is connected to Switch1 via Fa0/1 and Fa0/2, to Switch2 via Fa0/1, and to Switch3 via Fa0/1. Switch1 is connected to Switch2 via Fa0/1. Switch2 is connected to Switch3 via Fa0/1. The switches are labeled as 2960-24TT.

On the right, the CLI window for Switch1 is open, showing the following configuration commands:

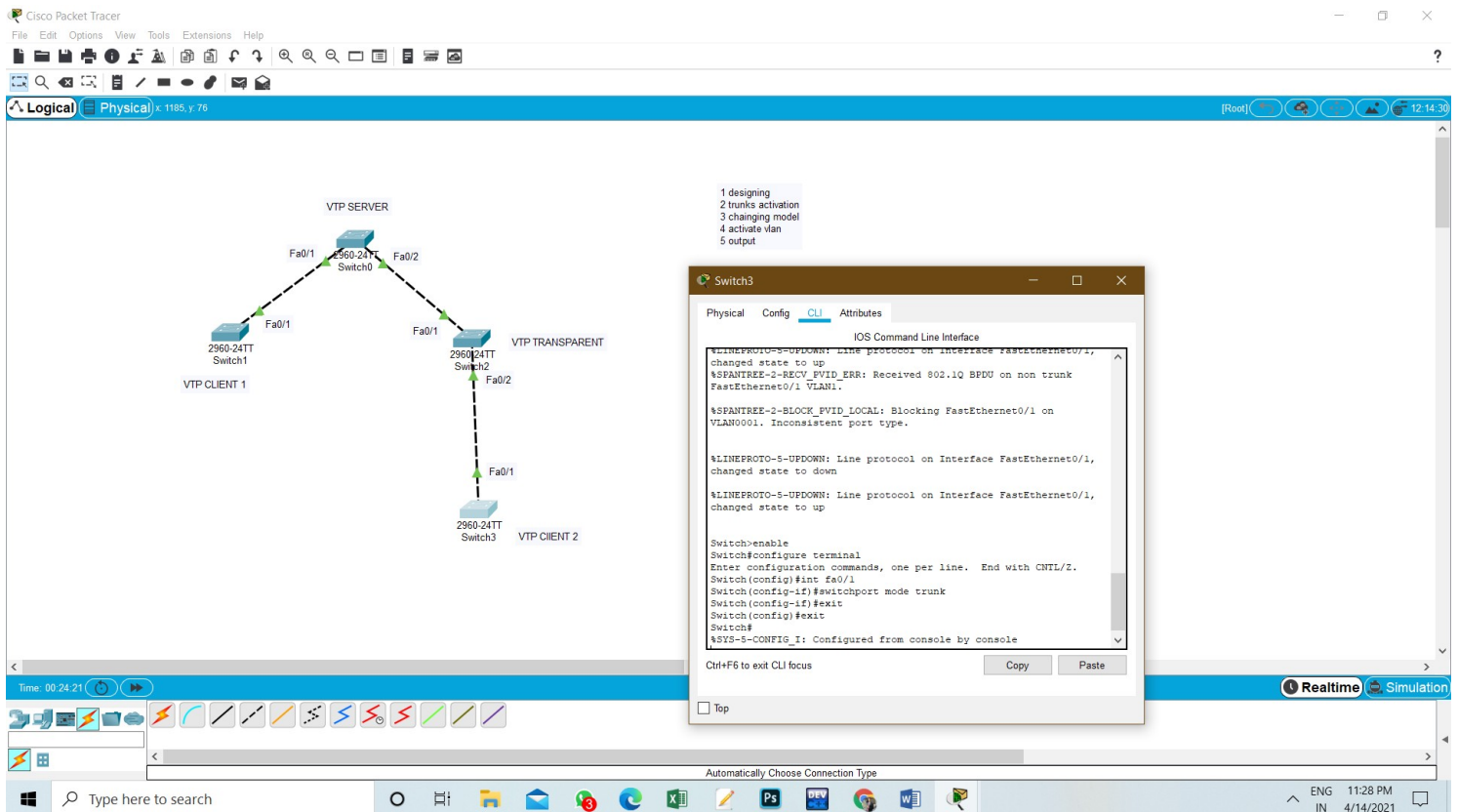
```
Switch(config)#configure terminal
Switch(config)#
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.
Switch(config)#switchport mode trunk
Switch(config-if)#
Switch(config-if)#exit
Switch(config)#exit
Switch#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
Switch#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Switch(config)#interface fa0/1
Switch(config-if)#switchport mode trunk
Switch(config-if)#
Switch(config-if)#
Switch(config-if)#
Switch(config-if)#exit
Switch(config)#exit
Switch#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
Switch#
```

The bottom status bar shows the time as 00:18:44 and the simulation mode as Realtime.

Switch 2 (Transparent):

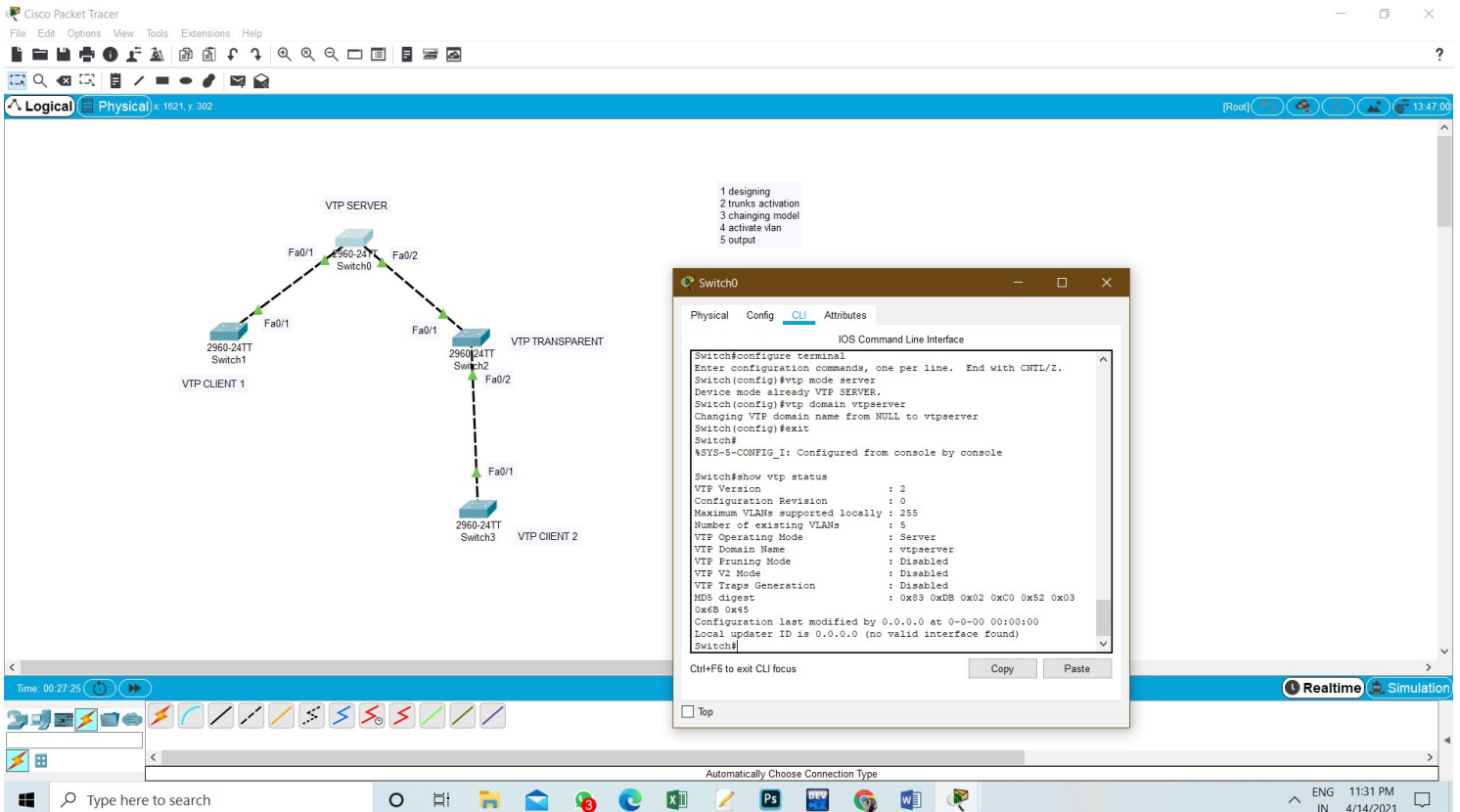


Switch 3 (Client 2):

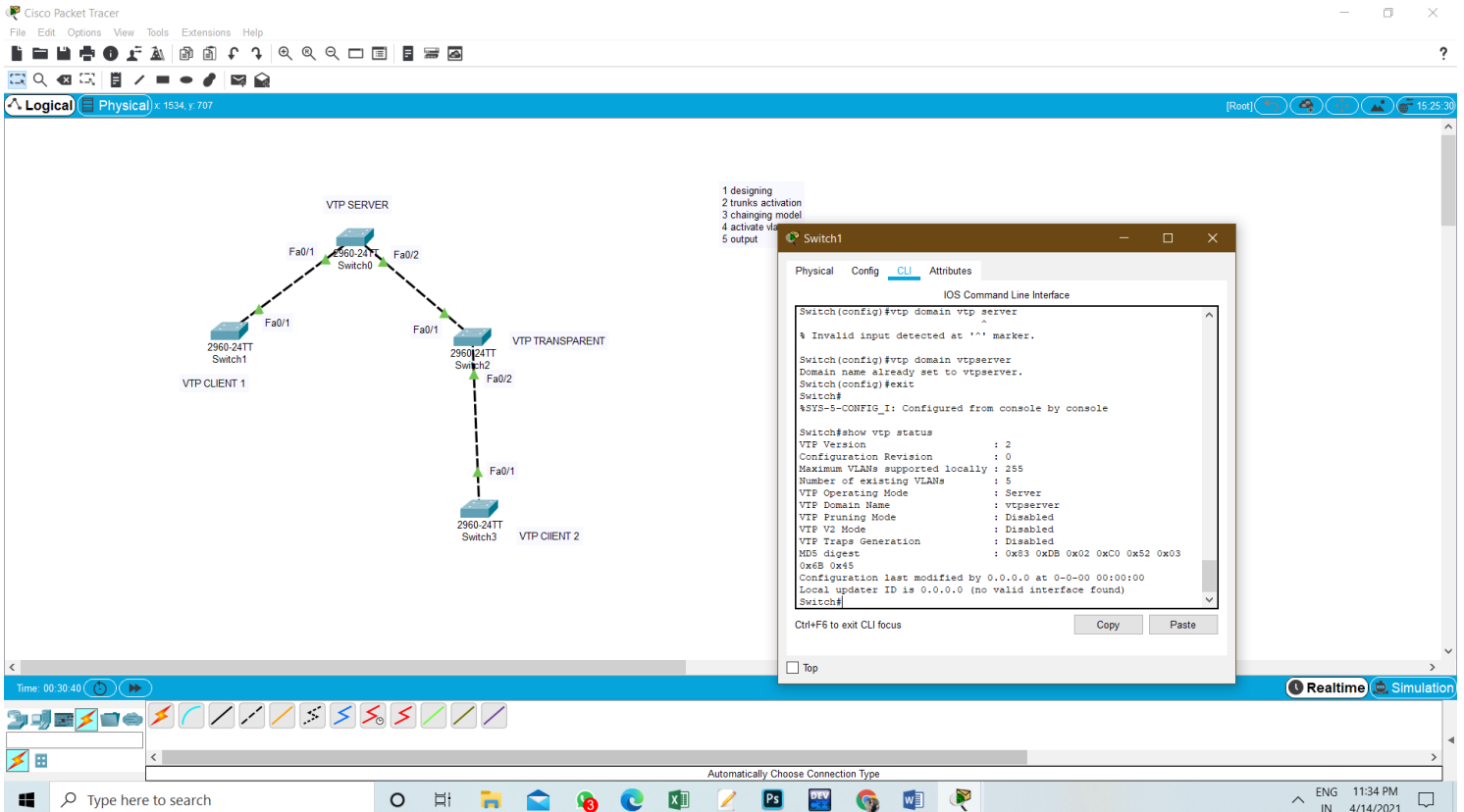


Step 4: Now Change the VTP modes of all the switches. Switch0 to Server(as default), Switch 1 and Switch 3 as Clients, and Switch 2 as Transparent.

Switch 0:



Switch 1:



Switch 2:

Cisco Packet Tracer

File Edit Options View Tools Extensions Help

Logical Physical x.947, y.43 [Root] 17:24:30

1 designing
2 trunks activation
3 changing model
4 activate vlan
5 output

VTP SERVER

2960-24TT Switch0

Fa0/1 Fa0/2

VTP CLIENT 1

2960-24TT Switch1

Fa0/1

VTP TRANSPARENT

2960-24TT Switch2

Fa0/1 Fa0/2

VTP CLIENT 2

2960-24TT Switch3

Switch2

Physical Config CLI Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```

address
Switch>enable
Switch#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Switch(config)#vtp mode transparent
Setting device to VTP TRANSPARENT mode.
Switch(config)#exit
Switch#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

Switch#show vtp status
VTP Version                : 2
Configuration Revision      : 0
Maximum VLANs supported locally : 255
Number of existing VLANs    : 5
VTP Operating Mode          : Transparent
VTP Domain Name              : vtpserver
VTP Pruning Mode             : Disabled
VTP V2 Mode                  : Disabled
VTP Traps Generation        : Disabled
MD5 digest                  : 0x83 0xDB 0x02 0xC0 0x52 0x03
0x4B 0x45
Configuration last modified by 0.0.0.0 at 0-0-00 00:00:00
Switch#
  
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus

Copy Paste

Time: 00:34:36

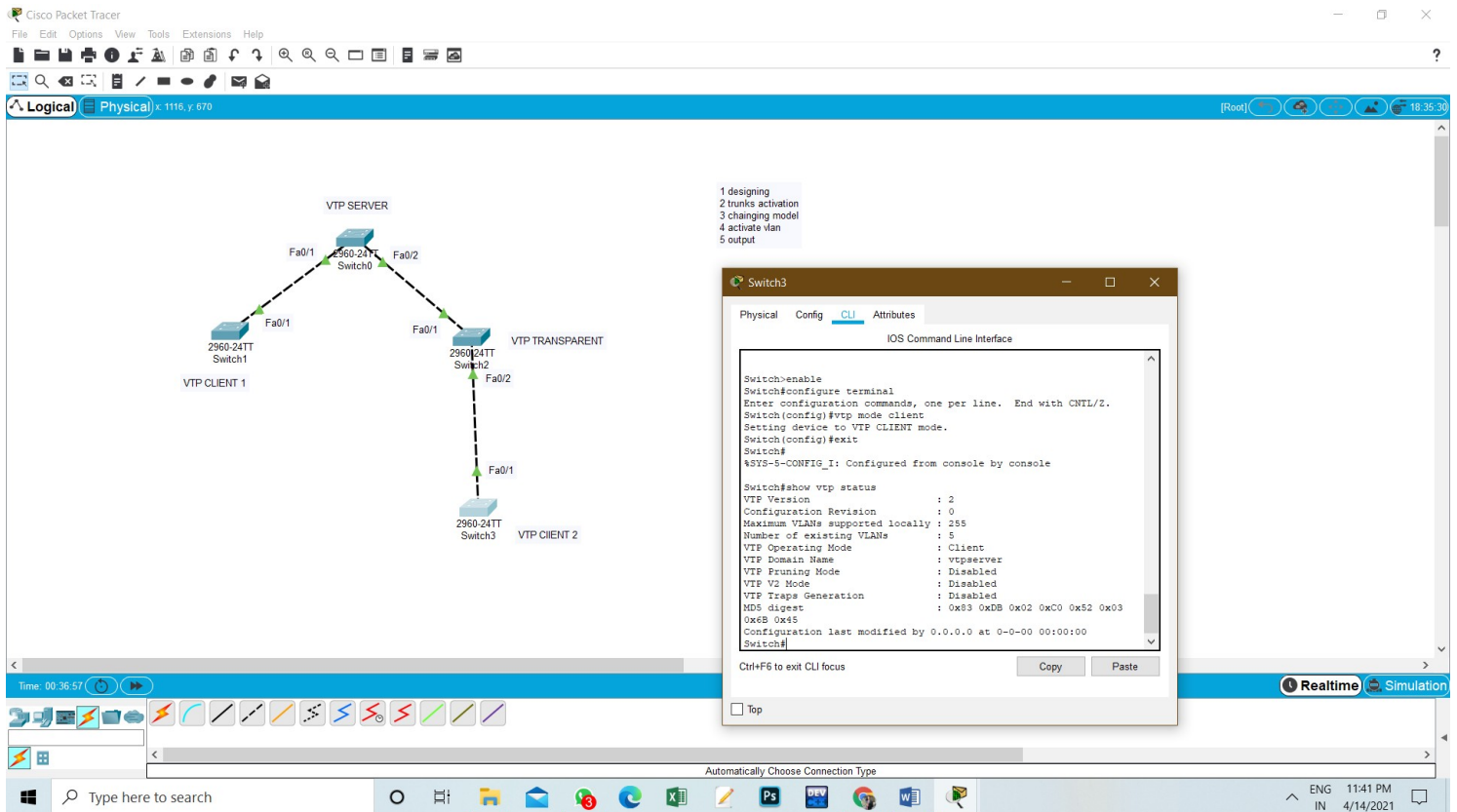
Realtime Simulation

Automatically Choose Connection Type

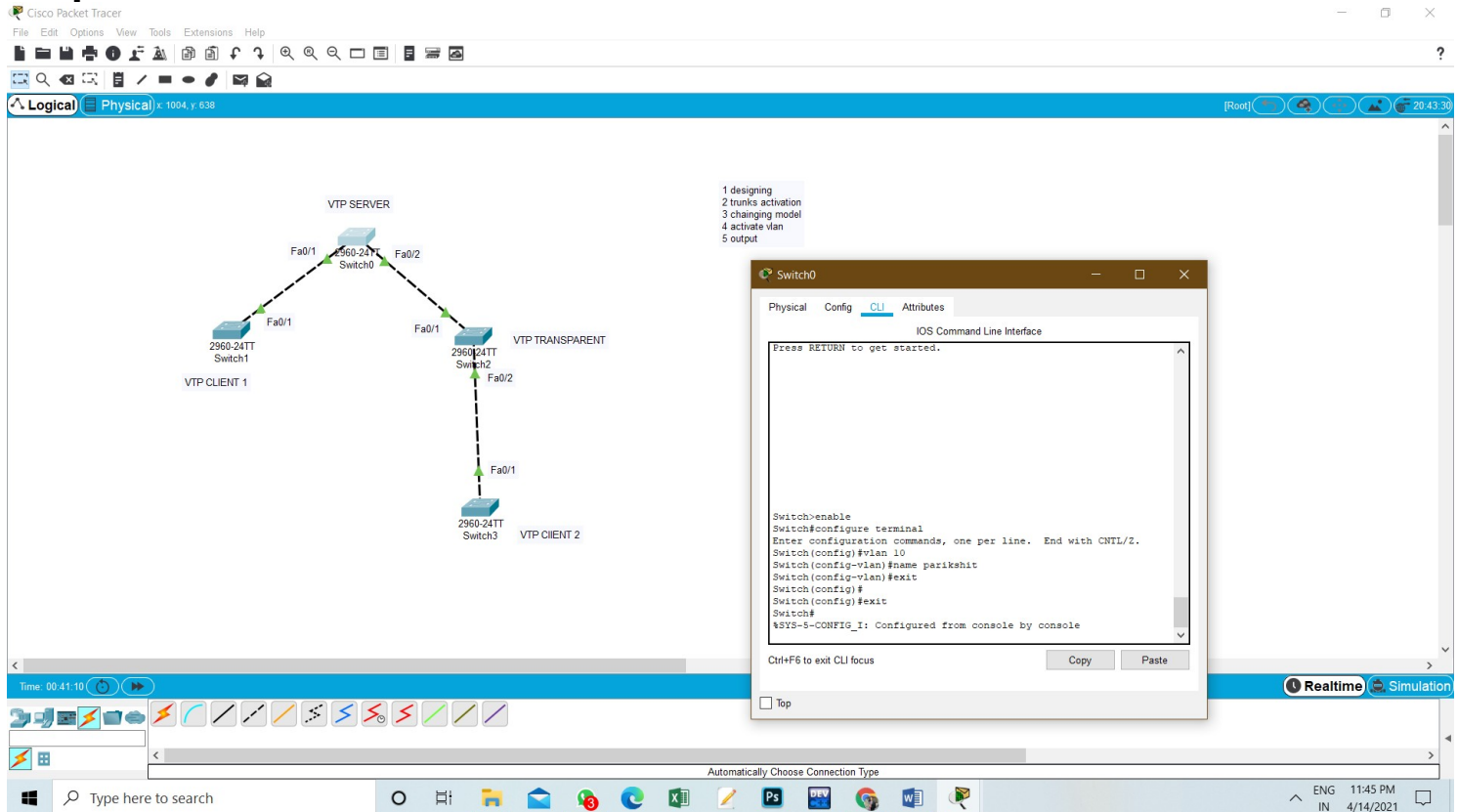
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Switch 3:



Step 5: Now Activate the VLANS on Server mode.



1 designing
2 trunks activation
3 changing model
4 activate vlan
5 output

```

Switch0
Switch>enable
Switch#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Switch(config)#vlan 10
Switch(config-vlan)#name parikshit
Switch(config-vlan)#exit
Switch(config)#
Switch(config)#exit
Switch#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
  
```

Step 6: Now enter the Show VTP Command to Check the output. Step 7: End.

8. Percentage error (if any or applicable): Nil

9. Calculations/ Chemical Reactions / Theorems /Formulas used etc : Nil

10. Result/Output/Writing Summary:



Server :

```
Switch0
Physical Config CLI Attributes
IOS Command Line Interface

Switch>enable
Switch#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Switch(config)#vlan 10
Switch(config-vlan)#name parikshit
Switch(config-vlan)#exit
Switch(config)#
Switch(config)#exit
Switch#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

Switch#show vtp status
VTP Version : 2
Configuration Revision : 2
Maximum VLANs supported locally : 255
Number of existing VLANs : 6
VTP Operating Mode : Server
VTP Domain Name : vtpserver
VTP Pruning Mode : Disabled
VTP V2 Mode : Disabled
VTP Traps Generation : Disabled
MD5 digest : 0xAC 0x82 0x01 0x65 0xE6 0xAE 0xBA 0x95
Configuration last modified by 0.0.0.0 at 3-1-93 00:40:36
Local updater ID is 0.0.0.0 (no valid interface found)
Switch#show vlan

VLAN Name                Status    Ports
-----
1  default                active    Fa0/3, Fa0/4, Fa0/5, Fa0/6
                                   Fa0/7, Fa0/8, Fa0/9, Fa0/10
                                   Fa0/11, Fa0/12, Fa0/13, Fa0/14
                                   Fa0/15, Fa0/16, Fa0/17, Fa0/18
                                   Fa0/19, Fa0/20, Fa0/21, Fa0/22
                                   Fa0/23, Fa0/24, Gig0/1, Gig0/2
10  parikshit              active
1002 fddi-default          active
1003 token-ring-default    active
1004 fddinet-default        active
1005 trnet-default          active

VLAN Type  SAID      MTU    Parent RingNo BridgeNo Stp  BrdgMode Transl Transl
-----
1  enet  100001   1500    -      -      -      -    -      0      0
10  enet  100010   1500    -      -      -      -    -      0      0
1002 fddi  101002   1500    -      -      -      -    -      0      0
1003 tr   101003   1500    -      -      -      -    -      0      0
1004 fdnet 101004   1500    -      -      -      ieee -      0      0
--More--

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus
Copy Paste
```



Client 1:

```
Switch1
Physical Config CLI Attributes
IOS Command Line Interface

Press RETURN to get started.

Switch>show vtp status
VTP Version : 2
Configuration Revision : 2
Maximum VLANs supported locally : 255
Number of existing VLANs : 6
VTP Operating Mode : Server
VTP Domain Name : vtpserver
VTP Pruning Mode : Disabled
VTP V2 Mode : Disabled
VTP Traps Generation : Disabled
MD5 digest : 0x4C 0x82 0x01 0x65 0xAE 0xBA 0x95
Configuration last modified by 0.0.0.0 at 3-1-93 00:40:36
Local updater ID is 0.0.0.0 (no valid interface found)
Switch>show vlan
VLAN Name Status Ports
-----
1 default active Fa0/2, Fa0/3, Fa0/4, Fa0/5
Fa0/6, Fa0/7, Fa0/8, Fa0/9
Fa0/10, Fa0/11, Fa0/12, Fa0/13
Fa0/14, Fa0/15, Fa0/16, Fa0/17
Fa0/18, Fa0/19, Fa0/20, Fa0/21
Fa0/22, Fa0/23, Fa0/24, Gig0/1
Gig0/2
10 parikshit active
1002 fddi-default active
1003 token-ring-default active
1004 fddinet-default active
1005 trnet-default active

VLAN Type SAID MTU Parent RingNo BridgeNo Stp BrdgMode Transl Trans2
-----
1 enet 100001 1500 - - - - - 0 0
10 enet 100010 1500 - - - - - 0 0
1002 fddi 101002 1500 - - - - - 0 0
1003 tr 101003 1500 - - - - - 0 0
--More--

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus
```

Client 2:

Switch3
Physical
Config
CLI
Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```

Press RETURN to get started.

Switch>enable
Switch#show vtp status
VTP Version          : 2
Configuration Revision : 2
Maximum VLANs supported locally : 155
Number of existing VLANs : 6
VTP Operating Mode    : Client
VTP Domain Name       : vtpserver
VTP Pruning Mode      : Disabled
VTP V2 Mode           : Disabled
VTP Traps Generation  : Disabled
MD5 digest            : 0xAC 0x82 0x01 0x65 0xE6 0xAE 0xBA 0x95
Configuration last modified by 0.0.0.0 at 3-1-93 00:40:36
Switch#show vlan

VLAN Name                Status    Ports
-----
1    default                active    Fa0/2, Fa0/3, Fa0/4, Fa0/5
                                           Fa0/6, Fa0/7, Fa0/8, Fa0/9
                                           Fa0/10, Fa0/11, Fa0/12, Fa0/13
                                           Fa0/14, Fa0/15, Fa0/16, Fa0/17
                                           Fa0/18, Fa0/19, Fa0/20, Fa0/21
                                           Fa0/22, Fa0/23, Fa0/24, Gig0/1
                                           Gig0/2
10   parikshit               active
1002 fddi-default           active
1003 token-ring-default     active
1004 fddinet-default        active
1005 trnet-default          active

VLAN Type  SAID      MTU    Parent RingNo BridgeNo Stp  BrgdMode Transl Trans2
-----
1    enet    100001   1500   -      -      -      -      -      0      0
10   enet    100010   1500   -      -      -      -      -      0      0
1002 fddi    101002   1500   -      -      -      -      -      0      0
1003 tr     101003   1500   -      -      -      -      -      0      0
--More--

```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus
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11. Graphs (If Any): Image /Soft copy of graph paper to be attached here:
Nil

Learning outcomes (What I have learnt):

1. Learned how to activate the Trunks .
2. Learned how to change the VTP modes.
3. Learned how to activate the VLANs.
4. Got to know about the working of Switches.
5. Learned How to connect different networks.

Evaluation Grid (To be created as per the SOP and Assessment guidelines by the faculty):

Sr. No.	Parameters	Marks Obtained	Maximum Marks
1.			
2.			
3.			