

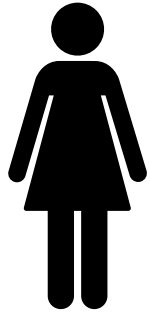
“Operations on a Matrix”

(SAKTAN)

(Codechef)

By Prince Agarwal
[“ Hello World ”]

Operations on a Matrix



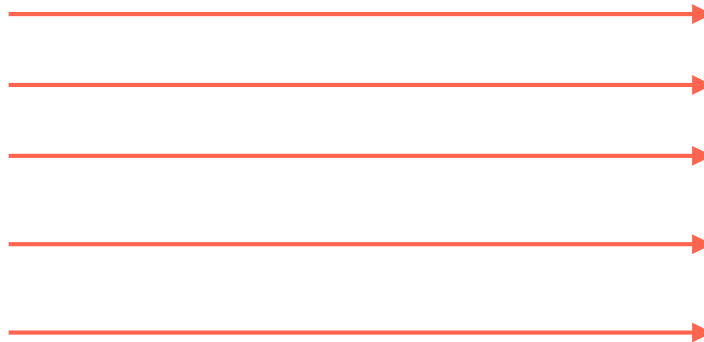
Sakshi

She has a matrix

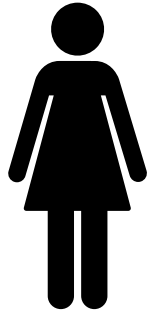


No. of Rows : N
No. of Column : M

Rows



Operations on a Matrix



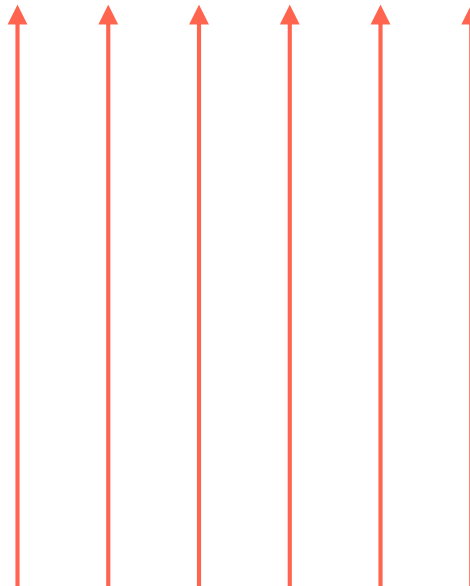
Sakshi

She has a matrix

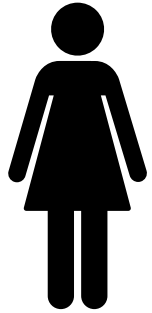


No. of Rows : N
No. of Column : M

Column



Operations on a Matrix

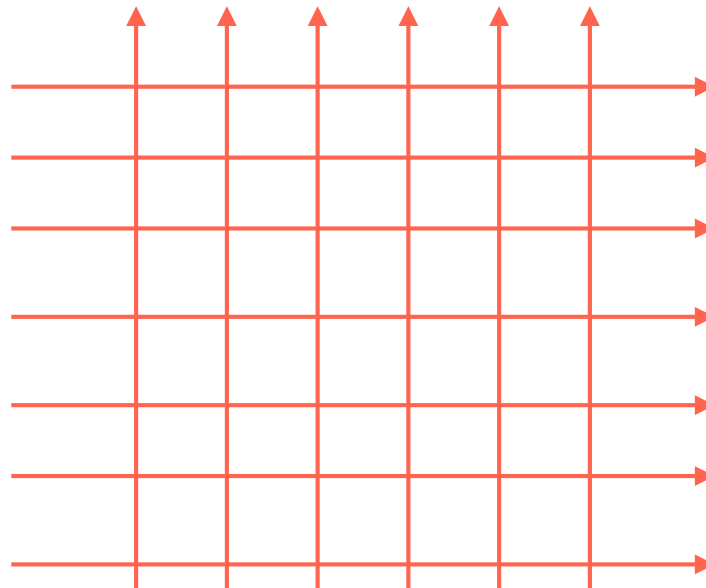


Sakshi

She has a matrix

No. of Rows : N
No. of Column : M

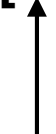
Matrix = Row * Column



Int a[n][m]

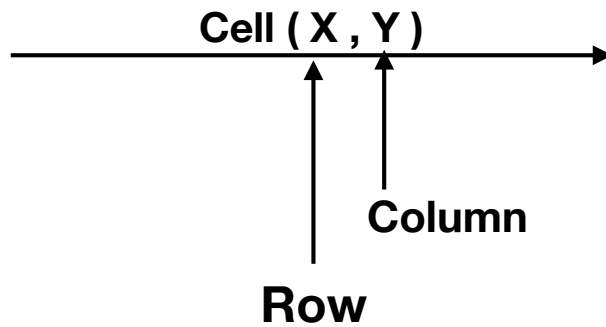
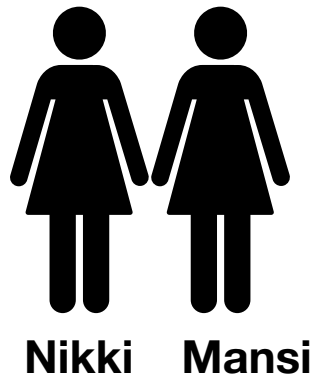


Row



Column

Operations on a Matrix



- Add 1 to all cells in the row
- Add 1 to all cells in the column

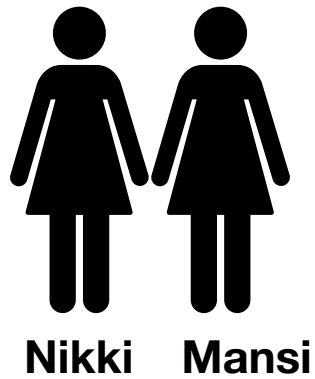
Lets take an Example :-

2 * 2 Matrix

0	0
0	0

1	1
1	2
2	1

Operations on a Matrix



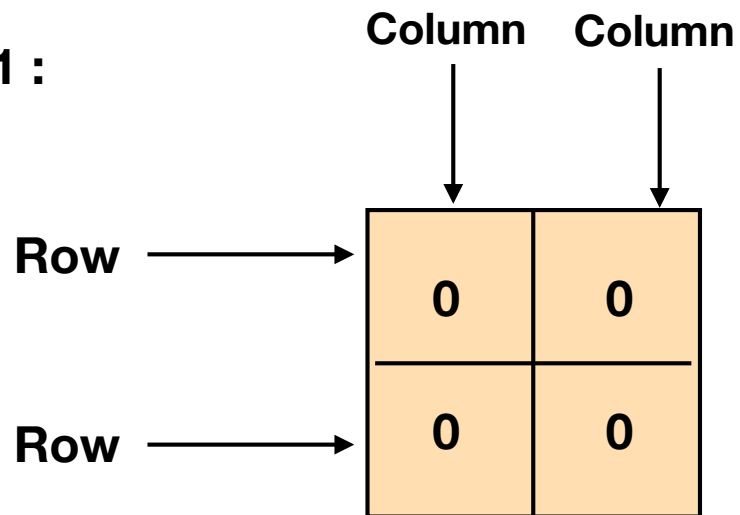
Cell (X , Y)

Row

Column

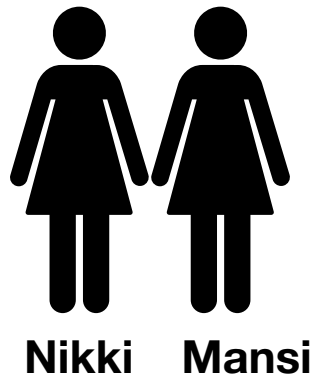
- Add 1 to all cells in the row
- Add 1 to all cells in the column

For Query 1 :



1	1
1	2
2	1

Operations on a Matrix



Cell (X , Y)

Row

Column

- Add 1 to all cells in the row
- Add 1 to all cells in the column

Finally we got :-

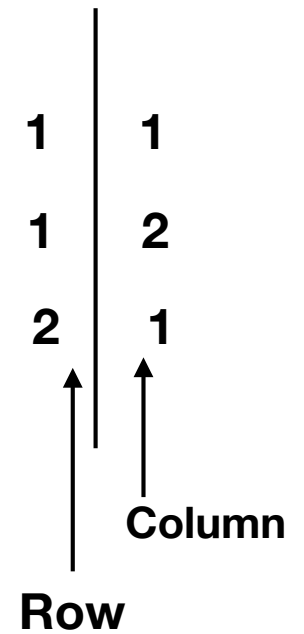
4	3
3	2

1	1
1	2
2	1

No. of odd elements = 2

Operations on a Matrix

Now the Approach is



Finally we got :-

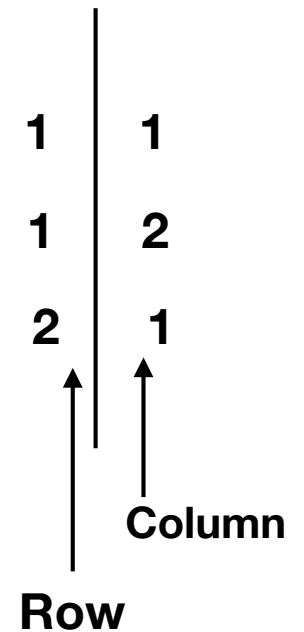
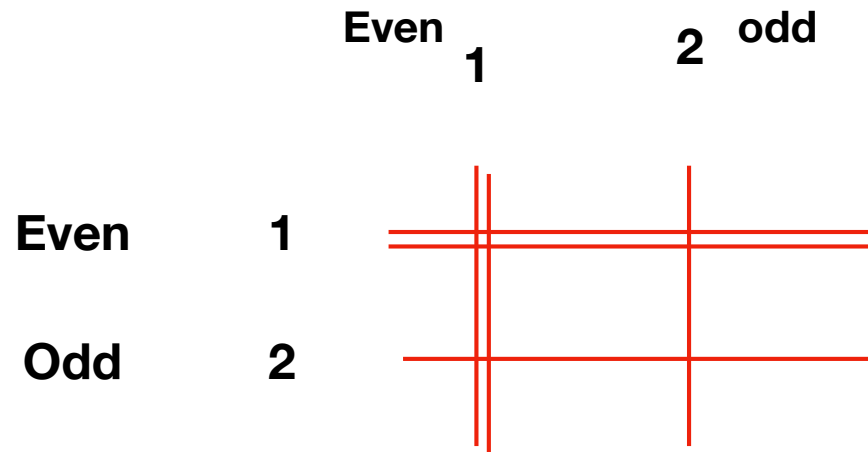
4	3
3	2

No. of odd elements = 2

Operations on a Matrix

Now the Approach is

First We deal with Rows



Finally we got :-

4	3
3	2

No. of odd elements = 2

Count the number of cuts Here

Operations on a Matrix

Now assume be like this :-

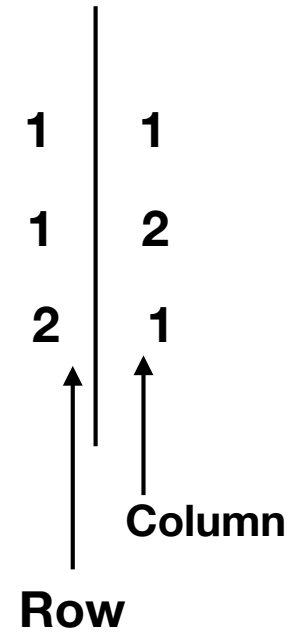
Array size = column size = M

8	1	2	0	3
---	---	---	---	---

We firstly count,
no. of odd elements
no. of even elements

2
1
0
5
4
1

Now traverse a loop for M times



Array size = Row size = N

Odd + even = odd

Odd + odd = even

Even + even = even

Operations on a Matrix

Now the Approach is

First We deal with Rows

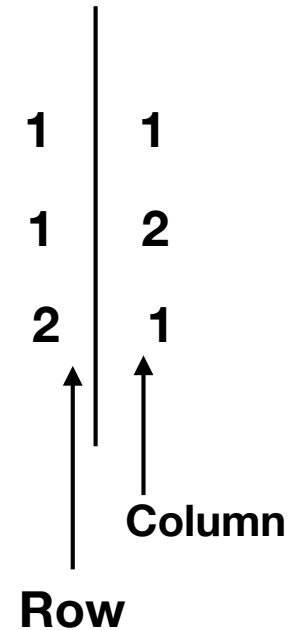
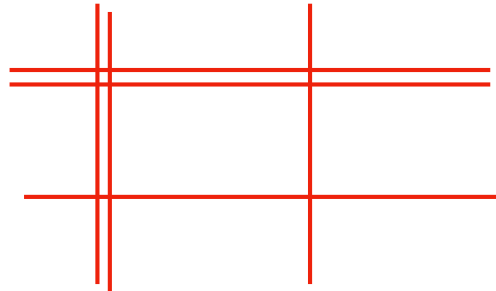
[1] Even 1 2 odd [1]

[1] Even

1

[1] Odd

2



Finally we got :-

4	3
3	2

We run the loops M times

For index =1 Count = 1

For index =2 Count = 2

No. of odd elements = 2

Operations on a Matrix

Take another example

		Even	Odd		Odd
		1	2	3	4
[1] Even	1				
[3] Odd	2				
	3				
	4				
	5				

$$\text{Ans} = 3 + 1 + 3 + 1 = 8$$

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Hello World

*“ If you feel any problem then comments in my video
I will reply as soon as possible “*

- Prince Agarwal