

Euclidean Algorithm

By Prince Agarwal
[“ Hello World ”]

If I told you,

Find GCD of two numbers



Greatest common divisor

Find GCD of 36 and 60 ?

$$36 = 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3$$

$$60 = 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 5$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{GCD} &= \text{Multiplication of common factors} \\ &= 2 \times 2 \times 3 \\ &= 12\end{aligned}$$

That's why here comes ,

NUMBER THEORY

Euclidean algorithm



That helps to find GCD of two numbers

If we subtract smaller number from larger, GCD doesn't change.

36 & 60

Similarities

$$60 - 36 = 24$$

$$60 \% 36 = 24$$

$$36 - 24 = 12$$

$$36 \% 24 = 12$$

$$24 - 12 = 12$$

$$24 \% 12 = 12$$

$$12 - 12 = 0$$

$$12 \% 12 = 0$$

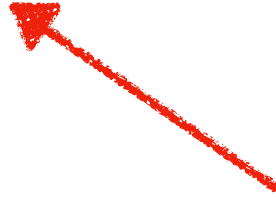


GCD of 36 and 60 is = 12

Program of Euclidean algorithm



```
int gcd(int a, int b)
{
    if (a == 0)
        return b;
    return gcd(b % a, a);
}
```



It's a recursive function

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And
Read it regularly.*

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Hello World

*“ If you feel any problem then comments in my video
I will reply as soon as possible “*

- Prince Agarwal