

MURAT KURT

# EDA-PROJECT SPICED

2025-07-11

To stay sharp-eyed, even when the data piles up!



# CLIENT-REQUIREMENTS

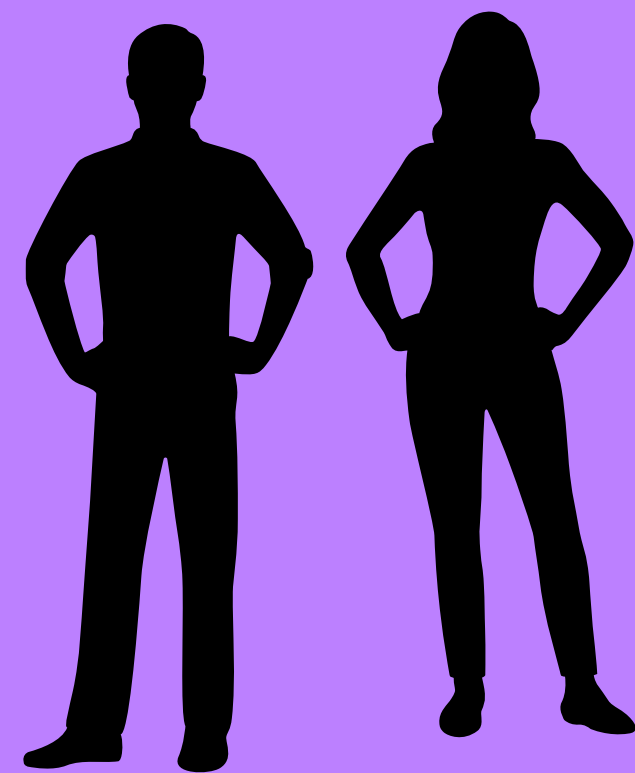
AMY WILLIAMS

- INTERESTED IN PURCHASING PROPERTIES IN A PERIPHERAL LOCATION
- PREFERS TO AVOID ANY INTERACTION WITH FBI
- OWNS PRIME-LOCATION PROPERTIES

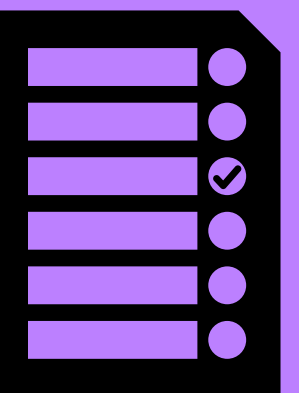


# CUSTOMER REQUEST FROM AMY

AMY WILLIAMS IS VISITING MY OFFICE IN SEATTLE, DOWN-TOWN, BEST LOCATION OF COURSE...



WHERE AND HOW TO HIDE  
TIPS FOR PROPERTY SEARCH  
CHECKING HER TOP-RATED PROPERTIES

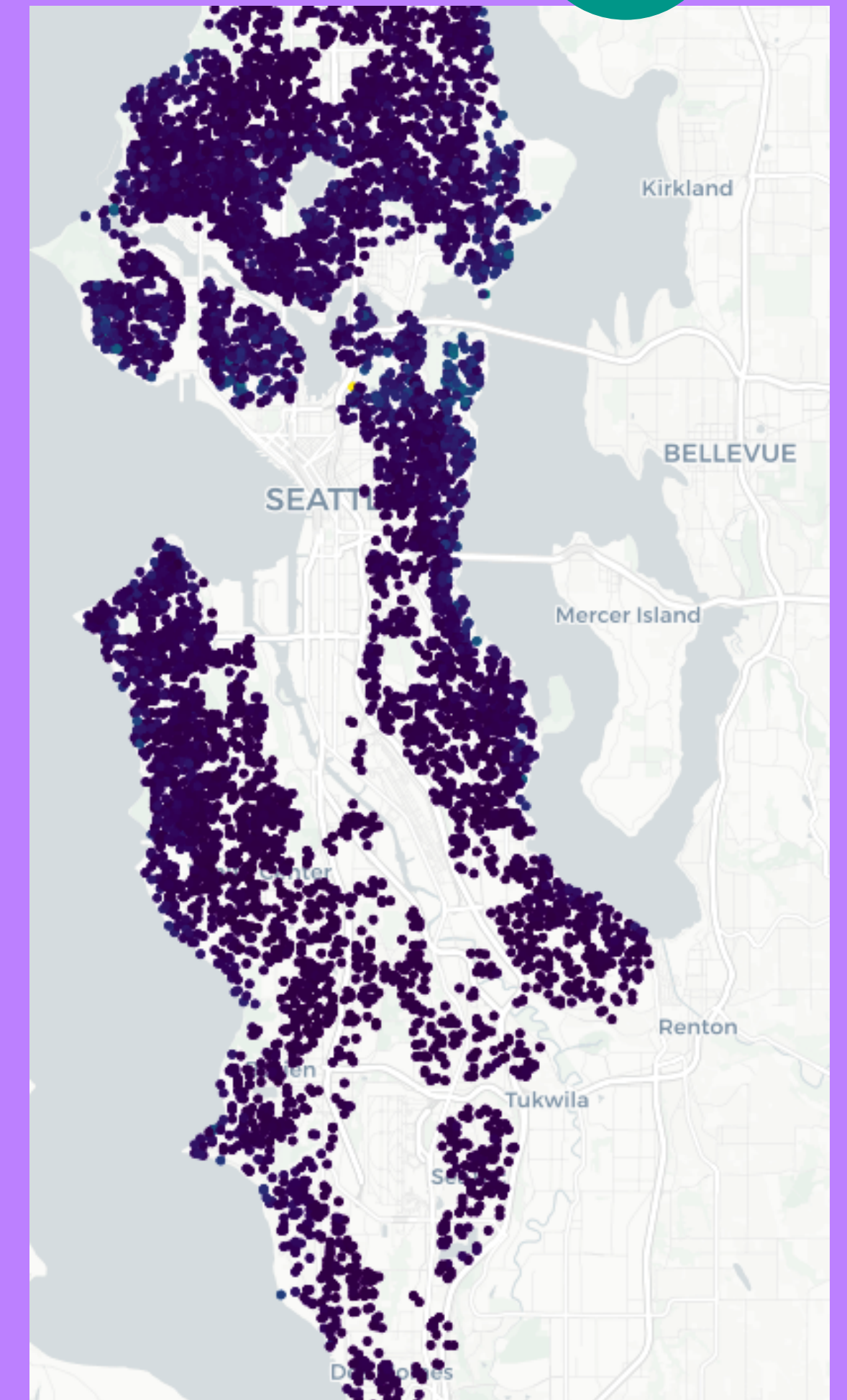
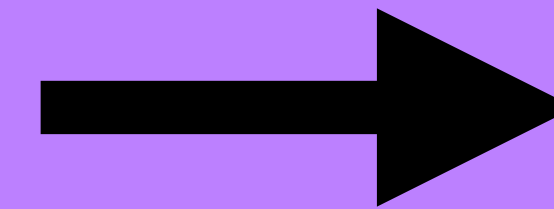


# HYPOTHESIS (1)

THE PRICE DEPENDS ON THE DISTANCE TO THE CENTER-COORDINATES OF SEATTLE, WASHINGTON (DOWN-TOWN)

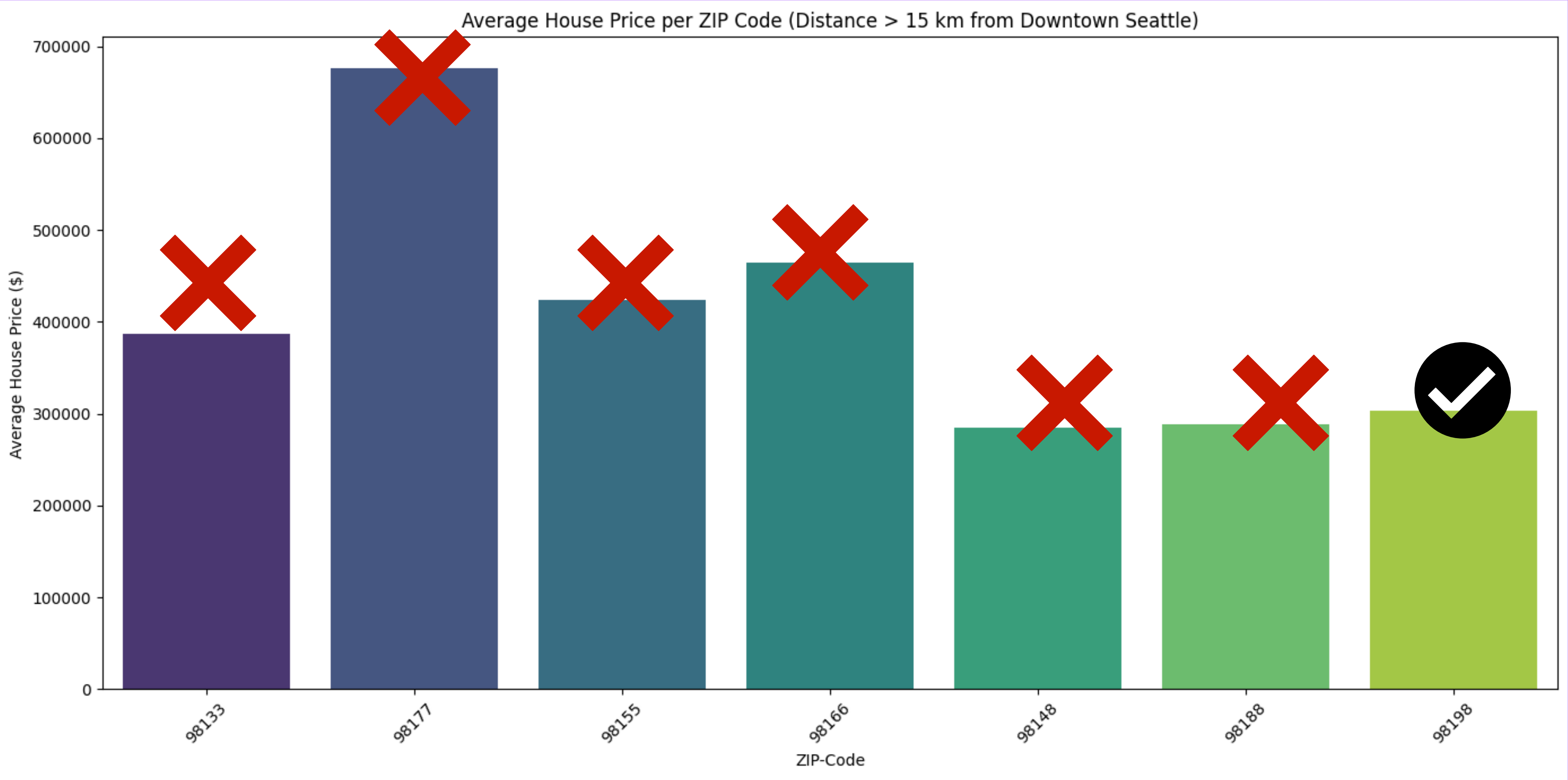


# PERIPHAL DEFINITION (OUTSIDE CITY YES/NO)



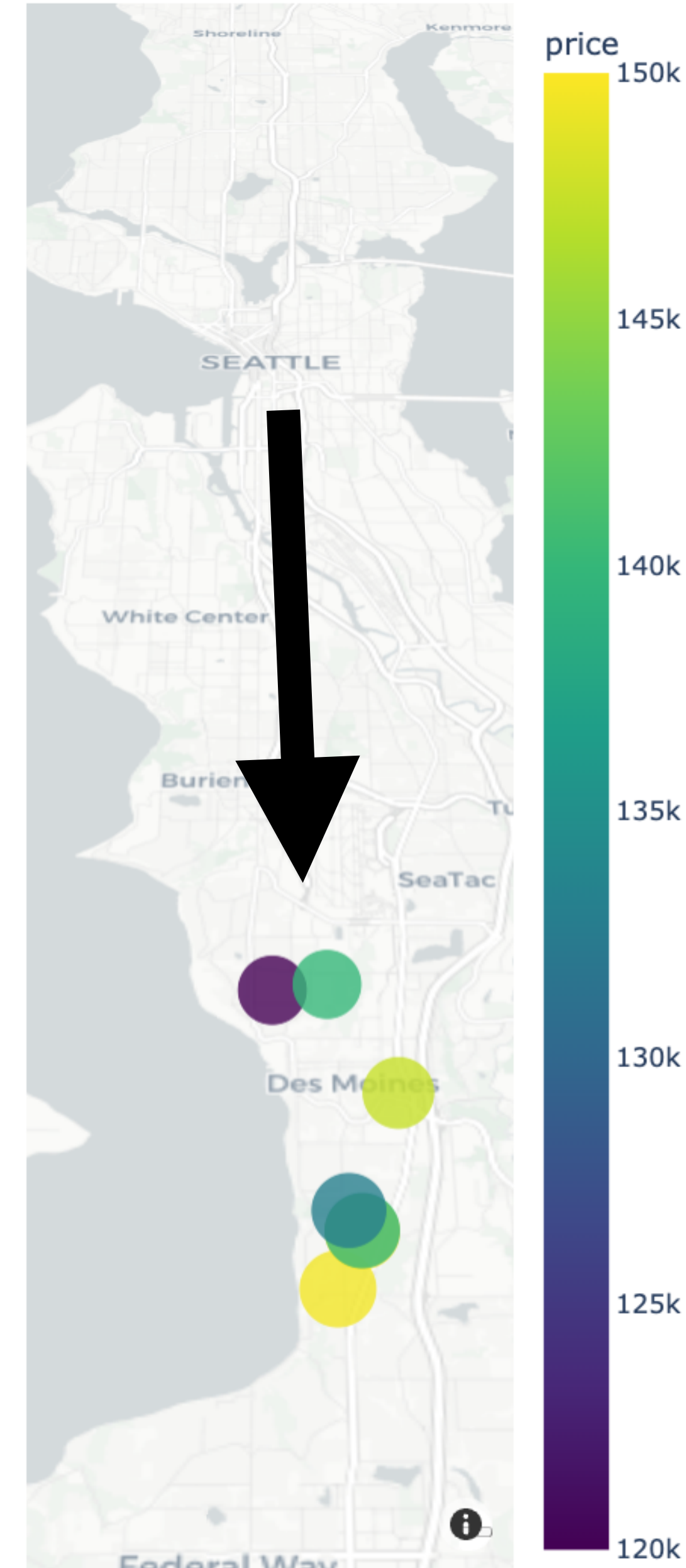
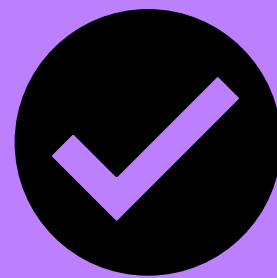


# PERIPHERAL DEFINITION > 15 KM (SEARCH FARTHEST LOCATION)

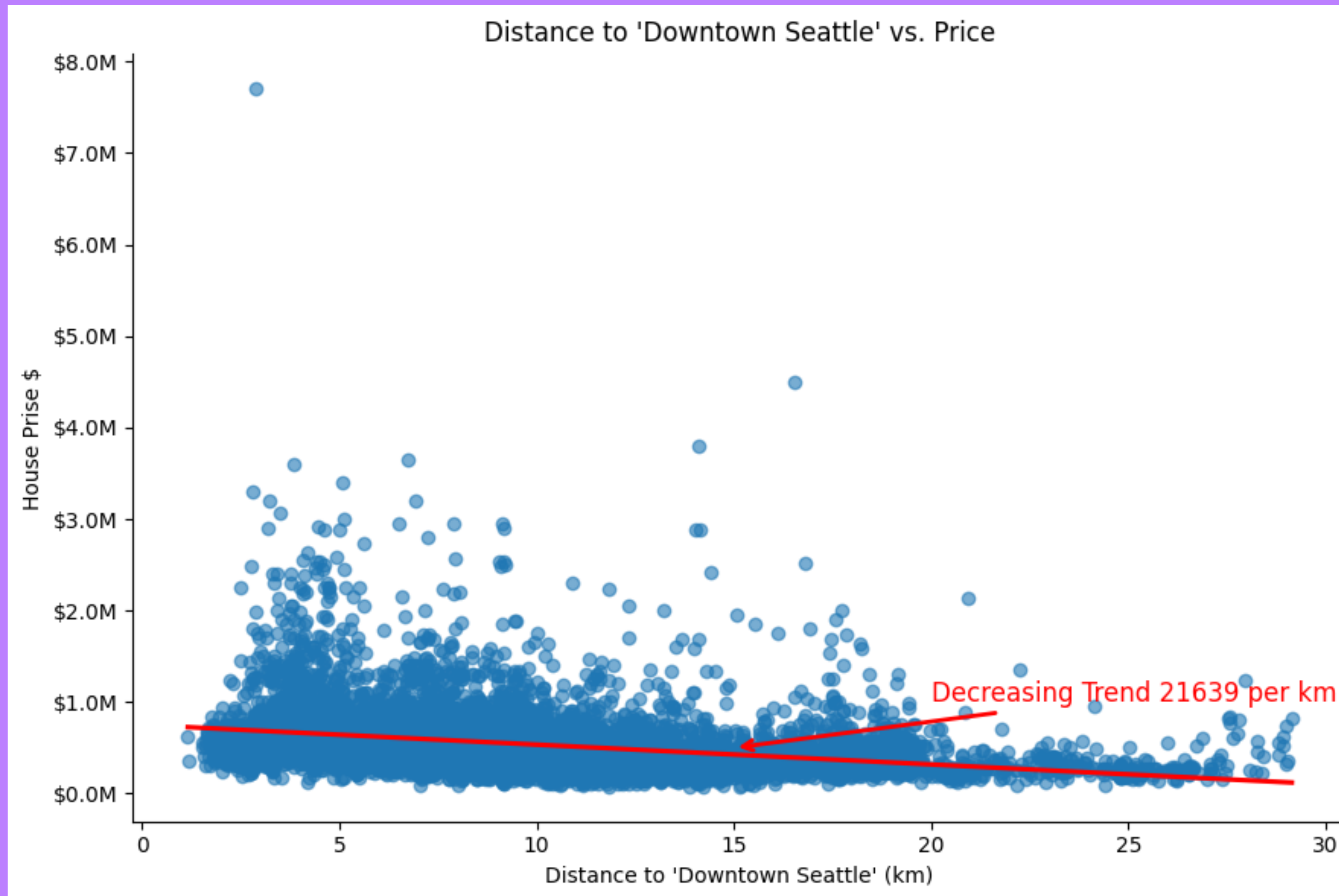


# PERIPHAL PROPERTY OPPORTUNITY

- **ADDITIONAL CONDITION ZIP=98198 AND BEDROOM COUNT > 2**
- **PROPERTY IS FAR AWAY FROM DOWN-TOWN**
- **PROPERTY IS WITHIN SEATTLE CITY**



# HOW BELIEVE VISUALLY





# HOW BELIEVE ARGUMENTATIVE

NULL-HYPOTHESIS: THERE IS NO STATISTICALLY SIGNIFICANT BETWEEN PRICE AND DISTANCE  
→  $SLOPE = 0$

ALTERNATIVE -HYPOTHESIS: THERE IS A STATISTICALLY SIGNIFICANT BETWEEN PRICE AND DISTANCE)  
→  $SLOPE \neq 0$

SLOPE: -21639 \$ FOR EVERY ADDITIONAL KM

P-VALUE ( $SLOPE < 0$ ): 0.000

CHECK WITH ONE-TAIL METHOD:

SLOPE: -21639 \$ FOR EVERY ADDITIONAL KM

P-VALUE ( $SLOPE < 0$ ): 0.000

SINCE THE ESTIMATED SLOPE IS **NEGATIVE** AND THE P-VALUE IS PRACTICALLY ZERO, THE NULL-HT CAN REJECTED  
→ ALTERNATIVE-HT IS VALID

# HYPOTHESIS (2)

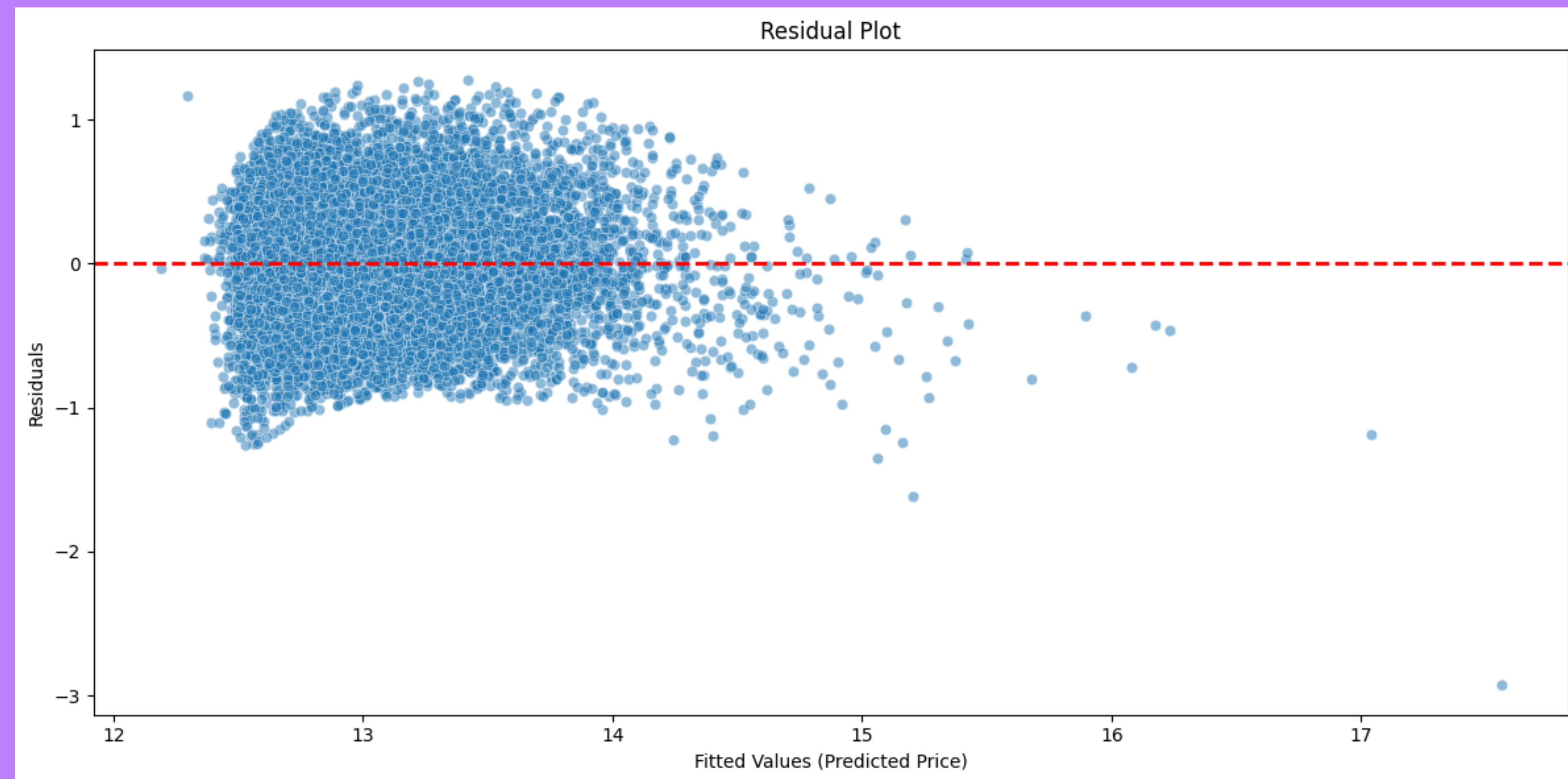
**BOTH, LIVING SPACE AND LOT ARE SIGNIFICANT FOR PRICE**

**PRICE -> LOG(PRICE)**

—> **LOG(\$ 50000000) = 7.67**

—> **LOG(\$ 50000) = 4.67**

—> **AVOIDING EFFECT OF OUTLINERS**



# HYPOTHESIS (2) ANALYSIS

## SOFT LIVING:

**SLOPE/COEF > 0 AND P = 0**

—> A SIGNIFICANT POSITIVE EFFECT CAN BE DETECTED

## SOFT LOT:

## SLOP/COEF < 0 AND P = 0

—> A SMALL NEGATIVE EFFECT CAN BE DETECTED

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=====
OLS Regression Results
=====
Dep. Variable:          log_price    R-squared:                0.484
Model:                  OLS         Adj. R-squared:           0.484
Method:                 Least Squares   F-statistic:             1.012e+04
Date:                   Do, 10 Jul 2025   Prob (F-statistic):       0.00
Time:                   17:33:44         Log-Likelihood:          -9653.1
No. Observations:       21597          AIC:                     1.931e+04
Df Residuals:           21594          BIC:                     1.934e+04
Df Model:                2
Covariance Type:        nonrobust
=====

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	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]
const	12.2185	0.006	1915.967	0.000	12.206	12.231
sqft_living	0.0004	2.85e-06	140.760	0.000	0.000	0.000
sqft_lot	-2.695e-07	6.31e-08	-4.269	0.000	-3.93e-07	-1.46e-07

```

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Omnibus:                 3.789    Durbin-Watson:           1.978
Prob(Omnibus):           0.150    Jarque-Bera (JB):         3.795
Skew:                    0.027    Prob(JB):                 0.150
Kurtosis:                2.963    Cond. No.                  1.09e+05
=====

```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

[2] The condition number is large, 1.09e+05. This might indicate that there are strong multicollinearity or other numerical problems.



# HYPOTHESIS (2) CONCLUSION FOR AMY

LOT SIZE ARE NOT SO SIGNIFICANT,  
BECAUSE THE LOT SIZES ARE  
GENERALLY MORE OR LESS SAME

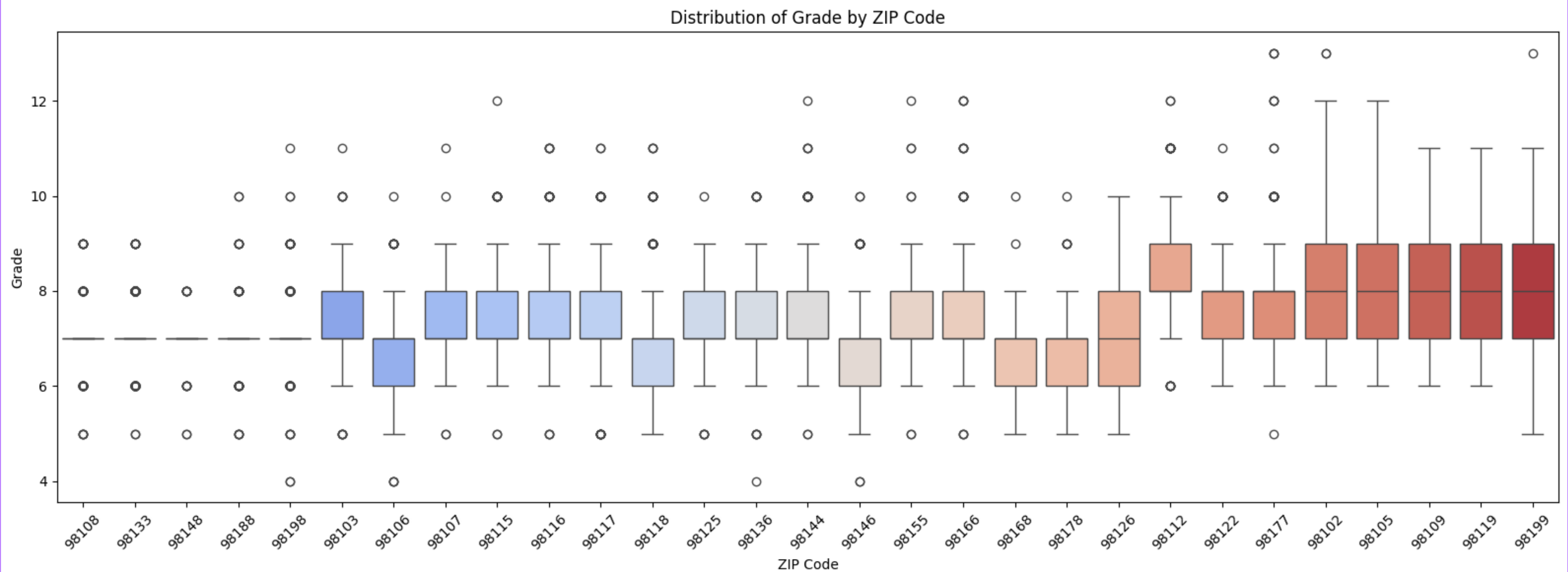
AMY SHOULD CONCENTRATE MORE ON  
THE SQUARE FOOTAGE DETAILS :-)



# HYPOTHESIS (3)

THE DISTRIBUTION OF GRADE DEPENDS ON THE ZIP (981..)

# HYPOTHESIS (3) ANALYSIS





# HYPOTHESIS (3) ANALYSIS

## THE DISTRIBUTION OF GRADE VALUE DEPENDS ON ZIP, YES

## GRADES ARE NOT EVENLY DISTRIBUTED, IT CLUSTERS DIFFERENTLY DEPENDING ON NEIGHBORHOOD

## BUYERS AND SELLERS SHOULD CONSIDER LOCATION WHEN COMPARING GRADE AND PRICES

**SIGNIFICANT NEGATIVE ON GRADE -> IN AVERAGE LESS GRADE THEN THE BASELINE (INTERCEPT)**

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=====
Dep. Variable:          grade    R-squared:          0.169
Model:                  OLS      Adj. R-squared:      0.166
Method:                 Least Squares    F-statistic:        64.90
Date:                  Do, 10 Jul 2025    Prob (F-statistic):    0.00
Time:                  18:25:09    Log-Likelihood:       -12015.
No. Observations:      8973    AIC:                 2.409e+04
Df Residuals:          8944    BIC:                 2.429e+04
Df Model:               28
Covariance Type:       nonrobust
=====

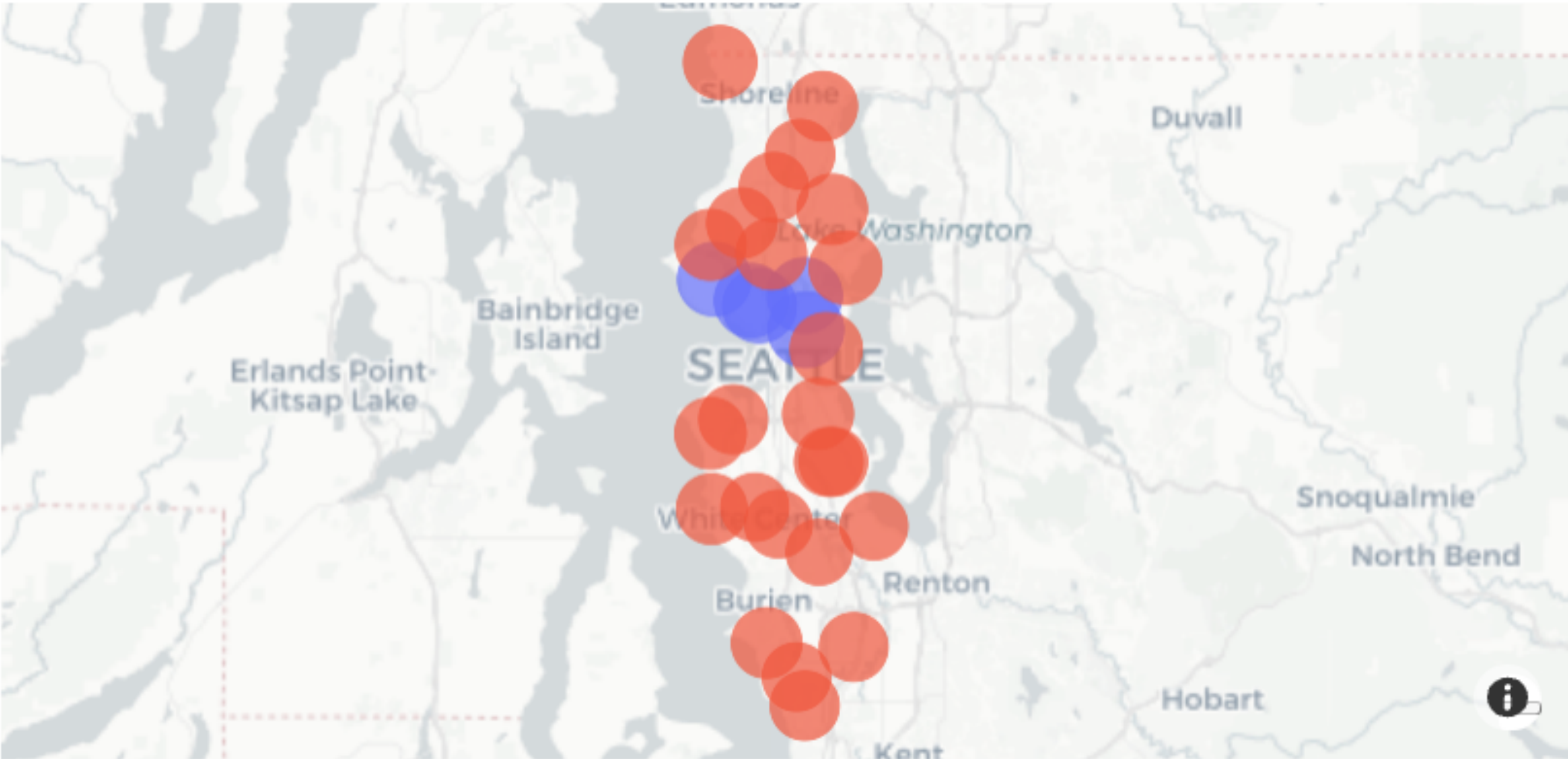
               coef      std err          t      P>|t|      [0.025      0.975]
-----
Intercept          8.2981      0.091     91.518      0.000       8.120       8.476
C(zipcode) [T.98103] -0.8878      0.098    -9.041      0.000      -1.080      -0.695
C(zipcode) [T.98105] -0.4596      0.109    -4.204      0.000      -0.674      -0.245
C(zipcode) [T.98106] -1.4324      0.104   -13.800      0.000      -1.636      -1.229
C(zipcode) [T.98107] -0.8733      0.107    -8.166      0.000      -1.083      -0.664
C(zipcode) [T.98108] -1.2819      0.113   -11.323      0.000      -1.504      -1.060
C(zipcode) [T.98109] -0.2797      0.127    -2.207      0.027      -0.528      -0.031
C(zipcode) [T.98112]  0.1443      0.107     1.352      0.177      -0.065       0.354
C(zipcode) [T.98115] -0.9362      0.098    -9.511      0.000      -1.129      -0.743
C(zipcode) [T.98116] -0.7284      0.104    -7.005      0.000      -0.932      -0.525
C(zipcode) [T.98117] -1.0160      0.099   -10.280      0.000      -1.210      -0.822
...
=====

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

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# HYPOTHESIS (3) CONCLUSION FOR AMY

High-Grade vs. Low-Grade ZIP Clusters



98102	High-Grade >=8
98119	High-Grade >=8
98112	High-Grade >=8
98109	High-Grade >=8
98199	High-Grade >=8

AMY HAS PRIME-LOCATION PROPERTIES IN DOWN-TOWN SEATTLE, SHE TOLD ME :- )

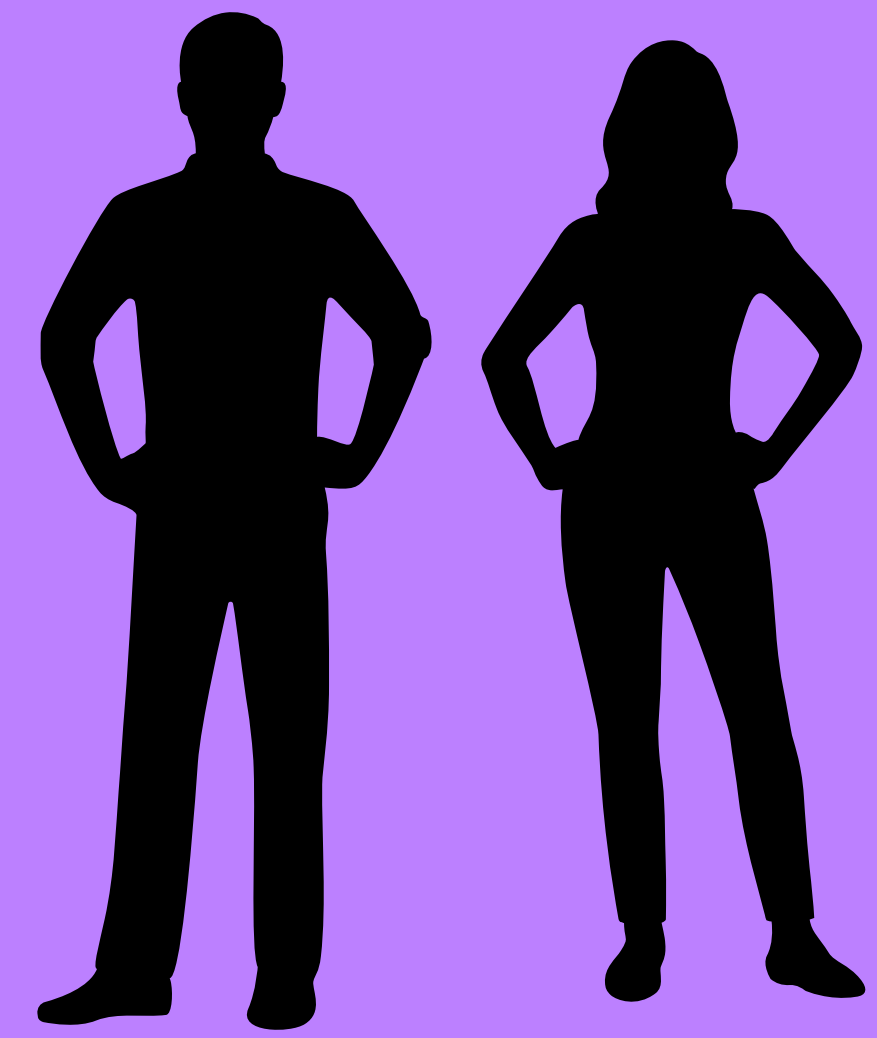
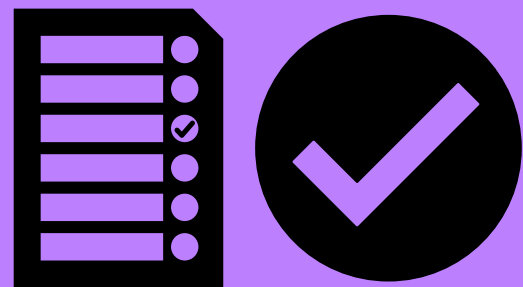


# TAKE-AWAY AMY

HIDE ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE CITY BUT NOT OUTSIDE SEATTLE

DO NOT OVERVALUE LOT-SIZE

THEIR PROPERTIES ARE LOCATED IN PRIME LOCATIONS





# TAKE-AWAY MURAT

FONT-SIZE TO SMALL

USE NOT „I HAVE“, „I WORKED“ ETC.

USE BETTER COLORS

HAVE A BETTER EYE CONTACT WIT AUDIENCE

CHART TITLES AND LABELS ARE TO SMALL

DON'T LOOK TO MUCH ON MONITOR