

## Assignment - 2

⇒ Manual calculation for  $f(x) = x^4 + 3x^2 + 10$

### Iteration - 1

Choose initial values for  $x$ , let  $x = 2$   
and  $\eta = 0.001$ .

Gradient .. at  $x = 2$  i.e.  $\left. \frac{\lambda f(x)}{\lambda x} \right|_{x=2}$

$$= 4(2)^3 + 6(2) = 44$$

$$\Delta x = -0.001 \times 44 = -0.044$$

Update  $x$  value as  $x = 2 - 0.044 = 1.956$

### Iteration - 2

Gradient at  $x = 1.956$  i.e.  $\left. \frac{\partial f(x)}{\partial x} \right|_{x=1.956}$

$$= 4(1.956)^2 + 6(1.956)$$

$$= 41.670$$

\* As gradient not near to zero. Calculate

Step length  $\Delta x = -0.001 \times 41.670$

$$= -0.0416$$

\* Update  $x$  value as  $x = 1.956 - 0.0416 = 1.91$

→ This procedure is repeating until gradient is near to zero.