



భారతీయ సాంకేతిక విజ్ఞాన సంస్థ హైదరాబాద్
भारतीय प्रौद्योगिकी संस्थान हैदराबाद
Indian Institute of Technology Hyderabad

Biostatistics BT2023

Lecture 4:

Himanshu Joshi 16 August 2022

Plotting using python

Some unix commands

Make a new directory mkdir

wget: wget <https://www.dropbox.com/s/qyzru2olt3g95x0/l1.pdf>

grep grep India WHO-COVID-19-global-data.csv >ind.txt

sed sed 's/,/ /g' ind.txt >ind1.txt

awk awk '{print NR, \$5}' >new_cases.txt

Introduction to Python

Python is an **interpreted, object-oriented, high-level** programming language with **dynamic semantics**.

Other languages

Advantages

Easy to adapt and debug
Lots of online help is available

SQL

Perl

Tcl

Java

Disadvantages

The only annoying thing I found was the updates or new versions but I guess that inevitable

Javascript

C++

R

Fortran

Introduction to matplotlib

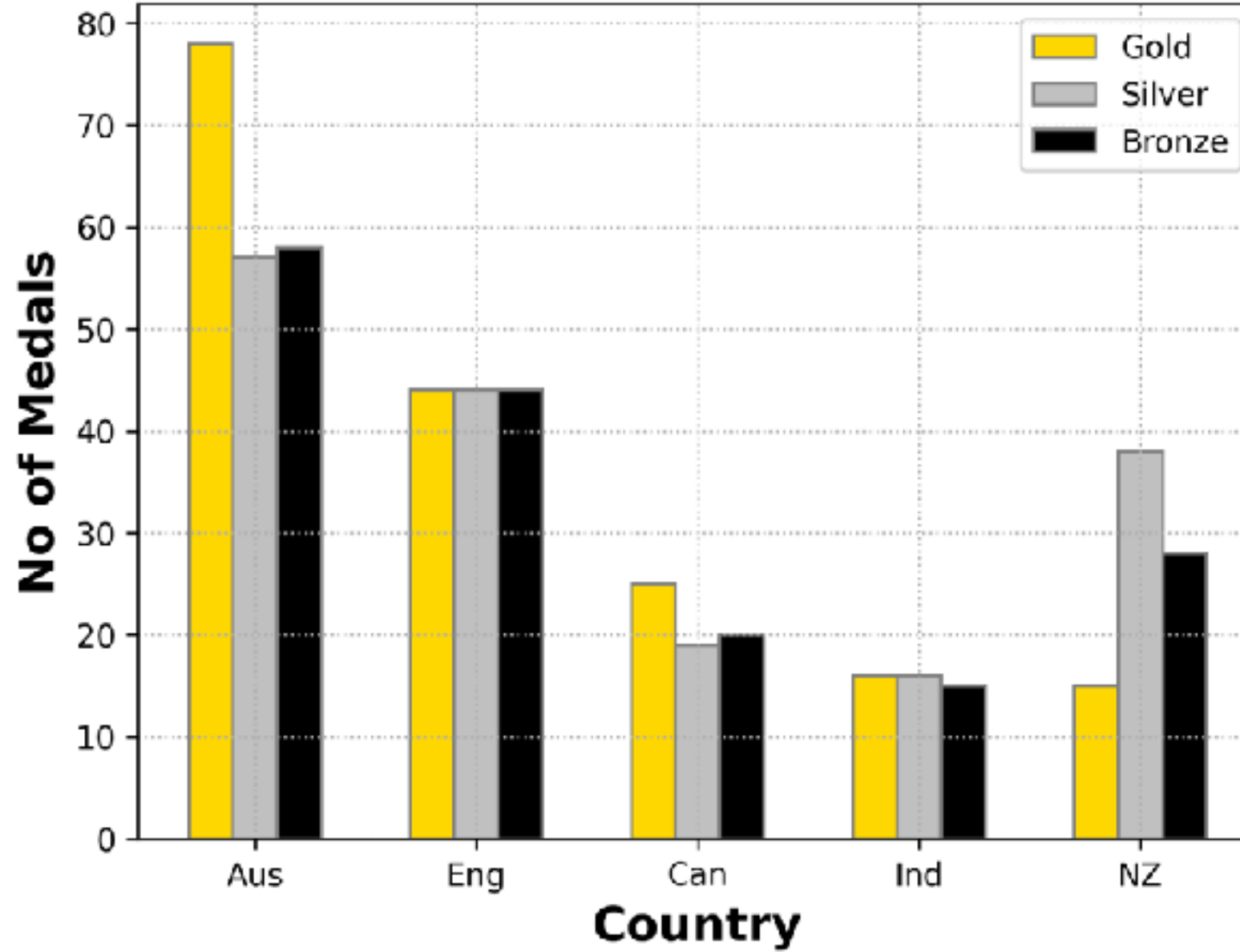
Matplotlib is a comprehensive library for creating static, animated, and interactive visualizations in Python.

- Create publication quality plots.
- Make interactive figures that can zoom, pan, update.
- Customize visual style and layout.
- Export to many file formats.
- Embed in JupyterLab and Graphical User Interfaces.
- Use a rich array of third-party packages built on Matplotlib.

definitions and online help is readily available

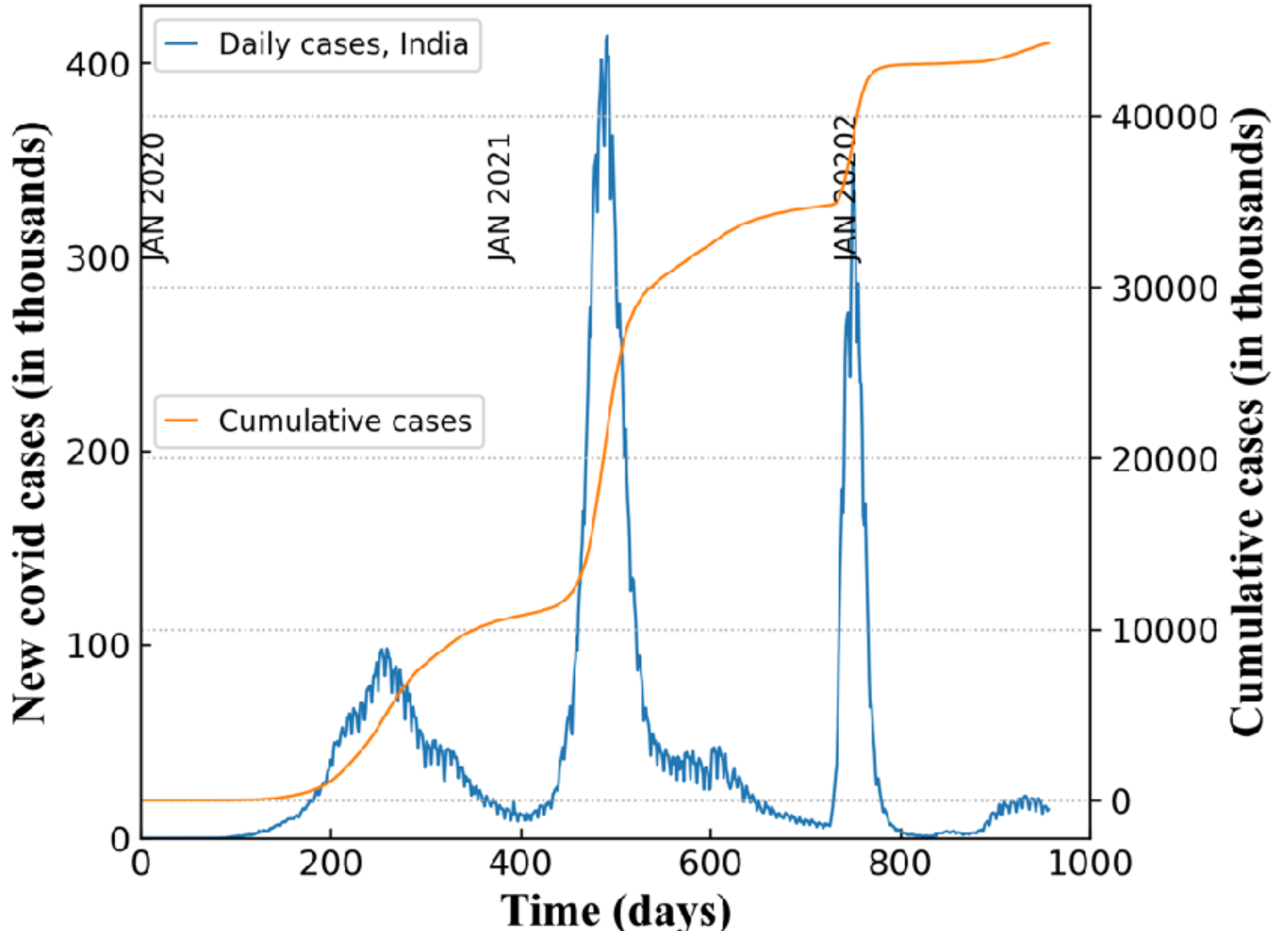


Bar plot





Line Plot





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Audience

Where to give advertisement
Who is watching



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Log log scale

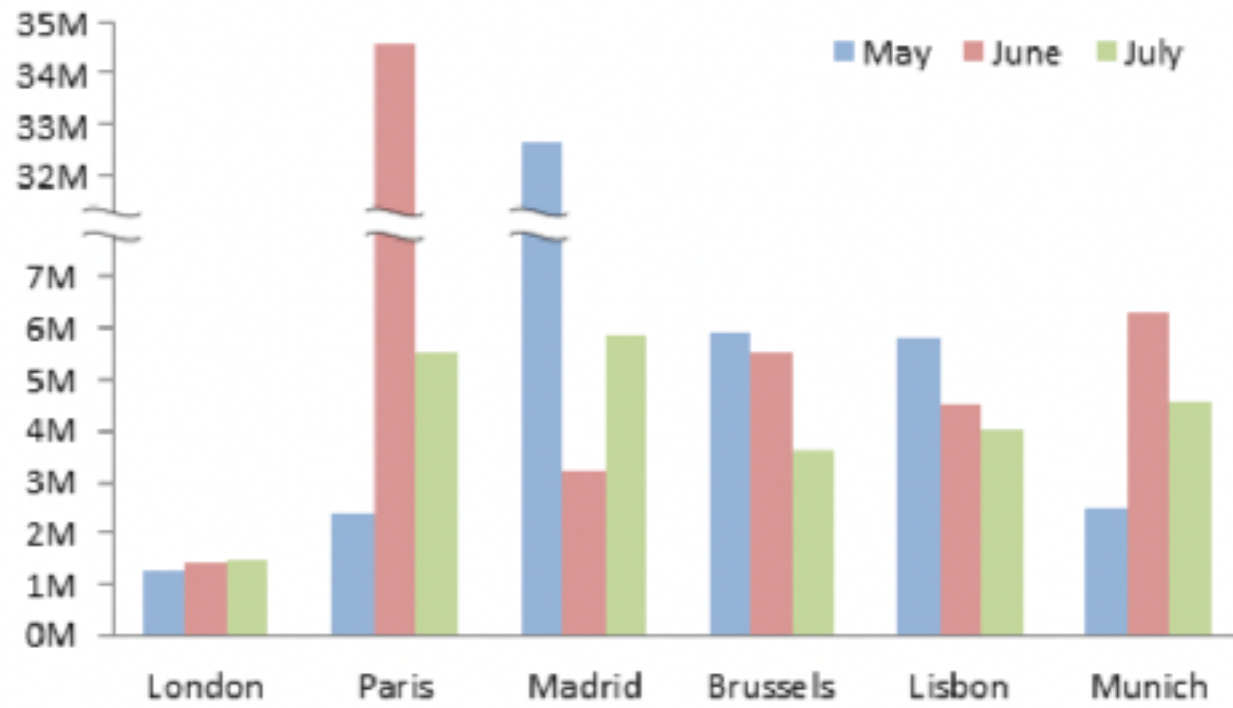
Some plotting software

- GNUPLOT
- MATLAB
- MATHEMATICA
- XMGRCACE
- ORIGIN
- PYTHON (MATPLOTLIB PYPLOT)

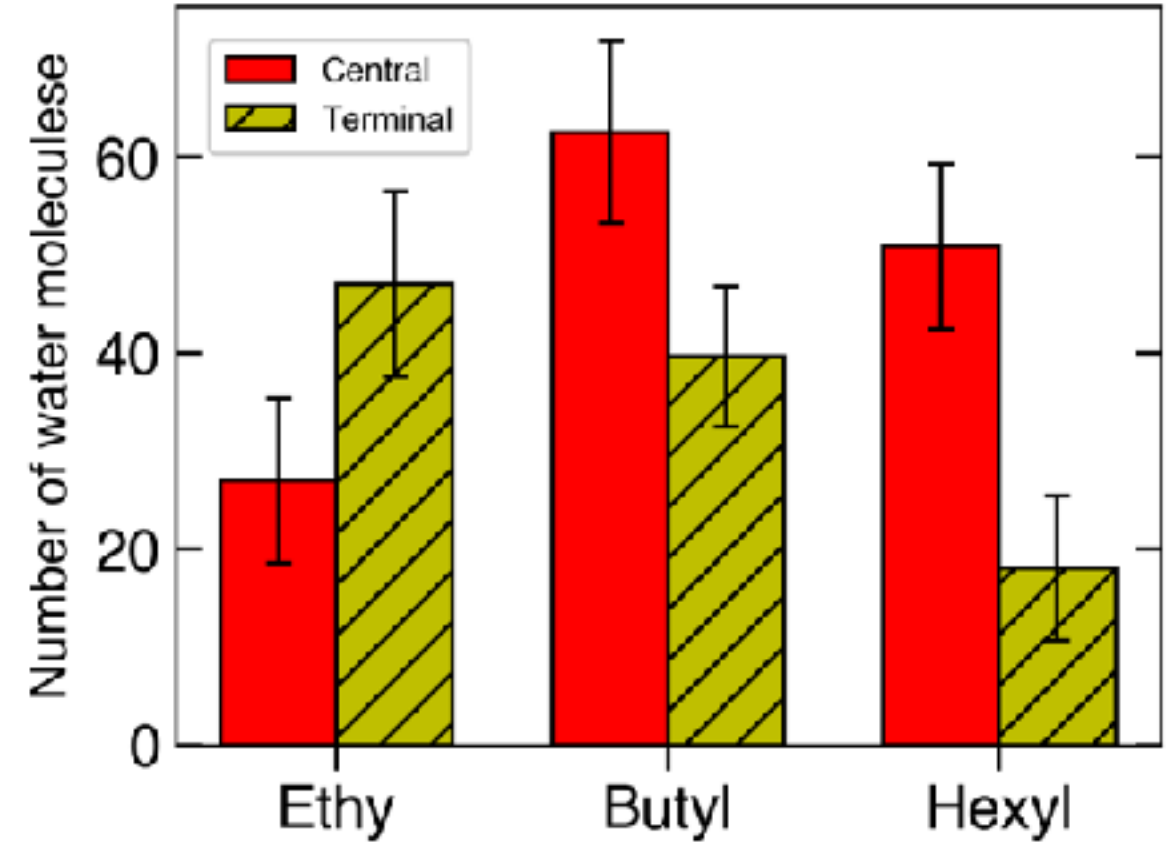


Some more about bar plot

Broken axis



Error bars



Arithmetical mean

$$y=ax$$

$$y=a+x$$

$$y=a+cx$$



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Next Class

2:30 PM Friday, 19 August 2022

Measurements of central tendencies