

2/12/25

a) WAP to implement doubly linked list with primitive operations.

- (1) Create a doubly linked list.
- (2) Insert at left and right.
- (3) Delete node based on value and position.
- (4) Display the contents.

```
(1) Struct Node * CreateNode (Pnt data) {  
    Struct Node * newNode = (Struct Node *) malloc (sizeof (Struct Node));  
    newNode -> data = data;  
    newNode -> prev = NULL;  
    newNode -> next = NULL;  
    return newNode; }  
}
```

```
(2) Void InsertStart (Pnt data) {  
    Struct Node * newNode = CreateNode (data);  
    if (head == NULL) {  
        head = newNode;  
        return; }  
    newNode -> next = head;  
    head -> prev = newNode;  
    head = newNode; }  
}
```

```
Void InsertEnd (Pnt data) {  
    Struct Node * newNode = CreateNode (data);  
    if (head == NULL) {  
        head = newNode;  
        return; }  
}
```

```
Struct Node * temp = head;  
while (temp -> next != NULL) {  
    temp = temp -> next; }  
}
```

```
temp->next = newNode;
newNode->prev = temp; }
void InsertPosition (int data, int pos) {
    if (pos <= 1) {
        InsertStart(data); }
```

```
Struct Node * temp = head;
int count = 1;
```

```
while (temp != NULL && count < pos-1) {
```

```
    temp = temp->next;
    count++; }
```

```
if (temp == NULL) {
```

```
    InsertEnd(data); }
```

```
newNode->next = temp;
```

```
newNode->prev = temp->prev;
```

```
if (temp->prev != NULL) {
```

```
    temp->prev->next = newNode; }
```

```
temp->prev = newNode;
```

```
(3) Void deleteby Value (int value) {
```

```
    Struct Node * newNodetemp = head;
```

```
    while (temp != NULL && temp->data != value) {
```

```
        temp = temp->next; }
```

```
    if (temp == NULL) {
```

```
        printf("Value not found");
```

```
        return; }
```

```
    if (temp->prev != NULL) {
```

```
        temp->prev->next = temp->next; }
```

```
    else { head = temp->next; }
```

```
    if (temp->next != NULL) {
```

```
        temp->next->prev = temp->prev; }
```

```
    free(temp); }
```

```

void deletePosition (int pos) {
    if (head == NULL) {
        printf ("List is empty");
        return; }

```

```

    struct Node *temp = head;

```

```

    int count = 1;

```

```

    if (pos == 1) {

```

```

        head = head->next;

```

```

        if (head != NULL)

```

```

            head->prev = NULL;

```

```

        free(temp);

```

```

        return; }

```

```

    while (temp != NULL & count < pos) {

```

```

        temp = temp->next;

```

```

        count++; }

```

```

    if (temp == NULL) {

```

```

        printf ("Out of range");

```

```

        return; }

```

```

    if (temp->prev != NULL) {

```

```

        temp->prev->next = temp->next; }

```

```

    if (temp->next != NULL) {

```

```

        temp->next->prev = temp->prev; }

```

```

    free(temp); }

```

Execute



- Q/P
1. create doubly linked list
  2. Insert at start
  3. Insert at end
  4. Insert at <sup>left of</sup> position
  5. Delete by value
  6. Delete by position
  7. Display
  8. exit

→ Enter your choice : 1  
 How many values? 4  
 Enter value 1: 10  
 Enter value 2: 20  
 Enter value 3: 30  
 Enter value 4: 40

→ Enter your choice : 7  
 Doubly linked list:  
 15 ← 10 → 35 → 20 → 30 → 40 → 25 → NULL  
 → Enter your choice : 5  
 Enter value : 40

→ Enter your choice : 2  
 Enter value : 15

→ Enter your choice : 6  
 Enter position to delete : 2

→ Enter your choice : 3  
 Enter value : 25

→ Enter your choice : 7  
 doubly linked list :  
 15 ← 35 → 20 → 30 → 25 → NULL

→ Enter your choice : 4  
 Enter value : 35  
 Enter position : 4

→ Enter your choice : 8  
 Exiting.