

```
import re
```

```
def isVariable(x):
```

```
    return len(x) == 1 and x.islower() and x.isalpha()
```

```
def getAttributes(string):
```

```
    expr = '\([^\)]+\)'
```

```
    matches = re.findall(expr, string)
```

```
    return matches
```

```
def getPredicates(string):
```

```
    expr = '([a-zA-Z]+\)[^\(\)]+\)'
```

```
    return re.findall(expr, string)
```

```
class Fact:
```

```
    def __init__(self, expression):
```

```
        self.expression = expression
        predicate, params = self.splitExpression(expression)
```

```
        self.predicate = predicate
```

```
        self.params = params
```

```
        self.result = any(self.getConstants())
```

```
    def splitExpression(self, expression):
```

```
        predicate = getPredicates(expression)[0]
```

```
        params = getAttributes(expression)
```

```
        [0].strip('(').split(',')
```

```
    return [predicate, params]
```

```
    def getResult(self):
```

```
        return self.result
```

```
    def getConstants(self):
```

```
        return [None if isVariable(c) else c for c in self.params]
```

```
    def getVariables(self):
```

```
        return [v if isVariable(v) else None for v in self.params]
```

```
    def substitute(self, constants):
```

```
        c = constants.copy()
```

```
        f = f' {self.predicate} '
```



```

(Σ i. join ([constants . pop(o) if isVariable (p) else (for p in self.params)])])
return fact(f)

```

class Implication:

```

def __init__(self, expression):

```

```

    self.expression = expression

```

```

    l = expression.split('=>')

```

```

    self.lhs = [fact(f) for f in l[0].split('&')]

```

```

    self.rhs = fact(l[1])

```

```

def evaluate(self, facts):

```

```

    constants = {}

```

```

    new_lhs = []

```

```

    for fact in facts:

```

```

        for val in self.lhs:

```

```

            if val.predicate == fact.predicate: for i, v in enumerate(val.getVariables()):

```

```

                if v: constants[v] = fact.getConstants()[i]

```

```

    new_lhs.append(fact) predicate, attributes = getPredicates(self.rhs.expression)[0],

```

```

    str(getAttributes(self.rhs.expression)[0])

```

```

    for key in constants:

```

```

        if key constants[key]:

```

```

            attributes = attributes.replace(key, constants[key])

```

```

    expr = f' { predicate } { attributes } '

```

```

    return fact(expr) if len(new_lhs) and all([f.getResult() for f in new_lhs])

```

```

    else None

```

class KB:

```

def __init__(self):

```

```

    self.facts = set()

```

```

    self.implifications = set()

```

```

def tell(self, e):

```

```

    if '=>' in e:

```

```

        self.implifications.add(Implication(e))

```

```

    else:

```

```

        self.facts.add(Fact(e))

```

```

    for i in self.implifications:

```

```
res = i. evaluate (self.facts)
```

```
if res:
```

```
self.facts.add(res)
```

```
def query(self, e):
```

```
facts = set([f.expression for f in self.facts])
```

```
i = 1
```

```
print(f'query {e}:')
```

```
for f in facts:
```

```
if fact(f).predicate == fact(e).predicate: print(f'\t {i} {e} {f}')
```

```
i += 1
```

```
def display(self):
```

```
print("All facts: ")
```

```
for i, f in enumerate(set([f.expression for f in self.facts])):
```

```
print(f'\t {i+1} {f}')
```