

classmate

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IBM18PS17

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PROGRAM - 09

Q) WAP to implement the functions insert(H, k), getMin(H) and extractMin(H) on Binomial heap.

struct Node

```
{ int val, deg;  
    Node* parent, *child, *sibling;  
};
```

Node* CreateNode (int n)

```
{ Node* newN = new Node;  
    newN->val = n;  
    newN->parent = NULL;  
    newN->sibling = NULL;  
    newN->child = NULL;  
    newN->deg = 0;  
    return newN;
```

}

Node* merge (Node* h1, Node* h2)

```
{ if (h1 == NULL) return h2;  
    if (h2 == NULL) return h1;
```

Node * mergedNode = NULL;

if ($h_1 \rightarrow \text{deg} \leq h_2 \rightarrow \text{deg}$)
 mergedNode = h_1 ;

else if ($h_2 \rightarrow \text{deg} < h_1 \rightarrow \text{deg}$)
 mergedNode = h_2 ;

while ($h_1 \neq \text{NULL}$ & $h_2 \neq \text{NULL}$) {
 if ($h_1 \rightarrow \text{deg} < h_2 \rightarrow \text{deg}$) $h_1 = h_1 \rightarrow \text{sibling}$;
 else if ($h_1 \rightarrow \text{deg} = h_2 \rightarrow \text{deg}$)
 }

Node * s = $h_1 \rightarrow \text{sibling}$;

$h_1 \rightarrow \text{sibling} = h_2$;

$h_1 = s$;

else {

Node * s = $h_2 \rightarrow \text{sibling}$;

$h_2 \rightarrow \text{sibling} = h_1$;

$h_2 = s$;

} return mergedNode;

Node * union (Node * h_1 , Node * h_2)
 } if ($h_1 == \text{NULL}$ & $h_2 == \text{NULL}$) return NULL ;

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Node *resNode = merge(h1, h2);

```
Node *prev=NULL, *p=NULL = new Node, *next=call-sibling  
while (next != NULL)
```

if ($\text{curr} \rightarrow \text{deg} \neq \text{next} \rightarrow \text{deg}$) || ($\text{next} \rightarrow \text{sibling}$
 $\text{p} = \text{NULL}$) & ($\text{next} \rightarrow \text{sibling}$) $\rightarrow \text{deg} =$
 $\text{curr} \rightarrow \text{deg} 1$)

$\text{prev} = \text{curr};$

curr = next

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else

~~if (true == null) false~~

if (curr->val <= next->val) {

(child → sibling = next → sibling)

binomial link (next, after),

2

else { if (c.prev == null) head = next;

else their sibling = next

binomiallink(curr, next);

cur = next; } }

next = curr → sibling;

return resNeedle;

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```
void Insert(Node* root, int n)
{
    root = union(root, createNode(n));
}
```

Node* ExtractMin(Node* h)

if ($h == \text{NULL}$) return NULL;

Node* min-node /> prev = NULL;
Node* min-node = h;

int min = h->val;

Node* curr = h;

while ($\text{curr} \rightarrow \text{sibling} != \text{NULL}$)

if ($(\text{curr} \rightarrow \text{sibling}) \rightarrow \text{val} < \text{min}$)

min = ($\text{curr} \rightarrow \text{sibling}$)->val;

min-node->prev = curr;

min-node = curr->sibling;

}

curr = curr->sibling;

if (min-node->prev == NULL & min-node->sibling
== NULL) h = NULL;

else if (min-node->prev == NULL)

 n = min-node->sibling;

else

 min-node->prev->sibling = min-node->sibling;

if (min-node->child == NULL)

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 return hist(min-node->child);

 (min-node->child)->sibling = NULL;

 return 'union'(n, root);

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Node* find (Node* h, int val)

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 if (h == NULL) return NULL;

 if (h->val == val) return h;

 Node* resNode = findNode(h->child, val);

 if (resNode != NULL) return resNode;

 return findNode(h->sibling, val);

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void decreaseKey (Node* h, int old-val, int new-

 5

 Node* node = find(h, old-val);

 if (node == NULL) return;

node->val = new_val;

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Node->parent = node->parent;

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while (parent != NULL & node->val < parent->val)

 swap (node->val, parent->val);

 node = parent;

 parent = parent->parent; }

}

Node->delete (Node *h, int val)

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if (h == NULL) return NULL;

decreaseKey (h, val, minimum);

return extractMin (h);

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~~Node* getMin(Node* h)~~

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if ($h == \text{NULL}$) return NULL ;

Node* min_node /if $r = \text{NULL}$,

Node* min_node = h ;

int min = $h \rightarrow \text{val}$

Node* curr = h ;

while ($curr \rightarrow \text{ sibling } != \text{NULL}$)

S

if ($(curr \rightarrow \text{sibling}) \rightarrow \text{val} < \text{min}$)

min = $(curr \rightarrow \text{sibling}) \rightarrow \text{val}$;

min_node /if $r = curr$,

min_node = $curr \rightarrow \text{sibling}$;

Y

curr = $curr \rightarrow \text{sibling}$;

Y

return min_node;

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