VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

"JnanaSangama", Belgaum -590014, Karnataka.



on

BIG DATA ANALYTICS

Submitted by

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(1BM21CS031)

in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING

in
COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING



B.M.S. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous Institution under VTU)
BENGALURU-560019

Feb-2024 to July-2024

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Department of Computer Science and Engineering



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled "LAB COURSE BIG DATA ANALYTICS" carried out by Archit Mehrotra (1BM21CS031), who is a bonafide student of B. M. S. College of Engineering. It is in partial fulfillment for the award of Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum during the year 2024. The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of a BIG DATA ANALYTICS - (22CS6PEBDA) work prescribed for the said degree.

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Index Sheet

Sl. No.	Experiment Title	Page No.
1	Doutoum the following DP energtions using Cassandra	1 - 3
1	Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.	1 - 3
	1. Create a keyspace by name Employee	
	2. Create a column family by name Employee-Info with	
	attributes Emp_Id Primary Key, Emp_Name,	
	Designation, Date_of_Joining, Salary, Dept_Name	
	3. Insert the values into the table in batch	
	4. Update Employee name and Department of Emp-Id 121	
	5. Sort the details of Employee records based on salary	
	6. Alter the schema of the table Employee_Info to add a	
	column Projects which stores a set of Projects done by the	
	corresponding Employee.	
	7. Update the altered table to add project names.	
	8. Create a TTL of 15 seconds to display the values of Employees.	
2	Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.	4 - 6
	1. Create a keyspace by name Library	
	2. Create a column family by name Library-Info with	
	attributes Stud_Id Primary Key, Counter_value of type	
	Counter, Stud_Name, Book-Name, Book-Id, Date_of_issue	
	3. Insert the values into the table in batch	
	4. Display the details of the table created and increase the	
	value of the counter	
	5. Write a query to show that a student with id 112 has taken a	
	book "BDA" 2 times.	
	6. Export the created column to a csv file 7. Import a given csv dataset from local file system into Cassandra column family	
3	MongoDB- CRUD Demonstration	7 - 9

4	Screenshot of Hadoop installed	10
5	Execution of HDFS Commands for interaction with Hadoop Environment. (Minimum 10 commands to be executed)	11 – 12
6	Implement WordCount Program on Hadoop framework	13 - 15
7	From the following link extract the weather data https://github.com/tomwhite/hadoop-book/tree/master/input/ncdc/all Create a Map Reduce program to a) find average temperature for each year from NCDC data set. b) find the mean max temperature for every month	16 - 23
8	For a given Text file, create a Map Reduce program to sort the content in an alphabetic order listing only top 10 maximum occurrences of words.	24 - 29

Course Outcome

CO1	Apply the concepts of NoSQL, Hadoop, Spark for a given task
CO2	Analyse data analytic techniques for a given problem
CO3	Conduct experiments using data analytics mechanisms for a given problem.

Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.

- 1. Create a keyspace by name Employee
- 2. Create a column family by name Employee-Info with attributes Emp_Id Primary

Key, Emp Name,

Designation, Date of Joining, Salary, Dept Name

- 3. Insert the values into the table in batch
- 4. Update Employee name and Department of Emp-Id 121
- 5. Sort the details of Employee records based on salary
- 6. Alter the schema of the table Employee_Info to add a column Projects which stores a set of Projects done by the corresponding Employee.
- 7. Update the altered table to add project names.
- 8. Create a TTL of 15 seconds to display the values of Employees.
- 1. Create a keyspace by name Employee

```
CREATE KEYSPACE Employee WITH replication = {'class': 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': 1};
```

2. Create a column family by name

Employee-Info CREATE TABLE

```
Employee.Employee_Info (
```

Emp Id int PRIMARY KEY,

Emp_Name text,

Designation text,

Date of Joining date,

Salary decimal,

Dept Name text

);

3. Insert the values into the table in

batch BEGIN BATCH

INSERT INTO Employee_Employee_Info (Emp_Id, Emp_Name, Designation, Date of Joining, Salary, Dept Name) VALUES (121, 'John Doe', 'Software Engineer',

'2022-01-15', 70000.00, 'IT');

INSERT INTO Employee_Employee_Info (Emp_Id, Emp_Name, Designation, Date_of_Joining, Salary, Dept_Name) VALUES (122, 'Jane Smith', 'Data Scientist', '2021- 05-20', 80000.00, 'Data Science');

INSERT INTO Employee_Employee_Info (Emp_Id, Emp_Name, Designation, Date_of_Joining, Salary, Dept_Name) VALUES (123, 'Alice Johnson', 'Project Manager', '2020-07-18', 90000.00, 'Management');

APPLY BATCH;

4. Update Employee name and Department of Emp-Id 121

UPDATE Employee_Employee_Info SET Emp_Name = 'Johnathon Doe', Dept_Name = 'Software Development' WHERE Emp_Id = 121;

- Sort the details of Employee records based on salary
 CREATE INDEX ON Employee Employee Info (Salary);
- Alter the schema of the table Employee_Info to add a column
 Projects ALTER TABLE Employee.Employee_Info ADD Projects set<text>;
- 7. Update the altered table to add project names

UPDATE Employee_Employee_Info SET Projects = {'Project A', 'Project B'} WHERE Emp_Id = 121;

UPDATE Employee_Info SET Projects = {'Project C'} WHERE Emp_Id = 122; UPDATE Employee_Info SET Projects = {'Project D', 'Project E'} WHERE Emp_Id = 123;

8. Create a TTL of 15 seconds to display the values of Employeee

INSERT INTO Employee_Employee_Info (Emp_Id, Emp_Name, Designation, Date_of_Joining, Salary, Dept_Name) VALUES (124, 'Bob Brown', 'Analyst', '2023-01-10', 60000.00, 'Finance') USING TTL 15;

```
Connected to Test Cluster at 127.0.0.1:9042
[cqlsh 6.1.0 | Cassandra 4.1.5 | CqL spec 3.4.6 | Native protocol v5]
Use HELP for help.
cqlsh. CREATE KEYSPACE Employee WITH replication = {'class': 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': 1};
cqlsh. CREATE TABLE Employee.Employee_Info (
... Emp_I din TRPINARY KEY,
... Dest_Name text,
... Date_or_Jointing_date,
... Dest_name text,
... Dept_Name text,
... Dept_Name text
... Dept_Name text
... Dept_Name text
... Salary dectmal,
... Dept_Name text
... Solary dectmal,
... Dept_Name text
... Siary dectmal,
... Solary dectmal,
... Solary dectmal,
... Name text
... Solary dectmal,
```

Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.

1. Create a keyspace by name Library

```
CREATE KEYSPACE Library WITH replication = { 'class' : 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication factor' : 3 };
```

2. Create a column family by name Library-Info with attributes Stud_Id Primary Key,

Counter_value of type Counter, Stud_Name, Book-Name, Book-Id, Date_of_issue

```
USE Library;
```

```
CREATE TABLE Library_Info (
Stud_Id int PRIMARY KEY,
Counter_value counter,
Stud_Name text,
Book_Name text,
Book_Id text,
Date_of_issue timestamp
);
```

3. Insert the values into the table in batch

```
BEGIN BATCH;
```

```
INSERT INTO Library_Info (Stud_Id, Counter_value, Stud_Name, Book_Name, Book_Id, Date_of_issue)
```

VALUES (1, 101, 'Alice Smith', 'Introduction to Algorithms', 'B001', '2024-05-01');

INSERT INTO Library_Info (Stud_Id, Counter_value, Stud_Name, Book_Name, Book_Id, Date of issue)

VALUES (2, 102, 'Bob Johnson', 'Clean Code', 'B002', '2024-05-02');

INSERT INTO Library_Info (Stud_Id, Counter_value, Stud_Name, Book_Name, Book_Id, Date of issue)

VALUES (3, 103, 'Charlie Brown', 'Design Patterns', 'B003', '2024-05-03');

INSERT INTO Library_Info (Stud_Id, Counter_value, Stud_Name, Book_Name, Book_Id, Date of issue)

VALUES (4, 104, 'Diana Prince', 'The Pragmatic Programmer', 'B004', '2024-05-04');

INSERT INTO Library_Info (Stud_Id, Counter_value, Stud_Name, Book_Name, Book_Id, Date_of_issue)

VALUES (5, 105, 'Ethan Hunt', 'Effective Java', 'B005', '2024-05-05');

APPLY BATCH;

4. Display the details of the table created and increase the value of the counter

SELECT * FROM Library Info;

UPDATE Library Info SET Counter value = Counter value + 1 WHERE Stud Id = 111;

SELECT * FROM Library Info;

5. Write a query to show that a student with id 112 has taken a book "BDA" 2 times.

SELECT Stud_Name, Book_Name, Counter_value FROM Library_Info WHERE Stud_Id = 112 AND Book_Name = 'BDA';

6. Export the created column to a csv file

COPY Library_Info TO '/path/to/<lib_info>.csv' WITH DELIMITER = ',' QUOTE = ''''
HEADER = TRUE;

7. Import a given csv dataset from local file system into Cassandra column family

COPY Library_Info FROM '/path/to/<filename>.csv' WITH DELIMITER = ',' QUOTE = '''' HEADER = TRUE;

```
Connected to Test Cluster at 127.0.0.1:9042

[cqlsh 6.1.0 | Cassandra 4.1.5 | CQL spec 3.4.6 | Native protocol v5]

Use HELP for help.

cqlsh> CREATE KEYSPACE Library WITH replication = { 'class' : 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor' : 3 };

AlreadyExists: Keyspace 'library' already exists

cqlsh> use library
...;

cqlsh:library> CREATE TABLE Library_Info (
... Stud_Id int PRIMARY KEY,
... Counter_value counter,
... Stud_Name text,
... Book_Name text,
... Book_Id text,
... Date_of_issue timestamp
...);
```

MongoDB- CRUD Demonstration

I. Perform the following DB operations using MongoDB.

```
1. Create a database "Student" with the following attributes Rollno, Age, ContactNo, Email- Id.
> use StudentDB
2. Insert appropriate values
> db.students.insertMany([
  { Rollno: 1, Age: 20, ContactNo: "1234567890", EmailId: "student1@example.com" },
  { Rollno: 2, Age: 21, ContactNo: "1234567891", EmailId: "student2@example.com" },
  { Rollno: 10, Age: 22, ContactNo: "1234567892", EmailId: "student10@example.com" },
  { Rollno: 11, Age: 23, ContactNo: "1234567893", EmailId: "student11@example.com", Name:
"ABC" }
])
3. Write query to update Email-Id of a student with rollno 10.
> db.students.updateOne(
  { Rollno: 10 },
  { $set: { EmailId: "newemail10@example.com" } }
)
4. Replace the student's name from "ABC" to "FEM" of rollno 11
> db.students.updateOne(
  { Rollno: 11, Name: "ABC" },
  { $set: { Name: "FEM" } }
)
```

```
### Amongs to the control of the con
```

II. Perform the following DB operations using MongoDB.

Create a collection by name Customers with the following attributes. Cust_id,
 Acc Bal, use Bank;

```
db.Customers.insertOne({
    Cust_id: 1,
    Acc_Bal:
    1000,
    Acc_Type: "A"
});

2. Insert at least 5 values into the table
    use CustomerDB
    db.customers.insertMany(
[
    { Cust_id: 1, Acc_Bal: 1500, Acc_Type: 'Z' },
    { Cust_id: 2, Acc_Bal: 800, Acc_Type: 'Y' },
    { Cust_id: 3, Acc_Bal: 2000, Acc_Type: 'Z' },
    { Cust_id: 4, Acc_Bal: 1000, Acc_Type: 'X' },
```

```
{ Cust_id: 5, Acc_Bal: 1300, Acc_Type: 'Z' }
])
```

3. Write a query to display those records whose total account balance is greater than 1200 of account type 'Z' for each customer id.

```
db.Customers.find({
    Acc_Type: "Z",
    Acc_Bal: { $gt: 1200 }
});
```

4. Determine Minimum and Maximum account balance for each

```
### mongosh mo
```

Screenshot of Hadoop installed

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.739]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\WINDOWS\system32>start-all.cmd
This script is Deprecated. Instead use start-dfs.cmd and start-yarn.cmd
starting yarn daemons
C:\WINDOWS\system32>jps
7072 DataNode
13492 Jps
15844 ResourceManager
16196 NameNode
1388 NodeManager
C:\WINDOWS\system32>hdfs dfs -ls -R /
drwxr-xr-x - khush supergroup
drwxr-xr-x - khush supergroup
                                               0 2022-06-27 14:09 /input
                                              0 2022-06-21 09:03 /input/inputtest
-rw-r--r-- 1 khush supergroup
-rw-r--r-- 1 khush supergroup
-rw-r--r-- 1 khush supergroup
drwxr-xr-x - khush supergroup
-rw-r--r-- 1 khush supergroup
                                             21 2022-06-21 09:03 /input/inputtest/output.txt
                                             21 2022-06-21 08:19 /input/sample.txt
21 2022-06-27 14:09 /input/sample2.txt
                                              0 2022-06-21 13:30 /test
                                              19 2022-06-21 13:30 /test/sample.txt
-C:\WINDOWS\system32>hadoop version
Hadoop 3.3.3
Source code repository https://github.com/apache/hadoop.git -r d37586cbda38c338d9fe481addda5a05fb516f71
Compiled by stevel on 2022-05-09T16:36Z
Compiled with protoc 3.7.1
From source with checksum eb96dd4a797b6989ae0cdb9db6efc6
This command was run using /C:/hadoop-3.3.3/share/hadoop/common/hadoop-common-3.3.3.jar
C:\WINDOWS\system32>
```

Execution of HDFS Commands for interaction with Hadoop Environment. (Minimum 10 commands to be executed)

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ start-all.sh

WARNING: Attempting to start all Apache Hadoop daemons as hadoop in 10 seconds.

WARNING: This is not a recommended production deployment configuration.

WARNING: Use CTRL-C to abort.

Starting namenodes on [localhost]

Starting datanodes

Starting secondary namenodes [bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC]

Starting resourcemanager

Starting nodemanagers

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\\$ hadoop dfs -mkdir /sadh

WARNING: Use of this script to execute dfs is deprecated.

WARNING: Attempting to execute replacement "hdfs dfs" instead.

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hdfs dfs -mkdir /sadh

mkdir: \'/sadh': File exists

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hadoop fs -ls /

Found 1 items

drwxr-xr-x - hadoop supergroup 0 2024-05-13 14:27 /sadh

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hadoop fs -ls /sadh

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hdfs -put

/home/hadoop/Desktop/example/Welcome.txt /sadh/WC.txt

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\\$ hdfs dfs -cat /sadh/WC.txt

hiiii

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hdfs dfs -get /sadh/WC.txt /home/hadoop/Desktop/example/WWC.txt

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: ~\$ hdfs dfs -get /sadh/WC.txt /home/hadoop/Desktop/example/WWC2.txt

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hdfs -put /home/hadoop/Desktop/example/Welcome.txt /sadh/WC2.txt

 $hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: \sim \$ hdfs dfs -getmerge / sadh/WC.txt / sadh/WC2.txt / home/hadoop/Desktop/example/Merge.txt$

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hadoop fs -getfacl /sadh/

file: /sadh

owner: hadoop

group: supergroup

user::rwx group::r-

X

other::r-x

 $hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: \sim \$ \ hadoop\ fs\ -mv\ /sadh\ /WC2.txt \ hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: \sim \$ \ hadoop\ fs\ -ls\ /sadh\ /WC2.txt \ hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: \sim \$ \ hadoop\ fs\ -ls\ /sadh\ /WC2.txt \ hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: \sim \$ \ hadoop\ fs\ -ls\ /sadh\ /WC2.txt \ hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: \sim \$ \ hadoop\ fs\ -ls\ /sadh\ /WC2.txt \ hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: \sim \$ \ hadoop\ fs\ -ls\ /sadh\ /WC2.txt \ hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: \sim \$ \ hadoop\ fs\ -ls\ /sadh\ /WC2.txt \ hadoop\$

ls: `/sadh': No such file or directory

Found 2 items

-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 6 2024-05-13 14:51 /WC2.txt/WC.txt

-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 6 2024-05-13 15:03 /WC2.txt/WC2.txt

 $hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: \sim \$\ hadoop\ fs\ -cp\ /WC2.txt/\ /WC.txt$

Implement WordCount Program on Hadoop framework

```
Mapper Code:
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Mapper;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
public class WCMapper extends MapReduceBase implements Mapper<LongWritable,
Text, Text,
IntWritable> {
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, OutputCollector<Text,
IntWritable> output, Reporter rep) throws IOException
{
String line = value.toString();
for (String word : line.split(" "))
{
if (word.length() > 0)
{
output.collect(new Text(word), new IntWritable(1));
} } }
Reducer Code:
// Importing libraries
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Iterator;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reducer;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
public class WCReducer extends MapReduceBase implements Reducer<Text,
IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
// Reduce function
public void reduce(Text key, Iterator<IntWritable> value,
OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable> output,
Reporter rep) throws IOException
int count = 0;
// Counting the frequency of each words
while (value.hasNext())
IntWritable i = value.next();
count += i.get();
output.collect(key, new IntWritable(count));
} }
Driver Code: You have to copy paste this program into the WCDriver Java Class file.
// Importing libraries
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobClient;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobConf;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.util.Tool;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.ToolRunner;
public class WCDriver extends Configured implements Tool {
public int run(String args[]) throws IOException
if (args.length < 2)
System.out.println("Please give valid inputs");
return -1;
JobConf conf = new JobConf(WCDriver.class);
FileInputFormat.setInputPaths(conf, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, new Path(args[1]));
conf.setMapperClass(WCMapper.class);
conf.setReducerClass(WCReducer.class);
conf.setMapOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
conf.setMapOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
conf.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
JobClient.runJob(conf);
return 0;
// Main Method
public static void main(String args[]) throws Exception
int exitCode = ToolRunner.run(new WCDriver(), args);
System.out.println(exitCode);
```

From the following link extract the weather data https://github.com/tomwhite/hadoop-book/tree/master/input/ncdc/all

Create a Map Reduce program to

a) find average temperature for each year from NCDC data set.

AverageDriver

```
package temp;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class AverageDriver {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
if (args.length != 2) {
System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters");
System.exit(-1);
}
Job job = new Job();
job.setJarByClass(AverageDriver.class);
job.setJobName("Max temperature");
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
```

```
job.setMapperClass(AverageMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(AverageReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);
}
AverageMapper
package temp;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class AverageMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
public static final int MISSING = 9999;
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int temperature;
String line = value.toString();
String year = line.substring(15,
19); if (line.charAt(87) == '+') {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
} else {
```

```
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
}
String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
if (temperature != 9999 && quality.matches("[01459]"))
context.write(new Text(year), new IntWritable(temperature));
}
AverageReducer
package temp;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class AverageReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int max temp = 0;
int count = 0;
for (IntWritable value : values) {
max temp += value.get();
count++;
}
context.write(key, new IntWritable(max temp / count));
}}
```

```
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hadoop jar C:\avgtemp.jar temp.AverageDriver /input_dir/temp.txt /avgtemp_outputdir
2021-05-15 14:52:50,635 INFO client.DefaultNoHARMFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032
2021-05-15 14:52:51,005 MARN mapreduce. JobResourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this.
 921-05-15 14:52:51,111 INFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Anusree/.staging/job_1621060230696_0005
2021-05-15 14:52:51,735 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
 021-05-15 14:52:52,751 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2021-05-15 14:52:53,073 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1621060230696_0005
0021-05-15 14:52:53,073 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2021-05-15 14:52:53,237 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
2021-05-15 14:52:53,238 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'
 021-05-15 14:52:53,312 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1621060230696_0005
2021-05-15 14:52:53,352 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329E5D:8088/proxy/application_1621060230696_0005/
1021-05-15 14:52:53,333 INFO mapreduce.lob: Running job: job_1621060230696 0005
1021-05-15 14:53:06,640 INFO mapreduce.lob: Job job_1621060230696_0005 running in uber mode : false
 021-05-15 14:53:06,643 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
2021-05-15 14:53:12,758 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
2021-05-15 14:53:19,860 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
 021-05-15 14:53:25,967 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1621060230696_0005 completed successfully
021-05-15 14:53:26,096 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 54
        File System Counters
                FILE: Number of bytes read=72210
                FILE: Number of bytes written=674341
                FILE: Number of read operations=0
                FILE: Number of large read operations=0
                FILE: Number of write operations=0
                HDFS: Number of bytes read=894860
                HDFS: Number of bytes written=8
                HDFS: Number of read operations=8
                HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
                HDFS: Number of write operations=2
                HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
        Job Counters
                Launched map tasks=1
                Launched reduce tasks=1
                Data-local map tasks=1
                 Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=3782
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /avgtemp_outputdir
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 Anusree supergroup 0 2021-05-15 14:53 /avgtemp_outputdir/_SUCCESS
-rw-r--r-- 1 Anusree supergroup 8 2021-05-15 14:53 /avgtemp_outputdir/part-r-00000
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /avgtemp_outputdir/part-r-00000
1901 46
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```

b) find the mean max temperature for every

month MeanMaxDriver.class

package meanmax;

import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path; import

org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import

org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;

import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;

import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;

import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;

```
public class MeanMaxDriver {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
if (args.length != 2) {
System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters");
System.exit(-1);
}
Job job = new Job();
job.setJarByClass(MeanMaxDriver.class);
job.setJobName("Max temperature");
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
job.setMapperClass(MeanMaxMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(MeanMaxReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)? 0:1);
}
MeanMaxMapper.class
package meanmax;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class MeanMaxMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
public static final int MISSING = 9999;
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int temperature;
String line = value.toString();
String month = line.substring(19, 21);
if (line.charAt(87) == '+') {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
} else {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
}
String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
if (temperature != 9999 && quality.matches("[01459]"))
context.write(new Text(month), new IntWritable(temperature));
}
MeanMaxReducer.class
package meanmax;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
```

```
public class MeanMaxReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int max temp = 0;
int total_temp =
0; int count = 0;
int days = 0;
for (IntWritable value : values) {
int temp = value.get();
if (temp > max temp)
max_temp = temp;
count++;
if (count == 3) {
total_temp += max_temp;
max_temp = 0;
count = 0;
days++;
}
context.write(key, new IntWritable(total temp / days));
}
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hadoop jar C:\weanmax.jar mearmax.MeanMaxOriver /input_dir/temp.txt /mearmax_output
2021-05-21 20:28:05,250 INFO client.DefaultNoHARMFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0:00:00
2021-05-21 20:28:06,662 WARN mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this. 2021-05-21 20:28:06,916 IMFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Anusree/.staging/job_1621608943095_0001
2021-05-21 20:28:08,426 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2021-05-21 20:28:09,107 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2021-05-21 20:28:09,741 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1621608943095_6001
2021-05-21 20:28:09,741 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2021-05-21 20:28:10,029 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
2021-05-21 20:28:10,030 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
2021-05-21 20:28:10,676 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1621688943095_0001
2021-05-21 20:28:11,005 INFO mapreduce.lob: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329ESD:8088/proxy/application_1621608943095_0001/
2021-05-21 20:28:11,006 INFO mapreduce.lob: Running job: job_1621688943095 0001
2021-05-21 20:28:29,385 INFO mapreduce.lob: Job job_1621608943095_0001 running in uber mode : false
2021-05-21 20:28:29,389 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
2021-05-21 20:28:40,664 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
2021-05-21 20:28:50,832 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
2021-05-21 20:28:50,965 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1621688943095_0001 completed successfully
2021-05-21 20:28:59,178 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 54
                    FILE: Number of bytes read=59082
                    FILE: Number of bytes written=648891
                    FILE: Number of read operations=0
                    FILE: Number of large read operations=0
                    FILE: Number of write operations=0
                     HDFS: Number of bytes read=894860
                    HDFS: Number of bytes written=74
                     HDFS: Number of read operations=8
                     HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
                     HDFS: Number of write operations=2
                     HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
          Job Counters
                     Launched map tasks=1
                     Data-local map tasks=1
                     Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=8077
                     Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=8077
                     Total time spent by all reduce tasks (ms)=7511
                     Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=8077
                     Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=7511
                     Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=8270848
                     Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=7691264
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /meanmax_output/*
01
        4
02
        0
03
        7
04
        44
05
        100
06
        168
07
        219
08
        198
09
        141
10
        100
11
        19
12
        3
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```

For a given Text file, create a Map Reduce program to sort the content in an alphabetic order listing only top 10 maximum occurrences of words.

Driver-TopN.class

```
package samples.topn;
import
java.io.IOException;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.GenericOptionsParser;
public class TopN {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
Configuration conf = new Configuration();
String[] otherArgs = (new GenericOptionsParser(conf, args)).getRemainingArgs();
if (otherArgs.length != 2) {
System.err.println("Usage: TopN <in> <out>");
System.exit(2);
```

```
Job job = Job.getInstance(conf);
job.setJobName("Top N");
job.setJarByClass(TopN.class);
job.setMapperClass(TopNMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(TopNReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[1]));
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)? 0:1);
}
public static class TopNMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
private static final IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
private Text word = new Text();
private String tokens = "[ |$#<>\\^=\\[\\]\\*/\\\,;;.\\-:()?!\\"]";
public void map(Object key, Text value, Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable>.Context
context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
String cleanLine = value.toString().toLowerCase().replaceAll(this.tokens, " ");
StringTokenizer itr = new StringTokenizer(cleanLine);
while (itr.hasMoreTokens()) {
this.word.set(itr.nextToken().trim());
context.write(this.word, one);
}
```

```
}
TopNCombiner.class
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class TopNCombiner extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int sum = 0;
for (IntWritable val : values)
sum += val.get();
context.write(key, new IntWritable(sum));
}
TopNMapper.class
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
```

```
public class TopNMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
private static final IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
private Text word = new Text();
private String tokens = "[ |$#<>\\^=\\[\\]\\*/\\\,;..\\-:()?!\\"]";
public void map(Object key, Text value, Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable>.Context
context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
String cleanLine = value.toString().toLowerCase().replaceAll(this.tokens, " ");
StringTokenizer itr = new StringTokenizer(cleanLine);
while (itr.hasMoreTokens()) {
this.word.set(itr.nextToken().trim());
context.write(this.word, one);
}
}
TopNReducer.class
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Map;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
import utils.MiscUtils;
public class TopNReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
```

```
private Map<Text, IntWritable> countMap = new HashMap<>();
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int sum = 0;
for (IntWritable val : values)
sum += val.get();
this.countMap.put(new Text(key), new IntWritable(sum));
}
protected void cleanup(Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>.Context context)
throws IOException, InterruptedException {
Map<Text, IntWritable> sortedMap = MiscUtils.sortByValues(this.countMap);
int counter = 0;
for (Text key : sortedMap.keySet()) {
if (counter++ == 20)
break;
context.write(key, sortedMap.get(key));
}
```

```
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>jps
11072 DataNode
20528 Jps
5620 ResourceManager
15532 NodeManager
6140 NameNode
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -mkdir /input_dir
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /
Found 1 items
                                           0 2021-05-08 19:46 /input_dir
drwxr-xr-x - Anusree supergroup
::\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal C:\input.txt /input_dir
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /input_dir
Found 1 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 Anusree supergroup
                                          36 2021-05-08 19:48 /input dir/input.txt
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /input_dir/input.txt
nello
world
nello
hadoop
bye
```

```
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hadoop jar C:\sort.jar samples.topn.TopN /input_dir/input.txt /output_dir
 2021-05-08 19:54:54,582 INFO client.DefaultNoHARMFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032
2021-09-08 19:54:54, 362 LNFU client.OetaultNoHAMPH-allowerProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.08322

2021-09-08 19:54:55, 31 INFO mapreduce. JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Anusree/.staging/job_1620483374279_0001

2021-09-08 19:54:55, 261 INFO mapreduce. JobSubmitter: number of splits:1

2021-09-08 19:54:56, 552 INFO mapreduce. JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1620483374279_0001

2021-09-08 19:54:56, 552 INFO mapreduce. JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []

2021-09-08 19:54:56, 843 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found

2021-09-08 19:54:56, 843 INFO resource. ResourceUtils: Uhable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
 2021-05-08 19:54:57,887 INFO resource.MesourceUris: Unable to find resource-types.MI .
2021-05-08 19:54:57,887 INFO impl.YancOlientImpl: Submitted application application_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:54:57,507 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329E50:8088/proxy/application_1620483374279_0001/
2021-05-08 19:54:57,508 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1620483374279_0001 running in uber mode : false
  0021-05-08 19:55:13,794 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
  021-05-08 19:55:20,020 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
  2021-05-08 19:55:27,116 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
   021-05-08 19:55:33,199 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1620483374279_0001 completed successfully
 2021-05-08 19:55:33,334 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 54
            i-08 19:55:35,354 into Implementation
File System Counters
FILE: Number of bytes read=65
FILE: Number of bytes written=530397
FILE: Number of read operations=0
FILE: Number of large read operations=0
                             FILE: Number of write operations=0
                             HDFS: Number of bytes read=142
                             HDFS: Number of bytes written=31
                             HDFS: Number of read operations=8
                              HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
                              HDFS: Number of write operations=2
                              HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /output_dir/*
hello 2
hadoop 1
world 1
bye 1

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```