

Lab Program 1:

Develop a Java program that prints all real solutions to the quadratic equation $ax^2+bx+c = 0$. Read in a, b, c and use the quadratic formula. If the discriminant b^2-4ac is negative, display a message stating that there are no real solutions.

CODE

```
import java.util.Scanner;

class quadeqn
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        double a,b,c;
        double d,r,r1,r2;
        Scanner ss=new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println(" Enter the value of a,b and c:");
        a=ss.nextDouble();
        b=ss.nextDouble();
        c=ss.nextDouble();
        if(a==0)
        {
            System.out.println(" It is not a quadratic equation.");
        }
        else
        {
            d=b*b-(4*a*c);
            if(d==0)
            {
                r=(-b)/(2*a);
                System.out.println(" The roots are real and equal. The root is " +r);
            }
            else if(d>0)
            {
                r1=(-b+Math.pow(d,0.5))/(2*a);
                r2=(-b-Math.pow(d,0.5))/(2*a);
                System.out.println(" The roots are real and distinct. The roots are " +r1+" and " +r2);
            }
            else
            {
                r=((-b)/(2*a));
                r1=(-b+Math.pow((Math.abs(d)),0.5))/(2*a);
                r2=(-b-Math.pow((Math.abs(d)),0.5))/(2*a);
                System.out.println(" The roots are imaginary. The roots are " +r+" + " +r1+" i and " +r+ r2+" i");
            }
        }
    }
}
```

OUTPUT

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.978]
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C:\Users\Avani>cd C:\Users\Avani\Desktop\quadratic equation

C:\Users\Avani\Desktop\quadratic equation>javac quad.java

C:\Users\Avani\Desktop\quadratic equation>java quad.java
Enter the value of a,b and c:
1 2 1
The roots are real and equal. The root is -1.0

C:\Users\Avani\Desktop\quadratic equation>java quad.java
Enter the value of a,b and c:
1 2 3
The roots are imaginary. The roots are -1.0+0.41421356237309515i and -1.0-2.414213562373095i

C:\Users\Avani\Desktop\quadratic equation>java quad.java
Enter the value of a,b and c:
1 50 50
The roots are real and distinct. The roots are -1.0208423834364027 and -48.9791576165636

C:\Users\Avani\Desktop\quadratic equation>
```