

VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

“JnanaSangama”, Belgaum -590014, Karnataka.



LAB REPORT on

Object Oriented Java Programming (22CS3PCOOJ)

Submitted by

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in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of
BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING
in
COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING



B.M.S. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

(Autonomous Institution under VTU)

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B. M. S. College of Engineering,
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Department of Computer Science and Engineering



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled “Object Oriented Java Programming (22CS3PCOOJ)” carried out by **Dhavan SK (1BM21CS054)**, who is bonafide student of **B. M. S. College of Engineering**. It is in partial fulfillment for the award of **Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering** of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum during the year 2022. The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of a Object Oriented Java Programming(22CS3PCOOJ) work prescribed for the said degree.

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1) Develop a Java program that prints all real solutions to the quadratic equation $ax^2+bx+c=0$. Read in a, b, c and use the quadratic formula. If the discriminant b^2-4ac is negative, display a message stating that there are no real solutions.

Quadratic Equation

```

import java.util. Scanner;
import java. lang. Math;

public class Quadratic Equation {
    public static void main (String args[]) {
        float a, b, c, d;
        double root 1, root 2;
        Scanner s = new Scanner (System.in);
        System.out.println ("Enter coefficients :");
        a = s.nextFloat ();
        b = s.nextFloat ();
        d = (b*b - (4*a*c));
        if (a == 0) {
            System.out.println ("Not a quadratic equation");
        }
        else if (d > 0) {
            root 1 = (-b + Math.sqrt(d)) / (2*a);
            root 2 = (-b - Math.sqrt(d)) / (2*a);
            System.out.println ("Real and distinct roots are
                                : " + root 1 + " and " + root 2);
        }
        else if (d < 0) {
            root 1 = -b / (2*a);
            root 2 = d / (2*a);
            System.out.println ("Real and distinct roots are:
                                " + root 1 + " and " + root 2);
        }
        else if (d < 0) {
            root 1 = -b / (2*a);
            root 2 = d / (2*a);
            System.out.println ("Imaginary roots and distinct
                                are: " + root 1 + " + i " + root 2 + " and

```

```
" + root1 + " - i " + root2);
```

```
}
```

```
else if (d == 0){
```

```
root1 = root2 = -b / (2*a);
```

```
System.out.println("Real roots are: " + root1 + " and "
```

```
root2);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

Output

1) Enter the co-efficient a. 1, -4, 6

Imaginary roots and distinct are $2.0 + i - 4.0$ and $2.0 - i - 4.0$

2) Enter the co-efficient 0, 5, 6

Not a quadratic equation

3) Enter the co-efficient 1, 10, 5

Real and distinct roots are: -0.062786404 and -0.94721359

4) Enter the co-efficient 2, 4, 2.

Real roots are: -1.0 and -1.0

Output

```
C:\Users\bmsce\Desktop>java QuadraticEquation
Enter coefficients:
0
5
5
Not a quadratic equation
```

```
C:\Users\bmsce\Desktop>java QuadraticEquation
Enter coefficients:
1
-4
6
Imaginary roots and distinct are:2.0+i-4.0 and 2.0-i-4.0
```

```
C:\Users\bmsce\Desktop>java QuadraticEquation
Enter coefficients:
2
4
2
Real roots are:-1.0and-1.0
```

```
C:\Users\bmsce\Desktop>java QuadraticEquation
Enter coefficients:
1
-4
8
Imaginary roots and distinct are:2.0+i-8.0 and 2.0-i-8.0
```

- 2) Develop a Java program to create a class Student with members usn, name, an array credits and an array marks. Include methods to accept and display details and a method to calculate SGPA of a student.

2. Develop a Java program to create a class Student with members usn, name, an array credits and an array marks. Include methods to accept and display details and a method to calculate SGPA of a student.

```
import java.util.Scanner;

class Student {
    String name;
    String usn;
    int marks[] = new int[5];
    int credit[] = new int[5];
    int tot credits ()
    {
        int t = 0;
        for (i = 0; i < 5; i++)
        {
            t = t + credit[i];
        }
        return t;
    }
}

class cs054 {
    public static void main (String args[])
    {
        S.O.P ("Enter the student name, usn\n");
        int i, t;
        float SGPA = 0;

        Scanner sc = new Scanner (System.in);
        Student s1 = new Student ();

        s1.name = sc.nextLine();
        s1.usn = sc.nextLine();

        S.O.P ("marks and credit of each subject are\n");
        for (i = 0; i < 5; i++)
        {
            s1.marks[i] = sc.nextInt();
            if (s1.marks[i] > 100)
                s1.marks[i] = (s1.marks[i] / 10);
        }
    }
}
```



```

sl.marks[i] = (sl.marks[i]/10) + 1;
sl.credit[i] = sl.next Int(1);
Sgpa = Sgpa + sl.marks[i] * sl.credit[i];
t = sl.total credits ();
Sgpa = Sgpa / (t);
S.O.P ("Sgpa of " + sl.name + " is \n " + Sgpa); }

```

Output :

Enter the Student name, id

Rakshith 032

Marks and Credit of each Subject are

98 10

97 9

98 10

94 10

93 9

94 10

91 9

98 10

98 10

Sgpa of Rakshith 032 is 10.0

Output:

```
C:\Users\thris\OneDrive\Desktop\dhavan sk>cd C:\Users\thris\OneDrive\Desktop\dhavan sk
C:\Users\thris\OneDrive\Desktop\dhavan sk>javac student.java
C:\Users\thris\OneDrive\Desktop\dhavan sk>java cs054
Enter the student name,usn
Rakshith 032
Marks and credit of each subject are
98 10
97 9
98 10
94 10
93 9
94 10
97 9
98 10
98 10
sgpa ofRakshith 032is
10.0
```

- 3) Create a class Book which contains four members: name, author, price, num_pages. Include a constructor to set the values for the members. Include methods to set and get the details of the objects. Include a toString() method that could display the complete details of the book. Develop a Java program to create n book objects.

3) Create a class Book which contains four members: name, author, price, num_pages. Include a constructor to set the values for the members. Include methods to set and get the details of the objects. Include a toString() method that could display the complete details of the book. Develop a Java program to create n book objects.

```
import java.util.Scanner;

public class Book {
    String name, author;
    int price, num_pages;

    Book() {
        this.name = "hi";
        this.author = null;
        this.price = 0;
        this.num_pages = 0;
    }

    void input() {
        Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter the name, author, price and number of pages of the book in the given order:");

        this.name = s.next();
        this.author = s.next();
        this.price = s.nextInt();
        this.num_pages = s.nextInt();
    }

    public String toString() {
        return name + " " + author + " " + price + " " + num_pages;
    }
}

class Book1 {
    public static void main (String[] args) {
        Book b = new Book();
        b.input();
        System.out.println(b.toString());
    }
}
```

```

int size;
Scanner ss = new Scanner(System.in);
System.out.println("Enter the number of books:");
size = ss.nextInt();

book books = new book[size];
for (i=0; i < size; i++){
    books[i] = new book();
    books[i].input();
}
System.out.println("The details of the book are:");
for (i=0; i < size; i++){
    System.out.println(books[i]);
}
}
}
}

```

Output:

```

Enter the number of books
2
Enter the name, author, price and number of pages of the book in one line
Shivaprasad Tagore 80 100
Enter the name, author, price and number of pages of the book in one line
Manish Kalam 80 100

The details of the book are:
Shivaprasad Tagore 80 100
Manish Kalam 80 100

```

Output:

```
C:\Users\thris\OneDrive\Desktop\dhavan sk>cd C:\Users\thris\OneDrive\Desktop\dhavan sk
C:\Users\thris\OneDrive\Desktop\dhavan sk>javac book.java
C:\Users\thris\OneDrive\Desktop\dhavan sk>java book1
Enter the number of books:
2
Enter the name, author, price and number of pages of the book in the given order:
Shivaprasad Tagore 80 100
Enter the name, author, price and number of pages of the book in the given order:
Manish Kalam 80 100
The details of the book are:
Shivaprasad Tagore 80 100
Manish Kalam 80 100
```

- 4) Develop a Java program to create an abstract class named Shape that contains two integers and an empty method named printArea(). Provide three classes named Rectangle, Triangle and Circle such that each one of the classes extends the class Shape. Each one of the classes contain only the method printArea() that prints the area of the given shape.

Develop a Java program to create an abstract class named Shape that contains two integers and an empty method named printArea(). Provide three classes named Rectangle, Triangle and Circle such that each one of the classes extends the class Shape. Each one of the classes contain only the method printArea() that prints the area of the given shape.

```
import java.util.*;

abstract class a {
    double x, y;
    a(double i, double j) {
        x = i; y = j;
    }
    abstract double area();
}

class rect extends a {
    rect(double i, double j) {
        super(i, j);
    }
    double area() {
        return x * y;
    }
}

class tr extends a {
    tr(double i, double j) {
        super(i, j);
    }
    double area() {
        return 0.5 * x * y;
    }
}
```

```

class cir extends a {
    cir tri (double i, double j) {
        Super (i, j);
    }
    double area() {
        return 0.5 * x * 3.14 * x * y;
    }
}

```

class week 4 {

public static void main (String args[])

{

Scanner sc = new Scanner (System.in);

System.out.println ("Enter the length & breadth of rectangle");

double l = sc.nextInt();

double b = sc.nextInt();

System.out.println ("Enter the height and base of triangle");

double h = sc.nextInt();

double b = sc.nextInt();

System.out.println ("Enter the radius of circle:");

double ra = sc.nextInt();

Rect r = new Rect (l, b);

Tri t = new Tri (h, ba);

Cir c = new Cir (ra);

System.out.println ("Area of Rectangle is " + r.area());

System.out.println ("Area of triangle is " + t.area());

System.out.println ("Area of circle is " + c.area());

}

6. Output:

Enter the length and breadth of rectangle:

4 5

Enter the height and base of triangle:

3 6

Enter the radius of circle:

80

Area of rectangle is 20

Area of triangle is 18

Area of circle is 20096

Output:

```
Enter the length and breadth of rectangle:
3 4
Enter the height and base of triangle:
5 7
Enter the radius of circle:
6
Area of rectangle is 12.0
Area of triangle is 17.5
Area of circle is 113.03999999999999
```

5) Develop a Java program to create a class Bank that maintains two kinds of account for its customers, one called savings account and the other current account. The savings account provides compound interest and withdrawal facilities but no cheque book facility. The current account provides cheque book facility but no interest. Current account holders should also maintain a minimum balance and if the balance falls below this level, a service charge is imposed. Create a class Account that stores customer name, account number and type of account. From this derive the classes Cur-acct and Sav-acct to make them more specific to their requirements. Include the necessary methods in order to achieve the following tasks:

- a) Accept deposit from customer and update the balance.**
- b) Display the balance.**
- c) Compute and deposit interest**
- d) Permit withdrawal and update the balance**

Check for the minimum balance, impose penalty if necessary and update the balance.

5. Develop a java program to create a class Bank that maintains two kinds of account for its customers. One called Savings account and the other current account. The Savings account provides compound interest and withdrawal facilities but no cheque book facility. The current account provides cheque book facility but no interest. Current account holders should also maintain a minimum balance and if the balance falls below this level, a service charge is imposed.

Create a class Account that stores customer name, account number and type of account. From this derive the classes Cur-acc and Sav-acc to make them more specific to their requirements. Include all the necessary methods in order to achieve the following tasks:

- Accept deposit from customer and update the balance.
- Display the balance.
- Compute and deposit interest.
- Permit withdrawal and update the balance.

Check for the minimum balance, impose penalty if necessary and update the balance.

Complete the code

```
import java.util.*;  
import java.lang.Math;  
class Bank {  
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);  
    String name;  
    int acc-no;  
    float bal, si;
```

```
void accept() {
```

```
    System.out.println("Enter your name");  
    name = sc.nextLine();
```

```
    System.out.println("Enter the balance amount");  
    bal = sc.nextFloat();
```

```
}
```

```
void display() {
```

```
    System.out.println("Name : " + name);
```

```
}
```

```
void deposit() {
```

```
    float amount;
```

```
    int choice;
```

```
    System.out.println("Do you want to deposit (1 for yes,  
                                                                2 for no)");
```

```
    choice = sc.nextInt();
```

```
    if (choice == 1) {
```

```
        System.out.println("Enter the amount to be deposited");  
        amount = sc.nextFloat();
```

```
        if (amount > bal) {
```

```
            System.out.println("Amount in bank insufficient");
```

```
        }
```

```
    } else {
```

```
        bal = bal + amount;
```

```
    }
```

```
    System.out.println("Current balance : " + bal);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```

class current extends bank {
    int service-fee = 50;
    void cheque() {
        System.out.println("Cheque Service available");
    }
}

```

```

void withdrawal() {
    float amt;
    System.out.println("Enter the amount to be withdrawn");
    amt = sc.nextFloat();
    if (amt > bal)
        System.out.println("Balance insufficient");
    else {
        bal = bal - amt;
        if (bal < 1000) {
            bal = bal - service-fee;
            System.out.println("50rs is taken as service fee");
        }
        System.out.println("Withdrawn : " + amt);
        System.out.println("Current balance : " + bal);
    }
}
}

```

```

3.
class Savings extends bank {
    void cheque() {
        System.out.println("Cheque service not available");
    }
}

```

```
void withdrawal() {
```

```
    float amt;
```

```
    System.out.println("Enter the amount to be withdrawn");
```

```
    amt = sc.nextFloat();
```

```
    if (amt > bal)
```

```
        System.out.println("Balance insufficient");
```

```
    else
```

```
        bal = bal - amt;
```

```
        System.out.println("Withdrawn : " + amt);
```

```
        System.out.println("Current balance : " + bal);
```

```
}
```

```
void interest() {
```

```
    System.out.println("Enter the rate of interest");
```

```
    int n = sc.nextInt();
```

```
    System.out.println("Enter the time elapsed");
```

```
    int t = sc.nextInt();
```

```
    si = bal * (1 + (r/n));
```

```
    System.out.println("Compound interest is " + (Math.pow(si, n * t)));
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
public class account {
```

```
    public static void main (String args[]) {
```

```
        public static
```

```
        Scanner sc = new Scanner (System.in);
```

```
        Savings obj 1 = new Savings();
```

```
        current obj 2 = new current();
```

```
        System.out.println("In 1 Savings account\n2. Current account");
```

```
        int choice = sc.nextInt();
```

Switch (choice) {

case 1: obj 1. accept();

obj 1. display();

obj 1. cheque();

obj 1. deposit();

obj 1. interest();

obj 1. withdrawal();

break;

case 2: obj 2. accept();

obj 2. display();

obj 2. cheque();

obj 2. deposit();

obj 2. withdrawal();

break;

default: System.out.println("Invalid choice");

}

Output:

```
1.Savings account
2.Current account
1
Enter your name
Dhavan SK
Enter the balance amount
10000
Name : Dhavan SK
Cheque service not available
Do you want to deposit(1 for yes ,2 for no)
1
Enter the amount to be deposited
5000
Current balance : 15000.0
Enter the rate of interest
5
Enter the number of times interest applied per time period
2
Enter the time elapsed
5
Compound interest is 3.4050628916015623E46
Enter the amount to be withdrawn
4000
Withdrawn : 4000.0
Current balance : 11000.0
```

7) Write a program that demonstrates handling of exceptions in inheritance tree. Create a base class called "Father" and derived class called "Son" which extends the base class. In Father class, implement a constructor which takes the age and throws the exception WrongAge() when the input age < 0. In Son class, implement a constructor that takes both father and son's age and throws an exception if son's age is >= father's age.

8. Write a program that demonstrates handling of exceptions in inheritance tree. Create a base class called father and derived class called son which extends the base class. In father class, implement a constructor which takes the age and throw the exception WrongAge() when the input age < 0. In Son class, implement a constructor that takes both father and son's age and throws an exception if son's age is >= father's age.

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
class WrongAgeException extends Exception
```

```
{
    String msg; new String();
    WrongAgeException(String a) {
        msg = a;
    }
}
```

```
public String toString()
{
    return msg;
}
}
```

```
class father {
```

```
int f_age; father() throws WrongAgeException {
```

```
Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
```

```
System.out.println("Enter father's age: ");
```

```
f_age = s.nextInt();
```

```
if (f_age < 0) {
```

```
    throw new WrongAgeException("father's age < 0");
}
```

```
void display() {
```

```
    System.out.println("father age : " + f-age);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
class Son extends Father {
```

```
    int s-age;
```

```
    Son() throws Wrong Age Exception {
```

```
        Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
```

```
        System.out.println("Enter son's age : ");
```

```
        s-age = s.nextInt();
```

```
        if (s-age < 0) {
```

```
            throw new Wrong Age Exception("Son age < 0");
```

```
        }
```

```
        else if (s-age > f-age)
```

```
        {
```

```
            throw new Wrong Age Exception("Son age is > that father's age!");
```

```
        }
```

```
}
```

```
void display() {
```

```
{
```

```
    System.out.println("father age : " + f-age);
```

```
    System.out.println("son age : " + s-age);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
class excep {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        try
```

```
        {
```

```

8 father f = new father();
c f.display();
   Son s = new Son();
   s.display();
}
catch (WrongAgeException wae)
{
    System.out.println(wae);
}
}
}

```

Output

Enter father's age : 45

Enter son's age : 67

Son age > that father's age!

~~Enter father's age : 45~~

~~Enter son's age : 67~~

Enter father's age : 45

Enter son's age : 47

Son's age cannot be greater than father's age!

WAS /
30/12/2012

Output:

```
54
Father age: 54
Enter father's age:
54
Enter son's age:
65
Son age is > that father's age!
C:\Users\STUDENT\Desktop\IBM21CS054>java excep
Enter father's age:
54
Father age: 54
Enter father's age:
54
Enter son's age:
19
Sons age cannot be greater than fathers age!
C:\Users\STUDENT\Desktop\IBM21CS054>java excep
Enter father's age:
54
Father age: 54
Enter father's age:
62
Enter son's age:
72
Son age is > that father's age!
C:\Users\STUDENT\Desktop\IBM21CS054>_
```

- 8) Write a program which creates two threads, one thread displaying "BMS College of Engineering" once every ten seconds and another displaying "CSE" once every two seconds.

I write a program which creates two threads. One thread displaying "BMS College of Engineering" once every ten sec and another displaying "CSE" once every two seconds.

```
class bms implements Runnable {
    Thread t1;
    bms() {
        t1 = new Thread(this, "bms");
    }
    public void run() {
        try {
            for (int i = 5; i > 0; i--) {
                System.out.println("BMS College of Engineering");
                Thread.sleep(10000);
            }
        }
        catch (InterruptedException e) {
            System.out.println("BMS interrupted\n");
        }
        System.out.println("Exiting : " + t1);
    }
}

class cse implements Runnable {
    Thread t2;
    cse() {
        t2 = new Thread(this, "cse");
    }
    public void run() {
        try {
            for (i = 5; i > 0; i--) {
```

```

        System.out.println("CSE");
        Thread.sleep(2000);
    }

    catch (InterruptedException e) {
        System.out.println("CSE interrupted\n");
    }

    System.out.println("Exiting: " + t2);
}

}

class threadprog {
    public static void main (String args []) {
        bms obj 1 = new bms();
        cse obj 2 = new cse();
        obj 1. t1. start();
        obj 2. t2. start();
    }
}

```

output :

BMS College of Engineering

CSE

CSE

CSE

CSE

CSE

BMS College of Engineering

Exiting: Thread [cse, 5, main]

BMS College of Engineering

BMS College of Engineering

BMS College of Engineering

Exiting: Thread [bms, 5, main]

Output:

```
C:\Users\BMSCECSEIL74\Desktop\1BM21CS054>java threadprg
BMS College of Engineering
CSE
CSE
CSE
CSE
CSE
BMS College of Engineering
Exiting: Thread[cse,5,main]
BMS College of Engineering
BMS College of Engineering
BMS College of Engineering
Exiting: Thread[bms,5,main]
C:\Users\BMSCECSEIL74\Desktop\1BM21CS054>
```

