

LIBRARY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

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Page _____

- Problem Statement :- In traditional libraries, managing book records, tracking borrowed/returned books, and handling user registrations is time consuming and prone to errors. Manual processes often lead to book losses, mis-management, & lack of proper tracking. The problem is to develop a computerized system that automates these tasks, provides real-time book availability & ensures efficient library operations.

- ① Purpose :- The purpose of this document is to define the requirements for the Library Management System (LMS), which automates the process of managing books, users, borrowing, and return in a library. It will replace the existing manual process, reduce errors, and improve efficiency.

- ② Scope :- LMS aims to automate the day-to-day activities of a lib.

- maintaining a centralized digital database of all books, user & transactions.
- enabling students / members to register, log in, search, borrow, renew & return books.
- allowing librarians / admins to manage book records, user accounts, & generate reports.
- providing real-time availability status of books
- generating various reports
 - list of issued books
 - overdue books with fines.
 - inventory of available books

- ensuring secure access through authentication and data encryption.

- ③ Overview :- The LMS will be web-based application accessible to Admins and Users.
- Admins can add, update or remove books, manage user accounts and monitor borrowed/returned books.
 - Users/Students can search books, check availability, borrow books & view due dates.

- ④ General Description :-
- User - Admin/Librarian - manages the entire system eg. adds/removes books.
 - Student/Users - search & borrow books, renew borrowed books, return books.
 - System - The system will maintain a centralized database of books & users.
 - It will allow search by title, author or category.
 - it will automatically update book status when borrowed/returned.

- ⑤ Functional Requirement :- user login/registration
- Admin can add, update, delete books.
 - Users can search for books by title, author or category.
 - Borrow & return books
 - Automatic due date & fine calculation
 - Generate reports.

- ⑥ Performance Requirements :- The system should handle at least 500 users concurrently.
- Search results should load within 2 seconds
 - System uptime should be 99%
 - Must scale to support 10,000+ books

- ⑦ Interface Requirement :-
- User - Interface - web & mobile-friendly interface.
 - easy navigation for search, issue, & return functions.
 - Hardware - Interface - Standard desktop/laptop / mobile
 - minimum 4GB RAM, 2 GHz processor.
 - Software - Interface - Uses HTTPS protocol for secure data-transfer
 - Support email / SMS notification
 - Database - MySQL
 - Browser support - Chrome, Firefox, Edge.

- ⑧ Non-Functional Requirement :- The system must be available 99.5% of the time.
- The system should support at least 10,000 book records & 5,000 user accounts efficiently.
 - The system interface must be intuitive & user-friendly for both librarians & students.
 - Only authenticated users should be able to access the system.

- ⑨ Design - Constraints :- Must comply with data protection & privacy laws.
- Must use role-based authentication.

→ Should be developed using open-source technologies to reduce cost.

(10) Schedule & Budget : → Total duration will be 16 weeks ~ 4 months
→ Total budget will be 306 lakhs.

(11) Risk analysis : → Data loss risk.
→ Security risk.
→ Delay in schedule.
→ user adoption resistance.