

# Challenge: Watch Tower

## Challenge Description :

Our infrastructure monitoring system detected some abnormal behavior and initiated a network capture. We need to identify information the intruders collected and altered in the network.

## Context :

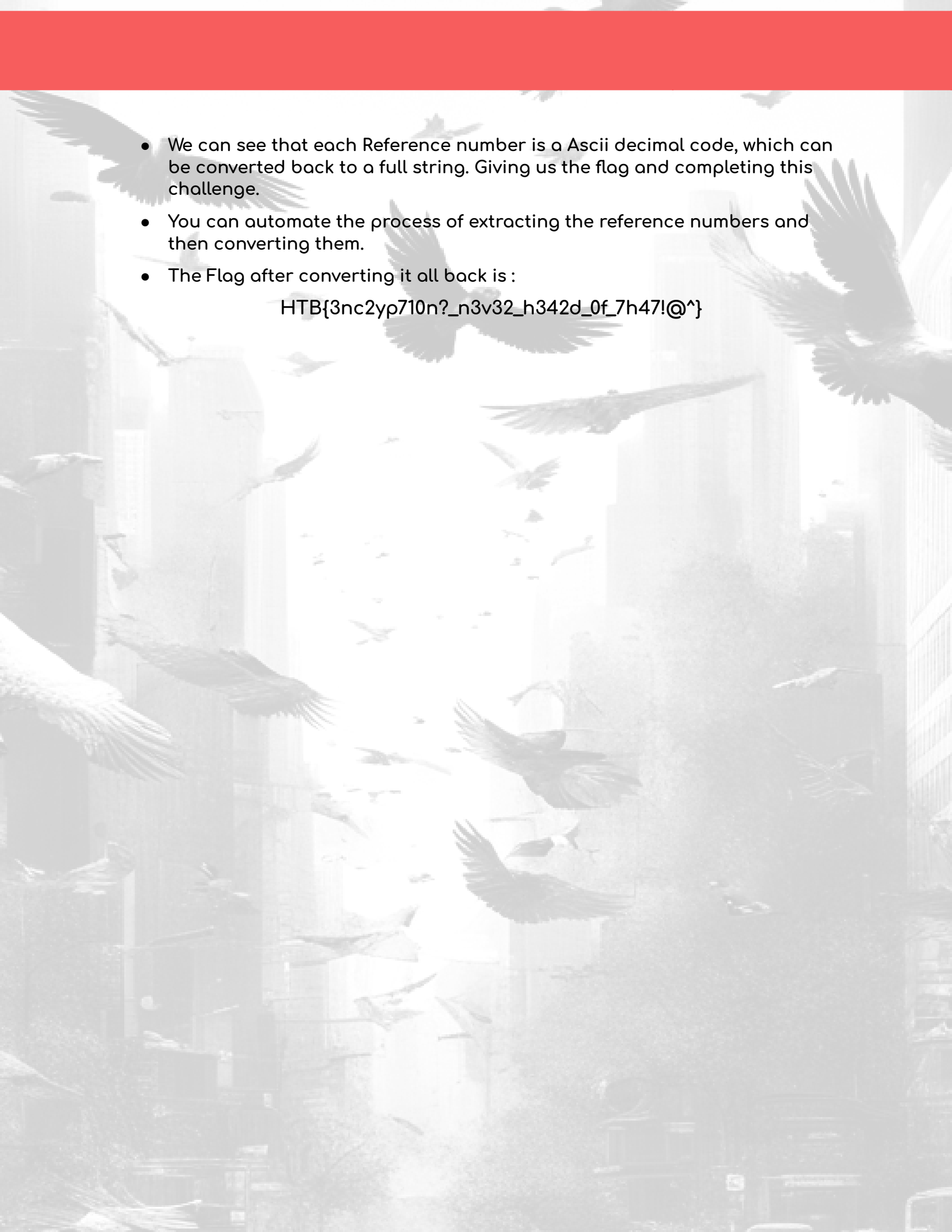
- We are given a Pcap file to Analyze. Within the Pcap file is a capture of a bunch of Modbus packets.

## Flag :

- First Install the Pcap file and open it up with Wireshark, the first thing you will notice it that it's not a normal looking TCP stream or http requests packets its Modbus packets
- Looking the the packets and the types of packet request function codes they are sending / retrieving.
- There are three types of Modbus function codes Being used in this capture file, Two of them are [Write Multiple Coils] and [Read Coil] function codes that seem to not have any data.
- The last type of function code being used is the [Write Multiple Registers] function code that does contain a bit of data.

Protocol	Function Code	Reference Number
Modbus/TCP	Read Coils	
Modbus/TCP	Write Multiple Registers	52
Modbus/TCP	Write Multiple Registers	52
Modbus/TCP	Write Multiple Registers	76
Modbus/TCP	Write Multiple Registers	76
Modbus/TCP	Write Multiple Registers	82
Modbus/TCP	Write Multiple Registers	82
Modbus/TCP	Write Multiple Registers	48
Modbus/TCP	Write Multiple Registers	48
Modbus/TCP	Write Multiple Registers	80
Modbus/TCP	Write Multiple Registers	80
Modbus/TCP	Write Multiple Registers	51
Modbus/TCP	Write Multiple Registers	51
Modbus/TCP	Write Multiple Registers	85
Modbus/TCP	Write Multiple Registers	85
Modbus/TCP	Write Multiple Registers	110
Modbus/TCP	Write Multiple Registers	110

- Filtering it to only show the [Write Multiple Registers] function codes and then getting the data from each packet variable named [ Reference Number ].

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- We can see that each Reference number is a Ascii decimal code, which can be converted back to a full string. Giving us the flag and completing this challenge.
  - You can automate the process of extracting the reference numbers and then converting them.
  - The Flag after converting it all back is :

HTB{3nc2yp710n?\_n3v32\_h342d\_0f\_7h47!@^}