Compound Booleans

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if statements

```
if(5 > 16)
{
    System.out.println(z);
}
```

What if we want to add more arguments???

if statements

We want to check if:

<u>x is greater than 16</u> AND <u>x is not equal to 20</u>

```
if(x > 16) {
  if(x != 20) {
  }
}
```

The Logical AND (&&)

Definition:

The logical AND (&&) operator (logical conjunction) for a set of operands is true <u>if</u> and only <u>if</u> all of its operands are true.

```
((TRUE) && (TRUE)) = TRUE
((TRUE) && (FALSE)) = FALSE
((FALSE) && (TRUE)) = FALSE
((FALSE) && (FALSE)) = FALSE
```

if statements - AND

We want to check if:

<u>x is greater than 16</u> AND <u>x is not equal to 20</u>

if statements - OR

We want to check if: <u>x</u> is greater than 16 OR <u>x</u> is not equal to 20

```
if(x > 16) {
if (x != 20) {
```

The Logical OR (||)

Definition:

The logical OR (|||) operator (logical disjunction) for a set of operands is true <u>if and only if one or more</u> of its operands is true.

```
((TRUE) || (TRUE)) = TRUE
((TRUE) || (FALSE)) = TRUE
((FALSE) || (TRUE)) = TRUE
((FALSE) || (FALSE)) = FALSE
```

if statements - OR

We want to check if: <u>x</u> is greater than 16 OR <u>x</u> is not equal to 20

```
if((x > 16) \mid | (x != 20)) {
if(x > 16) {
if(x != 20) {
```

Lab: Compound Booleans

- Write a program that takes in 3 int variables from the user
- Using three if statements
 - Find the largest integer
- Using another three if statements
 - Find the smallest integer
- Print out the largest and smallest integers
- Verify your code works by trying different int value