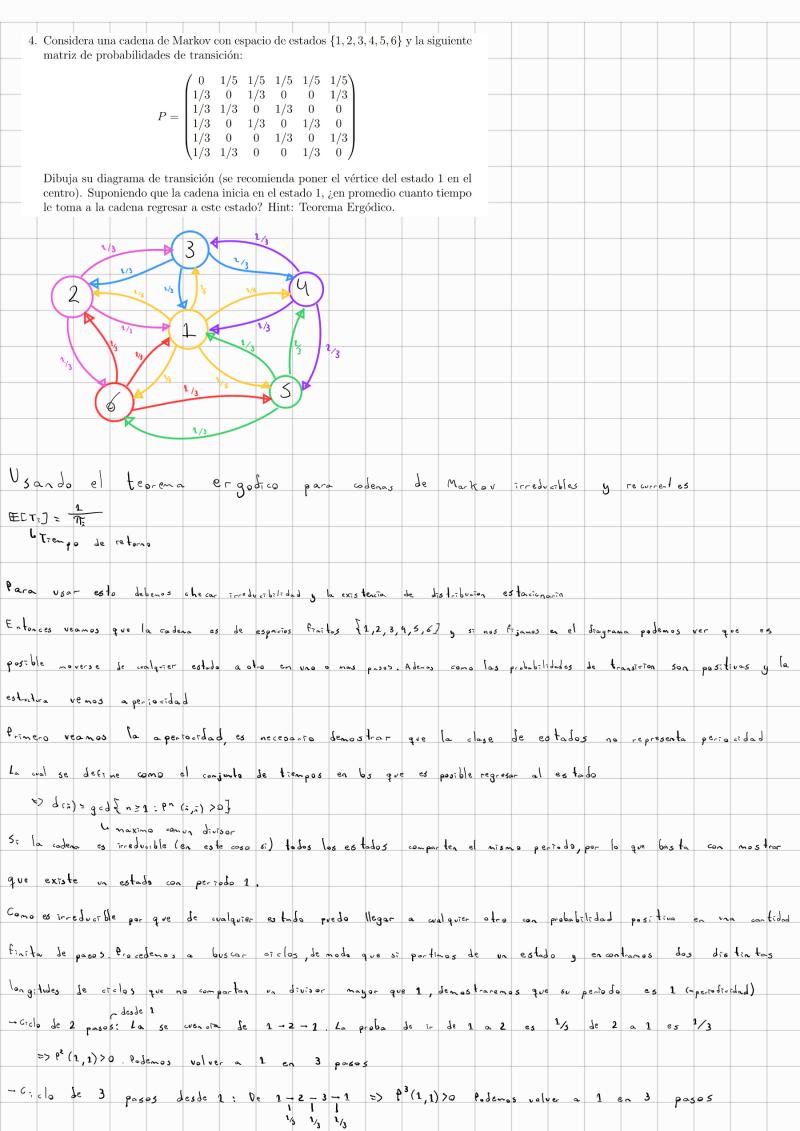
| 3. Demuestra o da un contraejemplo: a) $p_{i,j}(n) \ge p_{i,j}(n)p_{j,j}(n-1)$ |
|--|
| b) $p_{i,j}(n) \ge p_{i,j}(n)p_{j,j}(n-1)$ b) $p_{i,j}(n) = 1 - p_{j,i}(n)$. |
| |
| a) $\rho_{i,j}(n) \geq \rho_{j,j}(n) \rho_{j,j}(n-1)$ |
| Den |
| $\rho_{ij}(n) \ge \rho_{ij}(n) \rho_{jj}(n-1) \iff \rho_{ij}(n) (1-\rho_{jj}(n-1)) \ge 0$ |
| A hora bien con a pij (n) es una probabilidad => pij (n) ≥0 |
| Adenns al tratarse de Cadenns de Markov, las probabilidades de transición estan entre o y 1 |
| $\Rightarrow \rho_{i,j} (n-1) \in [0,1]$ |
| $=> 1 - \rho_{\bar{0},\bar{0}} (n_{-1}) \ge 0$ |
| Al tener 1 - Posi (n-1) 20 y Pis (n) 20 => Su producto es no negativo |
| => p:j(n) (1-pjj(n-1)) 29 siempre se comple |
| for le tante come es m si y solosi la designaladad Piji (n) = Piji (n) Pj,j (n-1) es sie mpre cierta |
| b) P;,; (n) = 1 - P;,; (n) |
| |
| Esta gualadad nos dice que la probabilidad de ir de a a ; en n pasos es el |
| Complemento de ir de ja i en n pasos. La pademas ver como que entre i y j solo |
| hubiera dos alternativos contrapuestas. |
| Ahora bien esto no se comple si existen mas de dos estados en la codena o incluso si exist |
| una transferon a otro estado de à y j. |
| (0.5 0.3 0.2) |
| |
| |
| Veanos que si n=1 osea un paso |
| $\Rightarrow \rho_{1,2}(1) = 0.3$ $y \rho_{2,1}(1) = 0.4$ |
| De mada que si se compliera pino = 1 - pi, = (n) tendria que ser p2,2 (1) = 1 - p2,1 (1) |
| => 0.3 = 1 - 0.4 = 0.6 |
| |
| The state of the s |
| que se vea as! |
| $ \begin{array}{cccc} & & & & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & &$ |
| 0.5 0 |
| 50/0 ast si se complita la igualadad; en cualquier otro coso no se quede |
| |
| |



| Αh | ٥٠۵ | 670 | م دوم | ^ O | tere | m 00 | | dos | t _{re} | ~p 08 | Se | reto | 500 | (2 | y 3) | 50 | M a | Xino | Con | ~V~ | |
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| C . ~ | . 1. | es prob | b=1=d~d | es de | f cansi | eĭon : | son po | 5; tivo: | s | y | es | a ge | 7601- | c 9 | | | | | | | |
| ⇒> E _{xīs} | . t e _ v_ | o Vaïsa | Jist. | ~16 v =10~ | esta c. To. | naria " | Tr = (π ₁ | אל, אל | , Mu, | η _ς , η _ς) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| La di, | s tabue | Ten e | starion c | aria sa | tos face | 1 ve | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | ي آيا کي ا | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| El vec | for T | cumple | gara | ca da | estad | s j | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| $\mathcal{T}_{ar{s}}$ | = £ 7 | κ, ρ(÷, | ī) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Veaz | os la | s colu, | mas (e | :s tales) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| η₁ - | M2 1/3 + | $\pi_3 \frac{1}{3}$ | + 7 4 1 3 | + 71, 13 | + 76 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 172 = | M 5 | † 77 ₃ ½ | + m. | 1_3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| π ₃ = | M = 1/5 | + m ₂ = 1/3 | + N4 | <u>1</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| My = 9 | T1 5 | + TY 3 3 | ; + n, | 1_3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M3 = | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| π, = | N ₁ 2/5 + | M2 = 3 | + 775 | <u>1</u> 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Veamos | \ | es ta | ر ما | 2,3,4 | ,5,6) | 5 V S | وم لی | es de | t.con | 5,000 | 500 | sinetic c | °5,°5 | decir | , cad. | . 0. | . de | ell.5 | t;e∧e | [a | |
| misma | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |) |
| £°t° | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 's = M | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -> ° | M2 + | 5 _X = 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sus Li | luyen J | o en | ام | e wa sion | Je | \mathfrak{N}_{1} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ฑ ู = | | | | | | | () = 5 | <u>x</u> 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Usan | do " | λ + | 5 x = 1 | | ~ | γ_1 | 5 <u>x</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 15x | | | | = 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| => ĩĩ ₁ | $=\frac{5x}{3}$ | = \frac{5}{3} | · 3/20 | <u> 5</u> = | 1 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| => N | 1 = 1 | , μ ₂ | <u>- π</u> 3 5 | My = | π, ε | S - 2 | o | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| => E | [7] | = 1 | <u>1</u> | = = 4 | 4/ | | - , | El | f re | ~ p | 9 | prom | oībs. | Je | , e ! | rorno | ల్ప | ٩ | | | |
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